

COUNCIL on FOREIGN RELATIONS

Annual Report

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Annual Report

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Council on Foreign Relations

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Contents

- 4 Mission Statement
- 5 Letter From the Co-Chairs
- 7 President's Message
- 11 2015 Highlights
- 27 Foreign Affairs
- 30 Committees of the Board
- 32 2015 Board Election and Appointments
- 33 Historical Roster of Directors and Officers
- 36 Membership
- 40 Membership Roster
- 64 Corporate Members
- 67 Endowed and Named Chairs, Fellowships, and Lectureships
- 71 International Affairs Fellowship Program
- 72 Global Board of Advisors
- 73 Council of Councils
- 74 By-Laws of the Council
- 79 Rules, Guidelines, and Practices
- 84 Staff
- 90 Financial Statements

Mission Statement

The Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) is an independent, nonpartisan membership organization, think tank, and publisher dedicated to being a resource for its members, government officials, business executives, journalists, educators and students, civic and religious leaders, and other interested citizens in order to help them better understand the world and the foreign policy choices facing the United States and other countries.

Founded in 1921, CFR takes no institutional positions on matters of policy. CFR carries out its mission by

- maintaining a diverse <u>membership</u>, with special programs to promote interest and develop expertise in the next generation of foreign policy leaders:
- convening meetings at its headquarters in <u>New York</u> and in <u>Washington</u>, <u>DC</u>, and <u>other cities</u> where senior government officials, members of Congress, global leaders, and prominent thinkers come together with CFR members to discuss and debate major international issues;
- supporting a <u>Studies Program</u> that fosters independent research, enabling CFR scholars to produce articles, reports, and books and hold roundtables that analyze foreign policy issues and make concrete policy recommendations;
- publishing <u>Foreign Affairs</u>, the preeminent journal on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy;
- sponsoring <u>Independent Task Forces</u> that produce reports with both findings and policy prescriptions on the most important foreign policy topics; and
- providing up-to-date information and analysis about world events and American foreign policy on its website, <u>CFR.org</u>.

Mission Statement 4

Letter From the Co-Chairs

As co-chairs of the Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), it should come as no surprise that we have a great deal of affection and respect for this organization. The Council manages to be at once relevant and intellectually independent. Amid the cacophony of voices, opinions, and platforms, it is a trusted source of analysis and a rare forum for nonpartisan debate and exchange. While holding fast to its traditions, the organization also continues to evolve. As a result, one of the most influential policy institutions in the United States is positioning itself to continue making significant contributions as it has in the past.

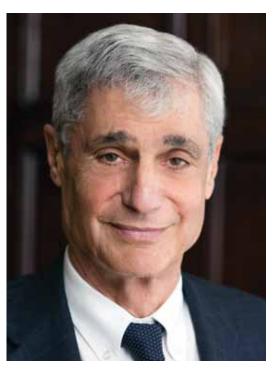
Known for its rigorous analysis and innovative thinking, CFR's scholars are one pillar of the institution's strength. Their prominence places them—and the organization—at the frontlines of debates and policymaking in the United States. This year alone, CFR fellows published four hundred op-eds and columns in leading outlets in this country and around the world; testified before Congress on at least thirteen occasions; and provided nearly two hundred briefings to lawmakers, senior administration officials, intelligence agencies, and the Departments of State, Treasury, Homeland Security, Energy, and Defense. CFR's members, for their part, help make the institution a respected and valued destination for visiting leaders. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe, Iraqi President Fuad Masum, Ukrainian Prime Minister Arseniy Yatsenyuk, Iranian Foreign Minister Javad Zarif, and some forty other foreign officials addressed and took questions from CFR members in fiscal year 2015, as dozens do every year in the midst of crises, transitions, or negotiations—or whenever they need to reach the most informed community in U.S. foreign policy.

As former officials ourselves, we know one reason leaders trust the Council as both a forum and a source: the organization and its work are entirely independent. Despite its influence among lawmakers and its proximity to high-ranking policymakers, CFR accepts no funding from governments—including the United States—preserving its ability to critique the policies of any. Along similar lines, and amid an ever-deepening political divide, the Council remains resolutely nonpartisan. In the think tank, scholars' diversity of opinion is as valued as their expertise, and with meetings that include opinions across the political spectrum and members of all ideological persuasions, the Council is a rare place today where deliberations can occur off the record and across the aisle. The same commitment informs the pages of Foreign Affairs, where essays are wide-ranging, thought-provoking, and, on occasion, controversial. Neither CFR nor Foreign Affairs takes institutional positions; what they have in common is a commitment to honest analysis. The result is an organization with the ability to speak truth to power, and one where thinking and exchange are not stymied by partisan politics.

The Council has always been characterized by inquiry and independence, and the organization is also evolving, both intellectually and institutionally, to meet the challenges and realities of a changing world. As Richard details in the pages that follow, CFR's nearly eighty full and



Co-Chairman Carla A. Hills



Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin

Letter From the Co-Chairs 5



Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein

part-time scholars cover a broader range of issues today than at any other time in history, from nuclear proliferation to climate change, violent conflict to cybersecurity, and international economics to public health. At the same time, as an interconnected world renders governments, individuals, and institutions more vulnerable to events unfolding on the other side of the globe, the Council is working to reach increasingly important communities, such as those of religious leaders and local elected officials, and to include them in the dialogue surrounding international relations. To equip the next generation of Americans with the knowledge they need to understand the world that will become theirs, CFR also provides programming and content for teachers and students. And to secure the future of policymaking, the organization cultivates rising talent through its Term Member Program, which gives outstanding young professionals access to resources and programming, and through the highly esteemed International Affairs Fellowship Program, which gives mid-career scholars the opportunity to work in government and those coming from government the chance to work in academic environments.

Since it was founded nearly a century ago in opposition to a rising tide of isolationism, CFR has occupied a unique place in U.S. foreign policy and has remained a trusted resource of analysis. CFR encourages thoughtful U.S. involvement in a world that grows increasingly complex; promotes deeper understanding of international relations among our members, leaders, and the public; and lends authority, expertise, and seriousness of purpose to the foreign policy debate in the United States and around the world. We would like to acknowledge CFR Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein for his ongoing support, and the Board of Directors for their many contributions over the past year. We are especially thankful for the creative and pragmatic leadership of Richard N. Haass, and grateful for all that he has done and continues to do for the Council.

Carla A. Hills and Robert E. Rubin Co-Chairs of the Board

Letter From the Co-Chairs 6

President's Message

A Changing World, A Changing Council

Created in the wake of World War I, the Council on Foreign Relations came of age after World War II and amid the Cold War. The focus of much of CFR's activities during those four decades was major power relations and, above all, the highly competitive and dangerous relationship between the United States and the Soviet Union. Meetings, scholarship, and the pages of *Foreign Affairs* were often devoted to debates over how to protect and advance U.S. interests in a manner that did not lead to direct confrontation with a nuclear-armed rival.

Work on relations between and among major powers remains essential, but it is by no means sufficient. New actors, forces, and technologies are shaping international relations as never before, and American foreign policy has changed, reflecting new challenges, concerns, and priorities. One result is that CFR's agenda, too, has evolved to ensure it can fulfill its mission of remaining a resource that is relevant for its members, elected and appointed officials, the media, corporate leaders, students and teachers, and congregational and religious leaders.

Cyberspace is a prime example of a topic that barely existed a generation ago and that now occupies a large place on CFR's intellectual agenda. In some ways, the challenge posed by cyber technology is reminiscent of that presented by nuclear weapons in the 1940s and 1950s. Then, as now, a new technology had burst onto the world scene, and in both cases this technology had the potential to do considerable good or great harm. In certain ways, the policy challenges posed by cyberrelated technologies and the Internet are even greater than those posed by nuclear weapons in light of the many actors—individuals, groups, and governments—who can enter the fray. But what remains consistent is the need to create a set of rules, institutions, and policies that will encourage behaviors deemed desirable and discourage those judged not. This in a nutshell is the objective of CFR's digital and cyberspace policy program.

Global health is another subject now receiving considerable attention at CFR, and for good reason. Infectious diseases, including but hardly limited to HIV/AIDS and Ebola, are a major threat not just to individuals but to entire societies; moreover, what may begin as a local outbreak can quickly become a threat to people everywhere, given the modern transportation systems intrinsic to globalization. Devising national and international policies and mechanisms for preventing and limiting outbreaks of infectious disease is an obvious need, one reflected in the work of several senior fellows who are part of CFR's global health program.

A related issue of growing importance is noncommunicable diseases (NCDs), including diabetes, heart disease, and various forms of cancer often caused by excessive alcohol consumption, poor diet, inadequate exercise, and smoking. Such diseases receive much less attention and far less in the way of resources from governments and global agencies,



President Richard N. Haass

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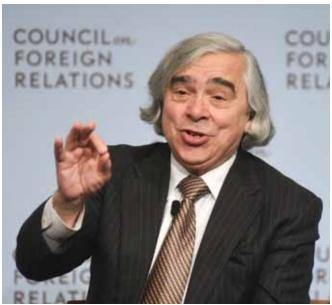
The recent transformation of the U.S. energy position along with the potential of new technologies has farreaching ramifications for the environment and U.S. national security alike.

but in some aspects they constitute an even greater problem for rich and poor countries alike. It was for this reason that in 2014 CFR sponsored an Independent Task Force on NCDs.

Energy and climate change make for a third set of issues that received little attention a generation ago but that now figure prominently in both the international agenda and in U.S. foreign policy. The recent transformation of the U.S. energy position along with the potential of new technologies has far-reaching ramifications for the environment and U.S. national security alike. This set of issues is at the heart of research being carried out by fellows in CFR's program on energy security and climate change. Energy and climate change are examples of issues that are not narrowly political or military or economic. In fact, such issues, including sanctions and trade, cross disciplinary boundaries. It is for this reason that the Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies was created at CFR more than a decade ago.

What these and other issues also have in common is that they are both local and global. The United States cannot on its own meet such challenges; it needs the active support of other governments as well as regional and global institutions, nongovernmental organizations, and corporations. This is the logic that led to the creation of CFR's International Institutions and Global Governance (IIGG) program. One important element of IIGG is the Council of Councils, a network of some two







dozen policy-oriented think tanks from countries in every region of the world. The group meets several times a year to consider what more countries might do to combat challenges that affect all of them. This past year, the Council of Councils issued the first of what will be annual report cards assessing the world's performance in tackling such challenges as preventing conflict between and within states, terrorism, proliferation, and migration.

Conflict remains central to international relations and the work of the Council on Foreign Relations. CFR's <u>Center for Preventive Action</u> promotes strategies to prevent, mitigate, or resolve violent conflict around the world. The center's annual Preventive Priorities Survey of experts and officials assesses likely or existing conflicts and their potential impact on the United States. Its signature product, the <u>Global Conflict Tracker</u>, is an interactive online guide that provides information on actual or potential conflicts, including in Libya, Syria, Iraq, and North Korea.

But the focus of the Council on Foreign Relations cannot be limited to the foreign policy of the United States or others. CFR's <u>Civil Society</u>, <u>Markets</u>, <u>and Democracy program</u> examines the economic, political, and social dynamics that are critical to the spread of democratic values and

Facing page left: U.S. Secretary of Homeland Security Jeh Charles Johnson shares his thinking on the self-proclaimed Islamic State, the Ebola outbreak, and preventing homegrown terrorism.

Facing page right: U.S. Secretary of Energy Ernest J. Moniz discusses his department's "all-of-the-above" energy strategy.

Above: Henry A. Kissinger, with President Richard N. Haass, reflects on the Cold War at a symposium to mark the twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall.



Task Force Chairs Mitchell E. Daniels Jr. and Thomas E. Donilon call on policymakers to address the emerging crisis of noncommunicable diseases in developing countries at the report's rollout meeting in Washington, DC.

sustainable, inclusive development around the world. An example of the program's work is the <u>Women and Foreign Policy</u> program, which considers the status of women an issue tightly bound to other international priorities, including public health, security, and development.

A related point can be made about national security—namely that it,

A related point can be made about national security—namely that it, too, must transcend foreign policy. The United States' continued ability to find the human, economic, and military resources to project power abroad and to set an example other countries will want to emulate will depend in no small part on how well it does at home. Immigration policy, infrastructure modernization, quality of education, deficits and debts—all will affect American competitiveness and ability to lead. Such issues are at the heart of CFR's Renewing America initiative, now entering its fourth year.

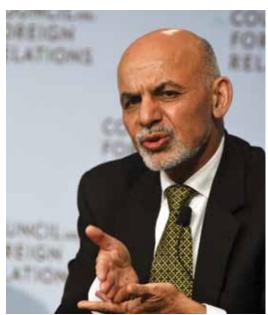
As I trust is clear, CFR's activities and research have evolved significantly over the years in order to reflect new international realities and contribute to new domestic debates. What has not changed, however, is our commitment to serving as a resource for policymakers, the public, and our members through timely, authoritative, policy-relevant work, and we will continue to evolve as needed to ensure this resource stays of the highest value.

Richard N. Haass President

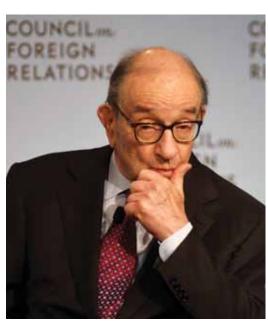
Noncommunicable diseases receive much less attention and far less in the way of resources from governments and global agencies, but in some aspects they constitute an even greater problem for rich and poor countries alike.

2015 Highlights









Upper left: Turkish Prime Minister Ahmet Davutoğlu discusses his country's economy and national security.

Upper right: Afghan President Ashraf Ghani outlines his plan to address youth unemployment and inadequate infrastructure in Afghanistan.

 ${\it Lower left:} \ International \ Monetary \ Fund \ Managing \ Director \ Christine \ Lagarde \ explains \ what's next for the global economy from the Fund's perspective.$

 $Lower \ right: \ Alan \ Greenspan, president \ of \ Greenspan \ Associates \ LLC \ and \ former \ Federal \ Reserve \ chairman, weighs in on quantitative-easing policies.$

Meetings

CFR is a premier destination for the most influential voices in foreign policy and international relations. Known across the country and around the world as a <u>unique forum</u> for informed, serious, and both on- and off-the-record exchanges, it remains the venue of choice for leaders of government, business, and academia.

This past year, beginning with the UN General Assembly in September, CFR hosted dozens of foreign officials and heads of state. The most pressing issues were addressed by those most closely affected by them: Prime Minister Arseniy Yatsenyuk of Ukraine on Russia's annexation of Crimea; President Fuad Masum of Iraq on efforts to combat the self-proclaimed Islamic State; and Foreign Minister Javad Zarif of Iran on the nuclear talks with the United States, other members of the UN Security Council, and Germany. Newly elected heads of state, including Afghan President Ashraf Ghani and Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi, chose CFR as the platform through which to reach the U.S. foreign policy community. And leaders including Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe, President of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq Masoud Barzani, Mexican President Enrique Peña Nieto, and Italian Prime Minister Matteo Renzi spoke on the issues dominating their national agendas.



CFR also hosted an impressive number of high-ranking U.S. officials this year, including Secretary of the Treasury Jacob J. Lew, Secretary of Homeland Security Jeh Charles Johnson, and Secretary of Energy Ernest J. Moniz. CIA Director John O. Brennan and other agency heads addressed the membership, as did a number of members of Congress. Defense officials, among them Navy Secretary Ray Mabus, Pacific Fleet Commander Harry B. Harris Jr., and all five military service chiefs (including Joseph F. Dunford Jr., chairman-elect of the Joint Chiefs of Staff) shared their views on U.S. strategy and the United States' position in the world.

As conflicts escalated in Ukraine, Syria, and Iraq, and as West Africa faced the largest Ebola outbreak in history, CFR convened meetings and teleconferences to inform members, the public, and the media. The What to Do About ... series, in which meetings take the form of National Security Council sessions with speakers acting as counselors to the president, brought panels of experts together to propose and defend solutions to some of the world's most vexing problems, including the Islamic State, Iraq, and the Israeli-Palestinian peace process. Other series provided analysis on a broad range of subjects, from influential personalities (Power Profiles) to the policy impact of innovations in technology (Emerging Technologies). The CEO Speaker series brought Michael S. Dell of Dell Inc., Ellen J. Kullman of DuPont, and James P. Gorman of Morgan Stanley to CFR. Conferences and symposia focused on topics such as humanitarian intervention and the end of the Cold War, the latter of which featured a keynote address by former Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger.

On economics, former Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan and current Vice Chairman Stanley Fischer deliberated over trade, currency, and global trends, as did central bankers and finance ministers from Germany, Ukraine, and England. International officials, including International Monetary Fund Managing Director Christine Lagarde, World Bank President Jim Yong Kim, former Executive Chairman of the UN Monitoring, Verification, and Inspection Commission Hans Blix, and UN Undersecretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs Valerie Amos, offered their perspectives on issues of global governance.





Facing page: Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan explains his plan to combat the self-proclaimed Islamic State and outlines the Turkish approach to regional security.

Upper right: Janet Napolitano, president of the University of California and former secretary of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, argues that Americans and Europeans traveling to the Middle East to train with terrorist groups pose a major national security challenge.

 ${\it Lower right:} \ Director \ of \ National \ Intelligence \ James \ R. \ Clapper \ Jr. \ discusses \ violent \ extremism \ and \ cybersecurity.$

As conflicts escalated around the world, CFR convened meetings and teleconferences to inform members, the public, and the media.

National Program

The National Program provides multiple avenues for members who live outside of New York and Washington to connect with CFR and its resources. More than one hundred National meetings were convened this year in more than a dozen cities. The program also organized a monthly Conference Call series on subjects ranging from corruption in Mexico to the shift in U.S.-Cuba relations, and it offered virtual access to nearly 130 events in New York and Washington. Trips to Atlanta and the San Francisco Bay Area introduced National members to Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Director Thomas Frieden, former Secretary of State George P. Shultz, San Francisco Mayor Ed Lee, and executives at Google, Salesforce, Uber, and Palantir Technologies.

The twentieth annual National Conference featured two and a half days of meetings and events in New York. The conference opened with an address by U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services Sylvia Mathews Burwell and offered sessions on climate change, the geoeconomics of oil and gas, and efforts to counter violent extremism. U.S. Trade Representative Michael Froman participated in a dinner conversation with CFR President Richard Haass that assessed the U.S. trade agenda. Jami Miscik, former deputy director for intelligence at the CIA, led a special session of the What to Do About ... series on North Korea, featuring Burwell B. Bell III, former commander of U.S. forces in the Republic of Korea, and Christopher R. Hill, former ambassador to the Republic of Korea and head of the U.S. delegation to the Six Party Talks on the North Korean nuclear issue. Tom Brokaw moderated a discussion between Assistant Secretary of State Anne C. Richard and International Rescue Committee CEO David Miliband on the humanitarian challenges presented by displaced people and refugees. Former Undersecretary of State R. Nicholas Burns led an overview of the foreign policy challenges facing the United States that featured Representative of the United States to the African Union Reuben E. Brigety II, former Assistant Secretary of Defense Mary Beth Long, and former NATO Supreme Allied Commander James G. Stavridis.





Top: Sarah Sewall, undersecretary of state for civilian security, democracy, and human rights, explains U.S. initiatives to counter violent extremism and empower nonviolent voices.

Above: U.S. Secretary of the Navy Ray Mabus offers his thoughts on the service's challenges and future trajectory during a speech in September.

Facing page: Kicking off the National Conference in a conversation with ABC News Chief Health and Medical Editor Richard E. Besser, U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services Sylvia Mathews Burwell reflects on her first year in the position.

More than one hundred National Program meetings were convened this year in more than a dozen cities.



Corporate Program

CFR's more than 160 <u>Corporate</u> member companies represent a broad range of industries and are a vital source of insight and support. This year, CFR welcomed thirteen new member companies: the Abraaj Group; Colliers International; DNB Bank ASA; Fitch Ratings; Fluor Corporation; Generali; Glenview Capital Management; KPMG LLP; Newmont Mining Corporation; Noble Energy, Inc.; Thomson Reuters; United Technologies Corporation; and Wells Fargo. In addition, Morgan Stanley and Shell Oil Company upgraded to the top corporate membership tier (Founders), while Zurich upgraded its membership to the President's Circle level.

The program's Senior Executives Breakfast series brought business leaders together for informal policy discussions. Meetings in New York and Washington featured Senior Fellows Adam Segal and Robert K. Knake on cybersecurity, Elizabeth C. Economy on China, Sebastian Mallaby on the global economy, Alyssa Ayres on the U.S.-India relationship, Steven A. Cook and Ray Takeyh on developments in the Middle East, and James M. Lindsay on U.S. politics and foreign policy.

This year's Corporate Conference opened with a conversation between Turkish Prime Minister Ahmet Davutoğlu and CFR President Richard Haass and included plenary sessions on the global economy with former Treasury Secretary and CFR Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin and former International Monetary Fund Chief Economist Kenneth Rogoff; geopolitical risk with Richard Haass and CNN's Fareed Zakaria; and emerging technologies and cyber governance with CFR Senior Fellow Adam Segal and Craig Mundie, former head of research at Microsoft.





CFR's more than 160 Corporate member companies represent a broad range of industries and are a vital source of insight and support.



Facing page: John Ingraham and Jitka Grundmanova of Citi and Microsoft's John Paul Farmer listen to a panel during the Corporate Conference.

Above top: Michael S. Dell, founder and chief executive officer of Dell Inc., considers the connection between technology and growth at a CEO Speaker series event.

 $\label{lem:above bottom: Ellen J. Kullman, chair and chief executive of ficer of DuPont, speaks about global competitiveness as part of the CEO Speaker series.$



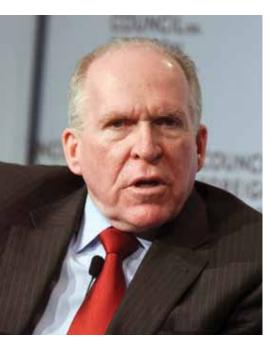
 $Above: \label{lem:above: Valerie Amos, UN undersecretary-general and emergency relief coordinator, shares her perspective on today's most pressing humanitarian challenges at the Sorensen Distinguished Lecture on the United Nations.$

David Rockefeller Studies Program

CFR's scholars published more than sixty papers, reports, and essays on subjects ranging from economics and security to public health and climate change. They also authored four new books. On the complex politics of East Asia, Senior Fellow Sheila A. Smith's Intimate Rivals: Japanese Domestic Politics and a Rising China explored the effect of Japan's internal political dynamics on its relationship with China. The Japan-South Korea Identity Clash: East Asian Security and the United States, by Senior Fellow Scott A. Snyder and Brad Glosserman, executive director of the Pacific Forum at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, looked at the ways that national identity has complicated relations between Japan and South Korea. On energy and economics, Adjunct Fellow Blake Clayton's *Market* Madness: A Century of Oil Panics, Crises, and Crashes debunked the conventional wisdom on shrinking oil supplies. And Ashley's War: The Untold Story of a Team of Women Soldiers on the Special Ops Battlefield, by Senior Fellow Gayle Tzemach Lemmon, told the story of a team of female soldiers serving alongside special operations forces in Afghanistan. In a first for CFR, the book rights for Ashley's War have been optioned for a feature film. In addition, Senior Fellow Laurie Garrett released an ebook, Ebola: Story of an Outbreak, which recounts the 1995 Ebola outbreak in Zaire.

Experts devoted considerable attention to conflicts around the world. In December, the Center for Preventive Action released its annual Preventive Priorities Survey and an accompanying online interactive, the Global Conflict Tracker. The survey aims to help policymakers assess competing priorities in conflict prevention. In his report "Defeating ISIS," Senior Fellow Max Boot urged the United States to intensify air strikes in Syria and Iraq while fostering partnerships with local and regional powers. Senior Fellow John Campbell, former U.S. ambassador to Nigeria, authored *U.S. Policy to Counter Nigeria's Boko Haram*, in which he advocated cooperating with the Nigerian government to root out sources of extremist support and promote human rights across the country. Also focusing on the country is the Africa program's Nigeria Security Tracker, which maps violence perpetrated by a number of groups, including Boko Haram. Two reports focused on strategies to curb regional unrest: "Political Instability in Zimbabwe," by George F. Ward, coordinator of the Africa program at the Institute for Defense Analyses, proposed ways for the United States to foster stability in a post-Mugabe Zimbabwe; and "Political Crisis in Venezuela," by Patrick Duddy, director of Duke University's Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, was updated to reflect rising dysfunction and public frustration in Venezuela.

In a first for CFR, the book rights for Ashley's War have been optioned for a feature film.







Amid plans to rebalance U.S. foreign policy toward Asia, a number of CFR experts focused on Washington's strategy in the region. "Breaking the Stalemate in U.S.-ROK Nuclear Cooperation Negotiations," by Senior Fellow Scott Snyder, recommended a path to resolve the damaging impasse that has arisen between the two countries on whether South Korea can enrich and reprocess nuclear fuel from the United States. *Japan's* New Politics and the U.S.-Japan Alliance, a report by Senior Fellow Sheila Smith, detailed how more-competitive elections are affecting Japan's relationship with the United States. "Conflict in the South China Sea," a report by Bonnie S. Glaser, senior advisor for Asia at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, offered suggestions to lower the risk of conflict, particularly military incidents between U.S. and Chinese armed forces. And Revising U.S. Grand Strategy Toward China, a report by Senior Fellow Robert D. Blackwill and Ashley J. Tellis, senior associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, forecasts decades of intensifying competition between Washington and Beijing and recommends that the United States deemphasize efforts to integrate China into regional and global arrangements and instead focus on limiting its influence.

On economic questions, the timely report "A Paris Club for Europe," by Senior Fellow Robert Kahn, encouraged the development of a functional, rules-based approach to European debt relief. In response to fluctuating energy markets, Senior Fellows Michael A. Levi and Shannon K. O'Neil authored a working paper, "Spillovers From Falling Oil Prices: Risks to Mexico and the United States," with Alexandra Mahler-Haug, a research analyst at NewWorld Capital Group, LLC, that highlighted Mexico's vulnerability to weak energy markets and the effect that has on the United States. In "Rare Earth Elements and National Security," Eugene Gholz, an associate professor at the University of Texas at Austin, analyzed China's presence in the rare earth markets in the context of the economic and national security of the United States. The think tank also debuted a new interactive that constitutes the first effort to build a complete database of the world's central bank currency swap arrangements—little understood cross-border tools of financial crisis management.

Above left: Central Intelligence Agency Director John O. Brennan emphasizes his agency's growing focus on cyber threats and reflects on his time at the White House.

Above center: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Administrator Gina McCarthy assesses U.S. international climate policy effectiveness.

Above right: Representative Mac Thornberry (R-TX), chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, discusses threats to national security.

Facing page: Sheri L. Fink, New York Times correspondent; Larry Brilliant, senior advisor to Jeff Skoll; and Laurie Garret, CFR senior fellow, discuss global health security.

Through CFR's Renewing America initiative, experts also continued their examination of the domestic issues underlying U.S. power abroad. Among the initiative's other work, "A Bipartisan Work Plan: Helping America to Work," a report by Adjunct Senior Fellow Matthew J. Slaughter and former World Bank President Robert B. Zoellick, advocated a jobs policy overhaul to support innovation and adaptation in a changing economy. This year also saw the release of two Renewing America Scorecards assessing the government's performance on specific issues: "No Helping Hand: Federal Worker-Retraining Policy" and "Quality Control: Federal Regulation Policy."

The think tank welcomed eleven new fellows this year—scholars and practitioners with diverse backgrounds and a range of experience: Willem H. Buiter, chief economist at Citigroup, to work on macroeconomics and globalization; David P. Fidler, professor of law and senior fellow at the Center for Applied Cybersecurity Research at Indiana University, to examine how international law applies to cyberspace; Philip Gordon, former assistant secretary of state for European and Eurasian affairs and White House coordinator for the Middle East, to write on the Middle East and Europe; Bernard Gwertzman, former editor in chief of the New York Times online, to write a memoir; Jennifer M. Harris, former member of the secretary of state's policy planning staff, to assess the use of economic statecraft for geopolitical ends; Miles Kahler, a former fellow who returns to the Studies Program to focus on issues of global governance; Robert Knake, former director for cybersecurity policy at the National Security Council, to work on innovations in cybersecurity; Farah Pandith, former special representative to Muslim communities for the State Department, to explore strategies to counter violent extremism; Senator John D. Rockefeller IV, former chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, to work on Japan, East Asia, and cybersecurity; Kenneth Rogoff, former chief economist at the International Monetary Fund, to work on international economics; and Varun Sivaram, former senior associate at McKinsey & Company, to study the impact of transformative energy technologies on the global economy and geopolitics.





Above: Senior Fellow and Director of the International Institutions and Global Governance Program Stewart M. Patrick considers the challenges of multilateral cooperation at a Council of Councils event.

Facing page top: Elizabeth Sherwood-Randall, deputy secretary at the U.S. Department of Energy, shares her thoughts on climate change and energy security with Volker Perthes, chairman of the German Institute for International and Security Affairs.

Facing page bottom: Chatham House Associate Director Michael Keating, CFR Senior Fellow Farah Pandith, and Centre for Strategic and International Studies Executive Director Rizal Sukma discuss strategies to counter violent extremism. Lowy Institute for International Policy Research Director Anthony Bubalo moderates.

Council of Councils

In 2012, CFR launched the <u>Council of Councils</u> (CoC), an international network of think tanks and research institutions that encourages conversation and consensus building among thought leaders from around the world. Composed of more than two dozen policy institutes mostly representing G20 countries, the CoC focuses on global governance. Coinciding with the group's annual U.S. meeting, held this year at CFR's office in Washington, the CoC released its inaugural <u>Report Card on International Cooperation</u>. The Report Card, derived from a survey of experts from CoC member institutions, evaluates progress in ten critical areas, ranging from preventing war within and between countries to promoting global cooperation on climate change, health, and cyberspace.

Task Forces

The <u>Independent Task Force Program</u> convenes experts from across the political spectrum to provide findings and policy recommendations intended to influence policymakers and shape public dialogue on every subject as well as on issues where consensus has been elusive.

The Independent Task Force on Noncommunicable Diseases (NCDs), chaired by former Indiana Governor Mitchell E. Daniels Jr. and former National Security Advisor Thomas E. Donilon and directed by Senior Fellow Thomas J. Bollyky, was the first convened by CFR to examine a global health issue. The group's final report, The Emerging Global Health Crisis: Noncommunicable Diseases in Lowand Middle-Income Countries, analyzed NCDs as a threat to national security and international economic development. The Independent Task Force on North America, chaired by General David H. Petraeus and former World Bank President Robert Zoellick and directed by Senior Fellow Shannon O'Neil, issued its report, North America: Time for a New Focus, which offered recommendations to enhance the continent's competitiveness by deepening ties among the United States, Mexico, and Canada. A new Task Force, launched this spring and chaired by former Harvard Kennedy School Dean Joseph R. Nye Jr. and Warburg Pincus CEO Charles Kaye and directed by Senior Fellow Alyssa Ayres, will examine India's foreign and domestic policies as well as U.S.-India relations.





Outreach

EDUCATION

The <u>Academic Outreach Initiative</u> connects students with CFR research and programming and provides professors with teaching tools to facilitate a deeper understanding of international issues in their classrooms. Resources, including classroom guides and the monthly <u>Academic Bulletin</u> newsletter, help teachers and professors introduce complex policy topics to their students, while dedicated events and in-depth briefings provide a forum for the academic community to interact with CFR experts. This year, through the Academic Conference Call series, CFR fellows briefed professors and students on issues ranging from Ebola to U.S.-China relations. More than three hundred students and professors attended the initiative's annual Back-to-School Event for a screening of CFR.org's InfoGuide "<u>The Sunni-Shia Divide</u>" and a panel discussion on the Middle East featuring NPR International Correspondent Deborah Amos and Dean of Johns Hopkins University's Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies Vali Nasr.

Now in its fourth year, the annual College and University Educators Workshop brought more than one hundred professors from three countries and thirty-one states, including representatives from public, private, and community colleges, to CFR for conversations on pressing international concerns with experts and policymakers. The High School Educators Workshop, designed for high school teachers from the Northeast, featured discussions on global issues and teaching methods. In the annual meeting of the Higher Education Working Group, college and university presidents and foundation representatives shared their perspectives on challenges facing higher education in a rapidly changing world. The group's most recent gathering featured sessions led by University of California President Janet Napolitano and former Yale University President Rick Levin.

Education is an increasing priority for CFR, and this year the organization formed a dedicated <u>Education department</u> to focus on developing original content and products for university and high school students and their instructors to help prepare the next generation of citizens for the challenges of a complex world. The curriculum will focus on issues central to international relations and U.S. foreign policy as well as on building skills such as critical thinking and effective speaking and writing.



CFR is a rare source of nonpartisan analysis for members of Congress and government officials. CFR experts have been called to testify thirteen times before the 114th Congress since its inauguration in January. The Congress and U.S. Foreign Policy Program arranged meetings with CFR fellows and more than one hundred congressional offices. It also conducted regular meetings for officials from the State Department, the National Security Council, and the Defense Department and held quarterly briefings for members of the intelligence community, while the Diplomatic Program convened meetings with the ambassadors from Belgium, the European Union, Germany, Japan, Mexico, and Nigeria. The biennial Congressional Staff Conference, which attracts hundreds of participants, featured CFR members and fellows who led sessions on the Islamic State, Ukraine, fiscal policy, and trade.





RELIGION AND FOREIGN POLICY INITIATIVE

The Religion and Foreign Policy Initiative connects communities of faith with CFR work and serves as a forum for cross-denominational discussion of international issues. Programming highlights this year included a small roundtable with Bechara Boutros al-Rahi, the patriarch of Lebanon, that focused on the future of Christians in the Middle East; meetings on repression in North Korea, discrimination in Uganda, and the role of social media in conflict resolution; and conference calls on subjects ranging from U.S. immigration policy to the intersection of free speech and religious freedom. In May, the ninth annual Religion and Foreign Policy Workshop gathered representatives from thirty faiths at CFR's New York headquarters for two days of discussion on topics including climate change and the role of religion in peace-building.

Above: More than 120 participants, ranging from policymakers to congregational leaders, attended the Religion and Foreign Policy Workshop. Facing page: Secretary of the Treasury Jacob Lew, speaking in Washington, DC, calls for quick action on the debt ceiling and continuing support for the long-term unemployed.

On each of CFR's main social media channels, the organization's following has more than doubled over the past year.

CFR Online

In the span of several years, <u>CFR.org</u> has grown into a core component of the organization's efforts to educate the public on international issues. This year, as major developments unfolded abroad, CFR.org's editorial team provided breaking analysis on the Ebola epidemic, Hong Kong's protests, nuclear talks with Iran, violence in the Middle East, U.S.-Cuba relations, and the crisis in Ukraine. Most recently, CFR.org hosted essays, interviews, and an interactive timeline and guide on the Greek financial crisis.

The website is also home to dozens of videos and interactives, including the three latest installments of the award-winning InfoGuide Series. "The Sunni-Shia Divide," "The Time of the Kurds," and "The Taliban" all combine accessible reporting with compelling multimedia elements. The website hosts a library of nearly one hundred Backgrounders on issues ranging from U.S. trade policy to Europe's migration crisis. With the recent addition of *Net Politics*, which tracks digital policy and cyber security issues, CFR.org is now home to sixteen expert blogs. CFR's overall online presence has grown significantly: on each of it's main social media channels—Twitter, Facebook, and YouTube—the organization's following has more than doubled over the past year.



CFR Senior Fellow Gayle Tzemach Lemmon presides over a discussion with Julia Gillard, board chair of the Global Partnership for Education, on the global education agenda for 2015 and beyond.

Foreign Affairs

The past year has been a strong one for <u>Foreign Affairs</u>, with the publication of excellent content on an ever-broader range of topics; the launch of a sophisticated new website; and continued growth in circulation, revenues, and digital operations.

The lead packages in the print magazine represented an unprecedented diversity of substantive coverage: Cold War covert interventions (July/August); American political dysfunction (September/October); national security lessons from Iraq and Afghanistan (November/December); entrepreneurialism (January/February); race (March/April); and contemporary China (May/June). These thematic packages have essentially replaced the "Comments" section that used to occupy the front of the book; each package contains roughly half a dozen articles written by leading experts from varying backgrounds and perspectives, offering readers an accessible yet comprehensive survey of a critical issue. They allow us to take a deeper dive into subjects of particular concern.

The China package, for example, contained seven authoritative articles on the country's politics, economics, demographics, national identity, corruption, and racial and ethnic tensions. The authors—all top experts, most of them Chinese—had different viewpoints, with some more optimistic than others. But collectively, they painted a picture of a country bumping up against the classic challenges of development. The package offered a compelling, fair-minded take on the state of the People's Republic today and the debate over where it is headed tomorrow, and it was widely read and praised on both sides of the Pacific.

The magazine's lead packages were complemented by regular interviews with prominent public figures, ranging from half a dozen top entrepreneurs (including Amazon's Jeff Bezos and Niklas Zennstrom, who cofounded Skype) to national leaders such as Syrian President Bashar al-Assad, Indonesian President Joko Widodo, and Philippine President Benigno Aquino III.

Highlights among the several dozen other print articles published during the year included a controversial debate over the responsibility for the Ukraine crisis, with John J. Mearsheimer, Michael McFaul, and Stephen Sestanovich; takes on the state of global order by Richard Haass and the European duo of Mark Leonard and Ivan Krastev; a defense of the Obama administration's trade strategy by U.S. Trade Representative Michael B. Froman; a status report on the former Soviet bloc twenty-five years after 1989 by Andrei Shleifer and Daniel Treisman; a detailed look at Vladimir Putin's career and mindset by Stephen Kotkin; and clusters of articles on recent developments in energy, science, and technology.

For every article appearing first in the print magazine, meanwhile, five other articles now appear only online at ForeignAffairs.com, which has established itself as an indispensable part of the world's daily discussion of public affairs. Featuring the same editorial sensibility and author pool as the print operation, but taking advantage of the web's greater speed, flexibility, and global reach, a steady stream of online articles provided constant coverage of ongoing issues. Topics included the rise of the



Foreign Affairs Editor Gideon Rose

Foreign Affairs



Publisher Lynda Hammes introduces a Foreign Affairs LIVE event.

self-proclaimed Islamic State, the Iran nuclear negotiations, and tensions in the South and East China Seas. Also covered was everything from elections and domestic political crises around the world to human rights and international aid and development.

In each off-month in the print cycle, we now publish a full-length ebook, drawing on our print, web, and archival content to offer a comprehensive guide to various issues of the day. Anthologies this year included *Endgame in Iraq* (August), *Clueless in Gaza* (October), *The Best of 2014* (December), *The New Global Context: A Davos Reader* (February), *The ISIS Crisis* (April), and *The Green Book*, which focused on environmental issues (June). And 2015 has seen us expanding our multimedia offerings, with increased video, podcasts, and photo galleries complementing our traditional text-based editorial content.

In the most exciting development of the year, all of this content was finally showcased on our long-awaited and fully redesigned new website, which was launched in April. Featuring a clean, crisp, image-friendly design, the site is intuitive and easy to use and automatically and seamlessly adapts itself to whatever screen it is being viewed on, whether computer, tablet, or phone. It has several additional functions, including tools for easy sharing, lists of trending topics, and quick access to more than ninety years of articles, and it will eventually offer an array of personalized features, such as highlighting, bookmarking, and the ability to make custom collections of Foreign Affairs content. Visitors will also find new editorial features, including This Day in History (highlights from our archives); Recommended Reading (curated selections from top publications around the globe); expert polls and reading lists; and interactive components such as timelines, maps, and infographics. We also took the opportunity to monetize our growing traffic through integrated display advertising capabilities and sponsored content.

All this activity, fortunately, is finding responsive audiences. The magazine's social media presence continued to grow dramatically during the year, to more than 1.1 million <u>Facebook</u> fans and nearly half a million <u>Twitter</u> followers. *Foreign Affairs* reported an audited circulation of 180,252 at the end of the fiscal year, with an additional 11,000 on ereader devices. This is an increase of 8 percent over this time last year. With an outstanding renewal rate of 63 percent, loyal readers are demonstrating their willingness to pay higher rates for quality pieces across a range of platforms.

For every article appearing first in the print magazine, five other articles appear only online at Foreign Affairs.com.



Foreign Affairs 28



Foreign Affairs LIVE, our live programming unit, continues to expand—we held ten high-profile events this past year. These build on the magazine's distinctive content through dynamic in-person discussions, building community among our readers by offering the opportunity to connect with authors, editors, and each other. Regional investment conferences focused on Brazil, Kenya, Mexico, Israel, and other countries, with senior executives from IBM, IDE, AES, and Intel, as well as high-level representatives from governments and international organizations. In a new partnership with the International Crisis Group, we hosted a full-day forum on regional conflict. And with partners DevEx and the UN Foundation, we hosted our third annual party in Washington, DC, to kick off the White House Correspondents' Association dinner week with a celebration of international affairs journalism.

In early 2015, the magazine received its first-ever finalist nomination for a National Magazine Award for General Excellence, in the Literature, Science, and Politics category. It was a fitting tribute, I believe, for a publication firing on all cylinders.

Gideon Rose *Editor,* Foreign Affairs

Above: Cheryl Carolus, former South African high commissioner to the UK and secretary-general of the African National Congress; Mo Ibrahim, founder and chair of the Mo Ibrahim Foundation and founder of Celtel International; and Comfort Ero, Africa program director at the International Crisis Group lead a breakout session on balancing Central Africa's rich entrepreneurial momentum against its deadly insurgent threats at the Foreign Affairs/International Crisis Group joint forum, "The Changing Face of Conflict."

Foreign Affairs 29

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30

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Frances Fragos Townsend Margaret G. Warner

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Committees of the Board 31

2015 Board Election and Appointments

The Council's By-Laws provide for a Board consisting of thirty-five Directors (plus the President, ex officio), divided into five classes of seven Directors. Each class serves for a term of five years. Per the Council's By-Laws as revised by the Board of Directors in February 2015, each class of Directors is elected by the membership at large, who vote on a slate of candidates via an up-or-down vote.

Directors with terms expiring on June 30, 2015, were John P. Abizaid, Peter Ackerman, Mary McInnis Boies, Tom Brokaw, Martin S. Feldstein, Pamela Brooks Gann, and David M. Rubenstein.

The Nominating and Governance Committee was composed of Jami Miscik (Chair), David G. Bradley, Anne M. Finucane, Nancy A. Jarvis, Kenneth I. Juster, Maria Elena Lagomasino, Edward J. Mathias, Pamela S. Passman, Ruth Porat, Theodore Roosevelt IV, Stanley S. Shuman, G. Richard Thoman, R. Keith Walton, and Christine Todd Whitman. The Nominating and Governance Committee met on April 13, 2015, to consider the pool of names suggested by Council members for the election slate. Mindful of its mandate to consider "the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background," the Nominating and Governance Committee developed the following slate of nominees for the Class of 2020: John P. Abizaid, Mary McInnis Boies, Timothy F. Geithner, Stephen J. Hadley, James Manyika, and Richard L. Plepler. A ballot was sent to all Council members on May 26, 2015.

The Annual Meeting, at which votes would be cast for the election, was held on June 8, 2015. At the meeting, 1,678 members participated in person or by proxy, fulfilling the quorum required by By-Law V. Seventy-four members included write-in suggestions of candidates the Nominating and Governance Committee should consider for the 2016 election. The members approved the slate of candidates with 91 percent of members in favor of the slate, and the six Directors on the slate were elected to the Class of 2020, with terms beginning on July 1, 2015.

The Board additionally appointed David M. Rubenstein to the Class of 2020, per By-Law VII, which allows for the Board to appoint a Chairman or Vice Chairman to the Board on a year-to-year basis in order to ensure an orderly transition of leadership.



CFR Honorary Vice Chairman Maurice R. Greenberg, Chairman Emeritus Peter G. Peterson, and Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin at a CFR dinner meeting.

Historical Roster of Directors and Officers

Isaiah Bowman	1921–50	Charles M. Spofford	1955–72	Graham T. Allison Jr.	1979–88
Archibald Cary Coolidge	1921–28	Adlai E. Stevenson	1958–62	Richard L. Gelb	1979–88
Paul D. Cravath	1921–40	William C. Foster	1959–72	William D. Ruckelshaus	1979–83
John W. Davis	1921–55	Caryl P. Haskins	1961–75	James F. Hoge Jr.	1980-84
Norman H. Davis	1921-44	James A. Perkins	1963-79	William D. Rogers	1980-90
Stephen P. Duggan	1921-50	William P. Bundy	1964–74	George P. Shultz	1980-82
John H. Finley	1921-29	Gabriel Hauge	1964-81	Lewis T. Preston	1981-88
Édwin F. Gay	1921-45	Carroll L. Wilson	1964–79	Walter B. Wriston	1981–87
David F. Houston	1921–27	Douglas Dillon	1965–78	Warren Christopher	1982-91
Otto H. Kahn	1921-34	Henry R. Labouisse	1965–74	Alan Greenspan	1982-88
Frank L. Polk	1921-43	Lucian W. Pye	1966–82	Robert A. Scalapino	1982-89
Whitney H. Shepardson	1921–66	Robert V. Roosa	1966–81	Harold Brown	1983–92
William R. Shepherd	1921–27	Bill Moyers	1967–74	Stanley Hoffmann	1983–92
Paul M. Warburg	1921–32	Alfred C. Neal	1967–76	Juanita M. Kreps	1983–89
George W. Wickersham	1921–36	Cyrus R. Vance	1968–76,	Brent Scowcroft	1983–89
Allen W. Dulles	1927–69	Cyrus K. vanec	1981–87	Clifton R. Wharton Jr.	1983–89
		Hadley Daneyon		Donald F. McHenry	1984–93
Russell C. Leffingwell	1927–60	Hedley Donovan	1969–79		
George O. May	1927–53	Najeeb E. Halaby	1970–72	B. R. Inman	1985–93
Wesley C. Mitchell	1927–34	Bayless Manning	1971–77	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1985–94
Owen D. Young	1927–40	W. Michael Blumenthal	1972–77,	Charles McC. Mathias Jr.	
Hamilton Fish Armstrong			1979–84	Ruben F. Mettler	1986–92
Charles P. Howland	1929–31	Zbigniew Brzezinski	1972–77	Peter Tarnoff	1986–93
Walter Lippmann	1932–37	Elizabeth Drew	1972–77	James E. Burke	1987–95
Clarence M. Woolley	1932–35	George S. Franklin	1972–83	Richard B. Cheney	1987–89,
Frank Altschul	1934–72	Marshall D. Shulman	1972–77		1993–95
Philip C. Jessup	1934–42	Martha Redfield Wallace	1972–82	Robert F. Erburu	1987–98
Harold W. Dodds	1935–43	Paul C. Warnke	1972–77	Karen Elliott House	1987–98,
Leon Fraser	1936-45	Peter G. Peterson	1973–83,		2003-2008
John H. Williams	1937-64		1984-2007	Glenn E. Watts	1987-90
Lewis W. Douglas	1940-64	Robert O. Anderson	1974-80	Thomas S. Foley	1988–94
Edward Warner	1940-49	Edward K. Hamilton	1974-83	James D. Robinson III	1988-91
Clarence E. Hunter	1942-53	Harry C. McPherson Jr.	1974–77	Strobe Talbott	1988-93
Myron C. Taylor	1943-59	Elliot L. Richardson	1974–75	John L. Clendenin	1989–94
Henry M. Wriston	1943–67	Nicholas deB. Katzenbach		William S. Cohen	1989–97
Thomas K. Finletter	1944–67	Paul A. Volcker	1975–79,	Joshua Lederberg	1989–98
William A.M. Burden	1945–74	T WHIT IN YOURSE	1988–99	John S. Reed	1989–92
Walter H. Mallory	1945–68	Franklin Hall Williams	1975–83	Alice M. Rivlin	1989–92
Philip D. Reed	1945–69	Theodore M. Hesburgh	1976–85	William J. Crowe Jr.	1990–93
Winfield W. Riefler	1945–50	Lane Kirkland	1976–86	Thomas R. Donahue	1990–93
David Rockefeller	1949–85		1970–30	Richard C. Holbrooke	
		George H.W. Bush		Richard C. Holbrooke	1991–93,
W. Averell Harriman	1950–55	Lloyd N. Cutler	1977–79		1996–99,
Joseph E. Johnson	1950–74	Philip L. Geyelin	1977–87	D.L. D.H.	2001–2009
Grayson Kirk	1950–73	Henry A. Kissinger	1977–81	Robert D. Hormats	1991–2004
Devereux C. Josephs	1951–58	Winston Lord	1977–85	John E. Bryson	1992–2002
Elliott V. Bell	1953–66	Stephen Stamas	1977–89	Kenneth W. Dam	1992–2001
John J. McCloy	1953–72	Marina v.N. Whitman	1977–87	Maurice R. Greenberg	1992–2002,
Arthur H. Dean	1955–72	C. Peter McColough	1978–87		2004–2009

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Karen N. Horn	1992–95	Madeleine K. Albright	2004–2014	Carla A. Hills	2007
James R. Houghton	1992–96	Richard N. Foster	2004–2009	(Co-Chairman)	2007–
Charlayne Hunter-Gault		Joseph S. Nye Jr.	2004–2013	Robert E. Rubin	2007
Donna E. Shalala	1992–93	Fareed Zakaria	2004–2014	(Co-Chairman)	2007–
Paul A. Allaire Robert E. Allen	1993–2002 1993–96	Peter Ackerman Charlene Barshefsky	2005–2015 2005–2010	CHAIRMAN EMERI	TUS
Richard N. Cooper	1993–90	Stephen W. Bosworth	2005–2010	Peter G. Peterson	2007–
E. Gerald Corrigan	1993–94	Tom Brokaw	2005–2009	Tetel G. Tetelson	2007-
Alton Frye	1993–93	David M. Rubenstein	2005–2015	HONORARY CHAIR	MEN
Leslie H. Gelb	1993–2001,	Frank J. Caufield	2006–2010	John J. McCloy	1970–1989
Lesile 11. Gelb	2002–2003	Ann M. Fudge	2006–2010	David Rockefeller	1985–
Rita E. Hauser	1993–97	Alberto Ibargüen	2006–2013	David Rocketener	1909
Theodore C. Sorensen	1993–2004	Henry R. Kravis	2006–2012	VICE CHAIRMEN	
Garrick Utley	1993–2003	James W. Owens	2006–2014	OF THE BOARD	
Carla A. Hills	1994–	Colin M. Powell	2006–	Grayson Kirk	1971–73
Helene L. Kaplan	1994–96	Christine Todd Whitman		Cyrus R. Vance	1973–76,
Frank G. Zarb	1994–96	Sylvia Mathews Burwell	2007–2013	Cyrus re. vance	1985–87
Robert B. Zoellick	1994–2001	Stephen Friedman	2007–	Douglas Dillon	1976–78
Les Aspin	1995	Jami Miscik	2007–	Carroll L. Wilson	1978–79
Mario L. Baeza	1995–2001	Alan S. Blinder	2008–	Warren Christopher	1987–91
Peggy Dulany	1995–2003	J. Tomilson Hill	2008–	Harold Brown	1991–92
Jessica P. Einhorn	1995–2005	Shirley Ann Jackson	2008–	B. R. Inman	1992–93
Louis V. Gerstner Jr.	1995–2005	George Rupp	2008–2013	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1993–94
Hannah Holborn Gray	1995–98	David G. Bradley	2009–	Maurice R. Greenberg	1994–2002
William J. McDonough	1995–2004	Donna J. Hrinak	2009–	Carla A. Hills	2001–2007
George J. Mitchell	1995–2005	Penny S. Pritzker	2009–2013	William J. McDonough	2002–2003
Frank Savage	1995–2002	Frederick W. Smith	2009–2014	Robert E. Rubin	2003–2007
George Soros	1995–2004	John P. Abizaid	2010–	Richard E. Salomon	2007–2013
Lee Cullum	1996–2006	Mary McInnis Boies	2010-	David M. Rubenstein	2012-
Vincent A. Mai	1997–2003	Pamela Brooks Gann	2010–2015	D W TW T T T W O O T S CO T T	_01_
Warren B. Rudman	1997–2005	Thomas H. Glocer	2011-	HONORARY	
Laura D'Andrea Tyson	1997–2007	Eduardo J. Padrón	2011-	VICE CHAIRMAN	
Roone Arledge	1998-2002	Peter B. Henry	2012-	Maurice R. Greenberg	2002-
Martin S. Feldstein	1998–2008,	Muhtar Kent	2012-2014	8	
	2009–2015	Margaret G. Warner	2012-	PRESIDENTS	
Bette Bao Lord	1998-2003	Zoë Baird	2013-	John W. Davis	1921-33
Michael H. Moskow	1998-2008	R. Nicholas Burns	2013-	George W. Wickersham	1933–36
Diane Sawyer	1998–99	Steven A. Denning	2013-	Norman H. Davis	1936-44
John Deutch	1999-2004	Laurence D. Fink	2013-	Russell C. Leffingwell	1944-46
Robert E. Rubin	2000-	Ruth Porat	2013-	Allen W. Dulles	1946-50
Andrew Young	2000-2005	Blair Effron	2014-	Henry M. Wriston	1951-64
Henry S. Bienen	2001-2011	Susan Hockfield	2014-	Grayson Kirk	1964–71
Kenneth M. Duberstein	2001-2012	John A. Paulson	2014-	Bayless Manning	1971–77
Joan E. Spero	2001-2011	James G. Stavridis	2014-	Winston Lord	1977–85
Vin Weber	2001-2011,	Daniel H. Yergin	2014-	John Temple Swing*	1985–86
	2012-	Timothy F. Geithner	2015-	Peter Tarnoff	1986-93
Fouad Ajami	2002-2012	Stephen J. Hadley	2015-	Alton Frye	1993
Jeffrey L. Bewkes	2002-2006	James Manyika	2015-	Leslie H. Gelb	1993-2003
Ronald L. Olson	2002-2010	Richard L. Plepler	2015-	Richard N. Haass	2003-
Thomas R. Pickering	2002-2007	•			
Helene D. Gayle	2003-2008	CHAIRMEN OF THE	BOARD	PRESIDENT EMERI	TUS
Richard N. Haass	2003-	Russell C. Leffingwell	1946–53	Leslie H. Gelb	2003-
Richard E. Salomon	2003–2013,	John J. McCloy	1953–70		
	2014–	David Rockefeller	1970–85		
Anne-Marie Slaughter	2003–2009	Peter G. Peterson	1985–2007	* pro tempore	

Historical Roster of Directors and Officers

Elihu Root Henry M. Wriston EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS John Temple Swing Michael P. Peters Keith Olson CHIEF FINANCIAL Kenneth Castiglia Keith Olson SENIOR VICE PRESI Alton Frye Kenneth H. Keller Larry L. Fabian Michael P. Peters Paula Dobriansky Charles G. Boyd David Kellogg Janice L. Murray James M. Lindsay VICE PRESIDENTS Paul D. Cravath Norman H. Davis Edwin F. Gay Frank L. Polk Russell C. Leffingwell Allen W. Dulles Isaiah Bowman David Rockefeller Henry M. Wriston Frank Altschul Devereux C. Josephs David W. MacEachron John Temple Swing Alton Frye William H. Gleysteen Jr. John A. Millington Margaret Osmer-McQuade Nicholas X. Rizopoulos Karen M. Sughrue Ethan B. Kapstein Abraham F. Lowenthal Janice L. Murray David J. Vidal Frederick C. Broda	1921–37 1964–78 1986–93 2002–2005 2012– OFFICERS 2009–2011 2012–	David Kellogg Lawrence J. Korb Anne R. Luzzatto Elise Carlson Lewis Irina A. Faskianos Robert C. Orr James M. Lindsay Lisa Shields Nancy E. Roman Nancy D. Bodurtha Suzanne E. Helm Gary Samore Kay King L. Camille Massey Jan Mowder Hughes Caroline Netchvolodoff EXECUTIVE DIREC Hamilton Fish Armstrong Malcolm W. Davis Walter H. Mallory George S. Franklin SECRETARIES Edwin F. Gay Allen W. Dulles Frank Altschul John Temple Swing Judith Gustafson Lilita V. Gusts Jeffrey A. Reinke HONORARY SECRE Frank Altschul TREASURERS Edwin F. Gay Whitney H. Shepardson Clarence E. Hunter Devereux C. Josephs Elliott V. Bell Gabriel Hauge Peter G. Peterson C. Peter McColough Lewis T. Preston James E. Burke David Woodbridge Janice L. Murray Kenneth Castiglia Keith Olson	1922–28 1925–27 1927–59 1953–71 1921–33 1933–44 1944–72 1972–87 1987–2000 2000–2010 2010–	EDITORS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS Archibald Cary Coolidge Hamilton Fish Armstrong William P. Bundy William G. Hyland James F. Hoge Jr. Gideon Rose	1922–28 1928–72 1972–84 1984–92 1992–2010 2010–
David J. Vidal		C			

Membership

MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations is first and foremost a membership organization. With nearly 5,000 members, CFR's ranks include many of the most prominent leaders in the foreign policy arena. CFR's roster includes top government officials, renowned scholars, business executives, acclaimed journalists, prominent lawyers, and distinguished nonprofit professionals. The membership is divided almost equally among those living in New York, Washington, DC, and across the country and abroad, and it is a group unmatched in accomplishment and diversity in the field of international affairs.

Members have in-person access to world leaders, senior government officials, members of Congress, and prominent thinkers and practitioners in academia, policy, and business, many of whom are members themselves. CFR members participate in nearly one thousand events each year, including history-maker interviews, CEO forums, expert panel discussions, symposia, town halls, and film screenings.

STEPHEN M. KELLEN TERM MEMBER PROGRAM

The Stephen M. Kellen Term Member Program, established in 1970 to cultivate the next generation of foreign policy leaders, encourages promising young women and men from diverse backgrounds to engage in a sustained conversation on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy. Each year, a new class of term members between the ages of thirty and thirty-six is elected to serve a five-year term. Term members enjoy a full range of activities, including events with high-profile speakers; an annual Term Member Conference; roundtables; trips to various sites, including military bases, international organizations, and U.S. governmental agencies; and one weeklong study trip abroad every two years.

The Term Member Program has grown considerably since it was established more than forty years ago, and the number of term members is indexed at up to 18 percent of the total CFR membership.

For more information on the Term Member Program, please visit www.cfr.org/about/term_member_program.

APPLYING FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council seeks quality, diversity, and balance in its membership. Criteria for membership include intellectual achievement and expertise; degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs; promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations; potential contributions to CFR's work; desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and standing among peers. New members are named twice a year by the Board of Directors, which invites select women and men to join based on the recommendations of the Committee on Membership.

ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for membership must be nominated in writing by a current CFR member and seconded by three to four other individuals. To be considered for term membership, candidates must be nominated by a current CFR member and seconded by two to three other individuals.

Membership is restricted to U.S. citizens (native born or naturalized) and permanent residents who have applied to become citizens. If foreign born, a candidate must submit a statement that he or she has been naturalized or is a permanent resident who has made formal application for citizenship.

Membership 36

Candidates for term membership must be between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which they apply.

TO APPLY

Candidates should email <u>applications@cfr.org</u> to request the online application for membership. All materials, including nominating and seconding letters, must be submitted using the online application. The email should include the following information:

- full name
- title and affiliation
- date of birth
- citizenship status (see Eligibility Requirements)
- type of membership for which the candidate is applying
- date or dates of any previous applications for membership, if applicable
- email address to which the link to the online application should be sent

For more information on the membership application process, please visit www.cfr.org/about/membership.

NOMINATING AND SECONDING A CANDIDATE FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations relies on its members for their engagement, substantive contributions, and support, and counts on members to identify and nominate or second qualified candidates for membership. Membership development efforts are focused on recognizing and attracting diverse leaders in international affairs across all sectors.

Candidates are responsible for securing their nominators and seconders. The roster of members is listed in the following section and is regularly updated at www.cfr.org/about/membership/roster.html. All letter writers are advised to commit themselves to supporting only those candidates they know personally. The first paragraph of nominating and seconding letters must include a clear and comprehensive statement about the nature of the relationship between the candidate and the letter writer. Thoughtful, candid, and succinct comments are far more important than formal endorsements. The Committee on Membership advises members to write no more than two letters per round (either one nominating and one seconding letter or two seconding letters), and members are encouraged to make comparative judgments about candidates when appropriate. It is recommended that at least one letter come from a current or former professional colleague.

NOMINATING LETTERS

Candidates must be nominated by a CFR member. Nominating letters should be no more than five hundred words and should address the following criteria, which have always been central to the committee's consideration of membership candidates:

- intellectual attainment and expertise;
- degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs or in other areas affecting international affairs;
- promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations;
- potential contributions to the work of CFR;
- desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and
- standing among peers.

SECONDING LETTERS

Seconding letters need not be as comprehensive (no more than three hundred words) and are not required to come from current CFR members, though this is strongly recommended. Writers are encouraged to state why the candidate should be considered for CFR membership based on the above criteria with an emphasis on "standing among peers." Seconding letters should also provide relevant information that might not be included in a candidate's CV or nominating letter.

ADDITIONAL RULES AND REGULATIONS TO CONSIDER

• Officers of CFR as well as members of the Board of Directors and Committee on Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on any candidate's behalf.

- Members of the Subcommittee on Term Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on behalf of candidates for term membership.
- A spouse, close relative (e.g., parent, sibling, cousin, or the like), or near in-law of a candidate
 may not formally nominate or second that candidate for CFR membership. Members should
 refrain from writing on behalf of clients.
- CFR visiting fellows are prohibited from applying for membership until they have completed their fellowship tenure.
- Graduate students should generally wait until after the completion of their degree to apply for membership.
- All CFR members are required to fulfill annual dues requirements, which can be found online at www.cfr.org/memberdues.

DEADLINES, CANDIDATE NOTIFICATION, AND REACTIVATION

Applications not completed by the deadlines will not be considered. To apply for a future deadline, candidates must request and complete a new application. All membership candidates and their letter writers will receive notification of the committee's decisions according to the schedule below:

	APPLICATION	
	DEADLINE	NOTIFICATION
Membership	March 1 (annually)	late June
	November 1 (annually)	late February
Term Membership	January 4, 2016	late June

APPLICATION REACTIVATION REQUIREMENTS

A candidate who is not elected in any given application round will have his or her file held over. The candidate may choose to reactivate an application for future consideration. To do so, he or she must email applications@cfr.org and specify the date or dates of previous applications, as well as the type of membership for which he or she is reapplying.

The candidate is required to complete an updated CV through a new online application. The new CV should specify any significant changes since the previous application.

The candidate must secure a minimum of one and a maximum of three additional seconding letters. Additional letters should provide new insights that would be helpful in the selection process. It is not required that seconding letters come from current CFR members, but it is strongly recommended.

The original nominating letter as well as seconding letters submitted in previous applications will remain on file for a period of ten years. Previous letter writers may provide new letters only when new content is included.

If a candidate is not elected after two consecutive application rounds, the application will be placed on hold for three years for membership candidates and one year for term membership candidates. After the hold period, the candidate may reactivate the file for consideration. For term membership applicants, the hold period does not apply if a candidate would be ineligible to reapply due to the age restriction.

For more information on nominating a candidate or to learn more about applying for membership, please contact Nancy D. Bodurtha, vice president, meetings and membership, at 212.434.9456 or applications@cfr.org.

Membership 38

PROFILE OF THE MEMBERSHIP

Since July 2014, CFR membership has grown by 1.69 percent, from 4,900 to 4,983 members, as of June 30, 2015. Member records are maintained by CFR at 58 East 68th Street, New York, NY 10065.

NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
OF MEMBERS	OF MEMBERSHIP
1,589	32
1,567	31
1,827	37
4,983	100
1,641	33
901	18
698	14
527	11
246	5
241	5
211	4
518	10
4,983	100
	1,589 1,567 1,827 4,983 1,641 901 698 527 246 241 211 518

Membership 39

Membership Roster

AAaron, David L. Abbot, C. Spencer Abbot, Charles S. Abboud, A. Robert Abboud, Labeeb M. Abdalla, Alyce Abell, Keith W. Abercrombie-Winstanley, Gina K. Abernethy, Robert John Abeywardena, Penny Abizaid, Christine† Abizaid, John P. Aboelnaga Kanaan, Mona Abrahams, Tara Balmaceda Abrahms, Max Abramowitz, Michael J. Abramowitz, Morton I. Abrams, Elliott Abrams, Stacey Y. Abrams, William M. Abuaf, Niso Aburdene, Odeh F. Ackerman, Elliot L. Ackerman, Peter Ackerman, Xanthe Adams, Gordon M. Adams, Jacqueline Adams, Marjorie A. Adams, Michael F. Adams, Robert McCormick Adams, Timothy Dees Adams-Ender, Clara L. Addonizio, Elizabeth Adelman, Carol C. Adelman, David Adkerson, Richard C. Adler, Allen R. Adler, Nate† Adler, Stephen J.

* Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Aggarwal, Vinod K. Agostinelli, Robert F. Aguh, Chike† Aguiar, Eric Agus, David B. Ahern, Stephanie R. Ahlers, Werner F. Ahmed, Fahim Ahmed, Salman S. Ahn, Daniel P.† Ahuja, Sanjiv Aidinoff, M. Bernard Ailabouni, Rosa M.† Akhavi, Negar Akhter, Afreen† Albright, Alice P. Albright, Madeleine K. Alderman, Michael H. Alexander, John R. Alexander, Lewis S.* Alexander, Margo N. Alford, William P. Allaire, Paul A. Allen, Ben† Allen, Daniel Allen, Danielle* Allen, J. Michael III Allen, Jodie T. Allen, John R. Allen, Richard V. Allen, Thad W. Allison, Graham T. Allison Marshall, Cara L. Almond, Michael A. Alonzo, Anne L. Alpha, Avery M. Alter, Jonathan H. Alter, Karen J. Alterman, Jon B. Altman, Daniel Altman, Drew Altman, Roger C. Altman, William C. Altshuler, David

Alvarez, Jose E.

Alving, Amy E.

Alvo, Vickie

Amdetsion, Fasil Amdur, Stephen B.† Amiri, Rina Amir-Mokri, Cyrus Amos, Deborah Susan Andelman, David A. Andersen, Harold W. Anderson, Craig B. Anderson, Desaix Anderson, Edward G. III Anderson, Gloria B. Anderson, Lisa Anderson, Mark A. Anderson, Paul F. Anderson, Wendy R. Andreas, Terry Lynn Andrews, Brian Andrews, Bruce H.* Andrews, Michael A. Andrus, Jon Kim Angelson, Mark A. Ansour, M. Michael Anthony, John Duke Aossey, Nancy A. Apgar, David P. Aponte, Mari Carmen Appiah, Kwame A. Applebaum, Anne E. Aquila, Francis J. Araia, Semhar Arbess, Daniel J. Archuleta, Brandon J.† Arcos, Cresencio S. Arend, Anthony Clark Argov, Gideon Arkin, Stanley S. Armacost, Michael H. Armstrong, Charles Michael Armstrong, Lloyd Jr. Arnaboldi, Nicole Arnhold, Henry H. Aron, Adam Maximilian Aronson, Bernard W. Aronson, Jonathan David Arora, Gabo

Arsht, Adrienne Art, Robert J. Arthurs, Alberta Artigiani, Carole Asgard, Ramin Assousa, George E. Athreya, Bama Atkin, Rebecca Atkins, Betsy S. Atkinson, Caroline Atkinson, Holly G. Atwood, J. Brian Auer, James E. Auerbach, Michael B. Auerbach, Paul S. Aufhauser, David D. Auguste, Byron Gerald Augustine, Norman R. Auspitz, Josiah Lee Austin, Lloyd J. III Ausubel, Jesse H. Avedon, John F. Awuah, Patrick G. Jr. Axelrod, Robert M. Ayers, H. Brandt Ayón, David R. Ayres, Alyssa Ayyar, Balan Rama Azim, Khalid Azimi, Shad

Babbitt, Eileen F. Babbitt, Harriet C. Babcock-Lumish, Brian C. Babcock-Lumish, Terry Babej, Peter* Bacchus, James L. Bacha, Julia Bader, Christine Baer, Donald A. Baer, Lauren Elizabeth Bagley, Bruce M. Bagley, Elizabeth Frawley Bailey, Ronald Lewis Bain, Christina Archer Bains, Leslie E.

Note: Membership shown as of

July 1, 2015.

Membership Roster 40

Arsenian, Deana

Baird, Peter W. Baird, Zoë Bajaj, Monisha Baker, Amy Baker, Arnold B. Baker, Audrey H. Baker, James A. III Baker, James H. Baker, John R. Baker, Pauline Halpern Baker, Stewart A. Baker, Thurbert E. Bakhash, Shaul Bakstansky, Peter Balaran, Paul Baldwin, David A. Baldwin, Sherman Baldwin Moody, Carol Bales, Carter F. Balick, Kenneth Baliles, Gerald L. Ballou-Aares, Daniella Balstad, Roberta Band, Laurence M. Banga, Ajaypal Singh Bansal, Preeta D. Banwo, Adedayo A.† Baquiran, Les II Barany, Zoltan Barbacci, Francesco Carlo Barber, Benjamin R. Barbour, Haley Barcott, Rye Bard, David† Bardel, William G. Barger, Teresa C. Barker, Kim Barkey, Henri J. Barlick, Robert T. Jr. Barnes, Aimee Elise Keli'i Barnes, Michael D. Barnett, F. William Barnett, Kara Medoff Barnett, Michael Nathan Barnett, Robert B. Barno, David William Barrett, Barbara McConnell Barrett, John Adams Barron, Michael J. Barry, John L. Barry, Lisa B. Barry, Nancy M.

* Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Barry, Thomas Corcoran Barshay, Jill Barshefsky, Charlene Bartiromo, Maria S. Bartlett, Joseph W. Bartlett, Richard Allan Bartlett, Timothy J. Bartley, Edith Lynn Bartsch, David A. Barzilay, Jonathan* Basek, John T. Basnight, Elisa M.* Basora, Adrian A. Bass, Garv Bass, Peter E. Bass, Warren Basu, Pat Batkin, Alan R. Bator, Francis M. Battaglia, Charles C. Bausano, M. Barry Baxter, Randolph Bayh, Evan Beaghley, Sina Marie Beale, Courtney Allison† Bean, Frank D. Bearg, Nancy J. Beattie, Richard I. Beatty, Warren Beck, Douglas A. Becker, Elizabeth H. Becker, Jordan Beckler, David Z. Beckmann, David Bednarz, Damian M.† Bedrosian, Gregory R. Beeman, Richard E. Behringer, Michael P. Beim, David O. Beim, Nicholas F. Bekavac, Nancy Yavor Belfer, Robert A. Belford, Brandon M. Beliveau, Emmett S. Bell, Alexandra F. Bell, Burwell B. III Bell, Gordon P. Bell, Joseph C. Bell, Robert G. Bell, Ruth Greenspan Bell, Steve Bell, Thomas D. Jr. Bellamy, Carol

Bellinger, John B. III

Belsky, Leah

Bell-Rose, Stephanie K.

Benaim, Daniel Bender, Gerald J. Bender, Lawrence Benedict, Keith W. Benedict, Kennette M. Benioff, Marc Russell Bennet, Douglas J. Bennett, Andrew Owen Bennett, Christina A. Benshoof, Janet Benson, Lucy Wilson Ben-Yehuda, Jenna Hoffman Bereuter, Douglas K. Bergen, Peter Lampert Berger, Joshua Adam Berger, Samuel R. Berger, Suzanne Bergeron, Douglas Bergeron, Louis Paul Berggruen, Nicolas Bergman, Lowell A. Bergsten, C. Fred Berkley, Seth F. Berkowitz, Bruce Berkowitz, Elana Berkowitz, Howard P. Berlin, Derek† Berman, Howard L. Berman, Jonathan E. Berman, Wayne L.* Bernard, Kenneth W. Berndt, John E. Bernstein, David Scott Bernstein, Jarrod† Bernstein, Peter W. Bernstein, Robert L. Bernstein, Tom A. Berresford, Susan Vail Berris, Jan Berschinski, Robert G. Bersin, Alan D. Bert, Melissa Bertini, Catherine Ann Bertsch, Gary K. Bery, Priya Beschloss, Afsaneh M.* Beshar, Peter J. Bessent, Scott Besser, Richard E. Bestani, Robert M. Bestor, Theodore C. Betru, Aron Betts, Richard K. Beutner, Austin M. Bewkes, Jeffrey

Beyzavi, Kian Bhala, Raj Bhargava, Anurima Bhidé, Amar V. Bialkin, Kenneth J. Bialos, Jeffrey P. Bickford, Jewelle Biddle, George C. Biegun, Stephen Edward Biel, Eric R. Biemann, Betsy Bienen, Henry S. Bierley, John C. Biersteker, Thomas J. Biggs, John H. Biggs, Marcia Polk Fuller Biglari, Hamid Bilbao, Tomas A.† Billingsley, Lucy C. Bilmes, Linda J. Bindenagel, James D. Bingle, Michael J. Binkley, Nicholas Burns Binnendijk, Anika Locke Binnendijk, Hans Birdsall, Nancy Birkelund, John P. Bisat, Amer Bissell, Richard E. Bizhko, Anatoliy Black, Benjamin E.† Black, Cathleen P. Black, Leon D. Black, Stanley Warren III Blacker, Coit D. Blackwell, I. Kenneth Blackwill, Robert D. Blair, Oni Kay Blake, Robert O. Blank, Jonah Blank, Stephen Blankfein, Lloyd C. Blanton, Sharie A. Blavatnik, Len* Blechman, Barry M. Bleek, Philipp C. Bleich, Jeffrey L. Bleier, Edward Blendon, Robert Jay Blinder, Alan S. Blinken, Alan John Blinken, Antony J. Blinken, Donald Bloch, Julia Chang Bloom, Evan T.

Bloomberg, Michael R.

Bloomgarden, Kathy Finn Blum, Adam Cardozo† Blum, Richard C. Blumenthal, Sidney S. Blumenthal, W. Michael Blumrosen, Alexander B. Blyth, Mark M. Boas, Katherine Bob. Daniel E. Bobbitt, Philip Chase Bodansky, Daniel M. Bodea, Andy S. Bogan, Leisel Bogert, Carroll R. Bohlen, Avis T. Bohn, John A. Boies, David Boies, Mary McInnis Bolling, Landrum R. Bollinger, Lee C. Bolton, John R. Bondurant, Amy L. Boniadi, Nazanin Bonime-Blanc, Andrea Bonner, Robert C. Bonney, J. Dennis Boorstin, Robert O. Booth, Carter Borden, William B. Bordoff, Jason Eric Boren, David L. Borgerson, Scott G. Borio, Luciana Lopes Bork, Ellen Boschwitz, Rudy Bosworth, Stephen W. Botts, John C. Boufford, Jo Ivey Bouis, Antonina W. Boulware-Miller, Kav Bourkoff, Aryeh B. Boustany, Charles W. Jr. Bouton, Marshall M. Bovin, Denis A. Bower, Eve Bower, Joseph Lyon Bower, Whitney Bowles, Erskine B. Bown, Chad P. Boyd, Charles Graham Boyer, Spencer Phipps Bracken, Paul

Bradbury, Darcy E. Braddock, Richard S. Brademas, John Bradford, Zeb B. Jr. Bradley, Bill Bradley, David G. Brady, Linda Parrish Brady, Nicholas F. Brady, Rose Brainard, Lael Brake, Benjamin T.† Branch, Daniel H. Brand, Jacques E.* Brandt, Jessica† Brannen, Samuel J. Branscomb, Lewis M. Branson, Louise Braswell, Kimberly Brauchli, Marcus W. Braunschvig, David Brautigam, Deborah A. Bray, David Alec Brazeal, Aurelia E. Breck, Henry R. Breed, Henry Eltinge III Bremer, L. Paul III Bremer, Louis William Bremmer, Ian A. Brennan, Margaret Mary Brenner, Kieran Brenner, Lee J. Breslauer, George William Brewer, John D. Breyer, Chloe A. Breyer, Jim Breyer, Stephen G. Briger, Peter L. Jr. Brigety, Reuben Earl II Brigham, Lawson W. Brill, Steven D. Brillembourg, Clara E. Brilliant, Larry Brilliant, Myron A.* Brimley, Shawn William Brimmer, Esther Diane Brinker, Nancy Goodman Brinkley, Douglas G. Brinkley, Paul A. Brister, Paul D. Britell, Jenne K. Britt, David V.B. Broad, Molly Corbett Broad, Robin Broadbent, Meredith M.*

Broadman, Harry G.

Brock, Steven Vernon

Broda, Frederick C. Brodsky, William J. Brody, Christopher W. Brody, Kenneth D. Brokaw, Tom Bronfman, Edgar Jr. Bronin, Luke A. Bronner, Ethan S. Bronson, Rachel Brookins, Carole L. Brosens, Frank P. Broughton, Christopher Nicholas Brower, Brooke Andrew† Brower, Charles N. Brown, Alice L. Brown, Bartram S. Brown, Binta Niambi Brown, Caroline E. Brown, Carroll Brown, Frances Z. Brown, Frederic J. Brown, Gwendolyn A. Brown, Harold Brown, John Preston Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Kathleen Brown, Leon Carl Brown, Michael Brown, Michael E. Brown, Neil Robert Brown, Richard P. Jr. Brown, Seyom Brown, Tina* Browning, David S. Brown Weiss, Edith Bruce, Judith Brun, Leslie A. Brune, Nancy E. Bruno, Greg Bruton, Bronwyn E. Bryan, Greyson L. Bryant, Michael E. Bryant, Ralph C. Bryson, John E. Brzezinski, Mark F. Brzezinski, Mika Brzezinski, Zbigniew Buaron, Roberto Buchanan, Scott C. Buchman, Mark Edward Buchwald, Mike Bucknam, Mark A. Budinger, William

Buergenthal, Thomas Buffett, Howard Warren Buffone, Steven Bukowski, Raven M. Bullock, Mary Brown Bumpas, Stuart Maryman Bunzel, Jeffrey H. Burand, Deborah K. Burch, Tory Burden, Amanda Burgess, John A. Burke-White, William W. Burks, Jonathan W. Burnett, Dale A. Burnett, Edward W.† Burnham, Christopher B. Burns, Patrick Owen Burns, R. Nicholas Burns, William J. Burroughs, Nikole Burrows, Mathew Burt, Richard R. Burwell, Sylvia Mathews Busby, Joshua W. Bush, Mary K. Bush, Richard Clarence III Bushell, Andrew Bussey, John C. Butler, Paul W. Butler, Samuel C. Butler, William J. Buultjens, Ralph Buxbaum, Richard M. Buyske, Gail Byrne, Barbara Byrne, Patrick M. Byrnes, Maureen K.

C

Cabrera, Ángel Cáceres, Diane Alleva Caesar, Camille M. Cahill, Kevin M. Cahn, Jonathan D. Calabia, Dawn Tennant Calabia, F. Christopher Calabresi, Massimo F.T. Calder, Kent Eyring Caldera, Louis E. Caldwell, Dan Edward Caldwell, William B. IV Calhoun, Craig J. Califano, Joseph A. Jr. Califano, Mark Gerard Callaghy, Thomas M. Callander, Robert J.

Membership Roster 42

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Callen, Michael A. Calleo, David Patrick Calvo-Platero, Mario* Cambria, Salvatore F. Camilleri, Michael John† Cammack, Perry A. Camp, Roderic Ai Campbell, Carolyn Margaret Campbell, Colin G. Campbell, Elizabeth C. Campbell, F. Gregory Campbell, Kurt M. Campbell, Thomas J. Canavan, Terence Chris Cannella, Margaret M. Canton, Mikki Caperton, William Gaston III Cappello, Alexander L. Cappello, Juan Carlos Cappello, Michael Capus, Stephen A. Caputo, David A. Caputo, Lisa M. Carbonell, Néstor T. Cárdenas, José A. Carey, John Cari, Joseph A. Jr. Carlson, Neal David Carlson, Scott A. Carlucci, Frank C. Carmichael, William D. Carnahan, John Russell Carnesale, Albert Carothers, Thomas Carpenter, Scott Carpenter, Ted Galen Carr, Earl Alexander Jr. Carr, John W. Carrington, Walter C. Carroll, J. Speed Carruth, Reba Anne Carson, Charles William Jr. Carson, Johnnie Carswell, Robert Carter, Ashton B. Carter, James Earl Carter, James H. Carter, Mark Andrew Cartwright, James P. II Caruso-Cabrera, Michelle

Casella, Sam H. Casellas, Gilbert F. Casev, Claire Cashin, Stephen D. Casper, Gerhard Cassel, Douglass W. Jr. Cassell, Gail H. Cattarulla, Elliot R. Caufield, Frank I. Caulfield, Matthew P. Cavanagh, Michael J. Cavanagh, Richard Edward Cavanaugh, Carey Cavanaugh, Matthew Lampman Cave, Ray Charles CdeBaca, Luis Cervantes, Samuel Anthony Cha, Victor D. Chadda, Maya Chae, Michael* Chamberlain, Robert Pfundstein Chambers, Anne Cox Chambers, Kristin N.† Chambers, Tiffani Chamie, Joseph Chan, Gerald L. Chan, Ronnie C. Chan, Sewell Chang, David C. Chang, Gareth C.C. Chang, Joyce Chang, Juju Chanin, Clifford Chanis, Ionathan A. Chao, Angela A. Chao, Elaine L. Chapin, Edith C. Charap, Samuel Charles, Robert Bruce Charlet, Katherine Phillips Charney, Craig R. Charnovitz, Steve Chartener, Robert Chase, Anthony R. Chatterjee, Purnendu Chatterji, Aaron K. Chaudhary, Shamila Chaves, Robert J. Chavez, Rebecca Bill Chayes, Antonia Handler Chayes, Sarah P. Checki, Terrence J. Chen, Cameron Ray

Chen, John S.

Chen, Kimball C. Chen, Lincoln C. Chenault, Kenneth I. Cheney, Richard B. Cheney, Stephen A. Chenoweth, Erica Cherian, Saj Chesler, Ellen Cheston, Sheila C. Chewning, Eric Dwight Chiarelli, Peter W. Chickering, A. Lawrence Chin, Sally Portia Chira, Susan D. Cho, Albert H. Choffnes, Eileen R. Choi, Audrey Chollet, Derek H. Chon, Julie Chopivsky, Alexa† Choucri, Nazli Chowdhry, Aysha Afzal Chretien, Jean-Paul* Christensen, Guillermo Santiago Christensen, Stanley F. Christensen, Thomas J. Christenson, Michael J. Christianson, Geryld B. Christman, Daniel William Churchill, Bruce B. Cicerone, Ralph J. Cirincione, Joe Cisneros, Adriana M. Clancy, Lauren Clapp, Priscilla A. Clarida, Richard H. Clark, J. H. Cullum Clark, John Stephen Jr. Clark, Kristofer L.† Clark, Mark Edmond Clark, Mayree C. Clark, Ronald J.* Clark, Wesley K. Clarke, Donald C. Clarke, Teresa Hillary Clark-Johnson, Susan J. Claure, Raul Marcelo Claussen, Eileen B. Clay, Tiffany A.† Clement, Peter A. Cleveland, Peter Matthews Clifford, Donald K. Jr. Clifford, Mark Lambert Cline, William R. Clinton, Chelsea

Clinton, William Jefferson Cloherty, Patricia M. Cloonan, Edward T. Clooney, George Coatsworth, John H. Cobb, Charles E. Jr. Cobb, Sue McCourt Coben, Lawrence S.* Cochran, Barbara S. Coffey, C. Shelby III Cogan, Charles G. Coggins, Bridget L. Cohan, William David Cohen, Abby Joseph Cohen, Andrew* Cohen, Ariel Cohen, Benjamin J. Cohen, Betsy Cohen, Eliot A. Cohen, Herman J. Cohen, Jared Cohen, Jerome Alan Cohen, Joel E. Cohen, Michael David Cohen, Richard M. Cohen, Roberta Jane Cohen, Stephen Bruce Cohen, Stephen F. Cohen, Stephen S. Cohen, Warren I. Cohen, William S. Colby, Jonathan E. Cole, Jonathan R. Coleman, Isobel Coleman, John W. Coleman, Lewis W. Coleman, William T. Jr. Coles, Julius E. Coles, Tony* Coll, Alberto R. Collazo, Ernest J. Collins, Jay Collins, Joseph J. Collins, Mark M. Jr. Collins, Nancy Walbridge Collins, Susan M. Collins, Timothy C. Collins, Wayne Dale Colwell, Rita R. Comstock, Barbara* Comstock, Philip E. Jr. Conde, Cesar R. Conde, Enrique Augusto Cone, Sydney M. III Conley, Dalton Conley, Jill G.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Conners, Leila Anne Connolly, Gerald E. Connor, John T. Jr. Connors, Celeste Considine, Iill M. Constable, Pamela Conti-Brown, Peter M.† Contreras, Pat Conway, Jill Cook, Charles Cook, Frances D. Cook, Gary M. Cook, Lisa D. Cook, Steven A. Cooke, Goodwin Cooke, John F. Cooley, Thomas F. Coombe, George William Jr. Coon, Jane Abell Cooney, Joan Ganz Cooper, Ann K. Cooper, Christian Harley Cooper, John Milton Jr. Cooper, Kathleen B. Cooper, Kerry Cooper, Richard N. Copelin, Edward Clark Corcoran, Andrea M. Corcoran, Carole A. Cordell, Kristen A.† Cornell, Henry Cortez, Christopher Cosgrove, Elliot J. Costello, Patrick† Cote, David M.* Cott, Suzanne Cotter, William R. Couric, Katherine A. Courington, Karen Elizabeth Courtney, Alexandra Marie Courtney, William Cousens, Elizabeth M. Covey, Jock Cowal, Sally Grooms Cowan, Geoffrey Cowell, Janet Cowhey, Peter F. Cox, Berry R. Cox, Edward F. Cox, Howard E. Jr. Cox, Jessica Lynn

* Elected to membership in 2015.

Cox, Stephen John Coy, Craig P. Craddock, Bantz J. Crahan, Margaret E. Crain, Alan R. Crandall, Russell C. Craner, Lorne W.

Crawford, Edward Jacobs IV Crawford, John F. Crebo-Rediker, Heidi E. Creed, Alexandra Wallace Creekmore, Marion V. Jr. Creighton, James L.

Crippen, Dan L. Crittenden, Ann Crocker, Bathsheba N. Crocker, Chester A. Crocker, Ryan C. Croft, Helima L.

Cromwell, Adelaide McGuinn Cronin, Audrey Kurth

Crichton, Kyle

Cronin, Kevin E.† Cross, Devon G. Cross, June V. Cross, Mai'a K. Davis Cross, Mary S. Cross, Sam Y. Crossette, Barbara Crovitz, L. Gordon

Crow, Michael M. Crowley, Monica Elizabeth

Crown, Lester Cruise, Daniel Crumpton, Henry A. Cruz, Ginger M. Crystal, Lester M.

Cuellar.

Mariano-Florentino Cukier, Kenneth N. Culhane, Michael J.† Cullum, Lee Cully, James Clark Culora, Thomas J. Cumming, Alfred Cumming, Christine M. Cummings, Alexander B. Jr. Cunningham, James B. Cunningham, Nelson W. Cuomo, Scott A. Curley, Walter J.P. Jr. Curtis, Charles B. Curtis, Gerald L.

Cutler, Walter L.

Cutshaw, Kenneth A.

Cutter, W. Bowman Cvetkovic Bajrovic, Ivana Cyr, Arthur I.

D

Daalder, Ivo H. Dach, Leslie A. Dady, Teresa Gail Dahan, Elizabeth Dahm, Evelyn Pignatari Dailey, Brian D. Dakin, Brett

Dakolias, Constantine M. Dal Bello, Michael Anthony Dale, Catherine M.

Dale, Helle Dale, Nan

Daley, William M.

Dalio, Ray

Dallara, Charles H. Dalley, George Albert Dallmeyer, Dorinda G.

Dalton, James E. Dalton, Melissa Griffin Dalton, Roy Bale III† Daly, Sarah Zukerman

Dam, Kenneth W. Dam, Marcia Wachs D'Amato, Alfonse M. Damrosch, Lori Fisler Danforth, William H.

Daniel, D. Ronald Daniel, Donald C.F. Danilovich, John J. Danin, Robert M.

Danly, James P. Danner, Mark D.

Daschle, Thomas Andrew

Dash, Somesh Da Silva, Joseph V. DaSilva, Russell J. Daulaire, Nils M. Dave, Mona† David, Danny David, Jack Davidson, Amy S. Davidson, Ianine Anne

Davidson, Peter W. Davis, Christina L.* Davis, Florence A. Davis, Geoffrey Clark Davis, Jacquelyn K.

Davis, Jerome Davis, Kim Gordon Davis, Lynn E.

Davis, Marion Thomas

Davis, Stephen B. Davis, Susan M. Davis, William Keith Davison, Kristina Perkin Davis-Packard, Kent Elizabeth†

Dawisha, Karen Lea Dawson, Christine L. Dawson, Horace G. Jr. Dawson Carr, Marion M.

Day, Arthur R.

Days, Drew Saunders III Deagle, Edwin A. Jr.

Deahl, Iessica

Deal, Jacqueline Newmyer

Dean, Robert W. Dear, Alice M. Deason, Jennifer

Debevoise, Eli Whitney II

Debs. Richard A. DeBusk, F. Amanda De Coster, Jamie Lynn DeCotis, Deborah A. Decyk, Roxanne J.

Deffenbaugh, Ralston H. Jr.

DeGioia, John J.

de Habsburgo, Inmaculada de la Cruz, Carlos M. Sr. DeLaMater, Robert G. Delaney, Kevin J.

de Lasa, Jose M. del Castillo, Graciana De Leon, Jordana M.†

Delph, Walter Del Rosso, Stephen J.

Demarest, Heidi B. de Ménil, Georges de Menil, Joy Alexandra

de Ménil, Lois Pattison Deming, Rust Macpherson

Dempsey, Jason K.* Deng, Francis M. Denham, Robert E. Denison, Robert J. Denning, Steven A. Dennis, Everette E. Dennis, Kirby Denoon, David B.H. Denton, Hazel Denton, James S. Dentzer, Susan DePoy, Phil E. Dergham, Raghida

Forester

Derham, Michael T.

de Rothschild, Lynn

† Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Derrick, James V. Jr. Derryck, Vivian Lowery Desai, Anand Desai, Mihir Desai, Padma Desai, Rohit M. Desai, Vishakha N. Desch, Michael C. DeShazer, MacArthur Sr. DeSouza, Patrick J. Destler, I. M. de Swaan, JC DeTrani, Joseph R. Deutch, John Deutch, Shelley DeVecchi, Robert P. Devine, C. Maury Devine, John J. Devine, Thomas J. Devlin, Matthew† De Vos, Christian Michael de Vries. Rimmer Dewey, Taylor B. DeYoung, Karen J. Diamond, Larry J. Diamond, Michael W. Diamond, Robert E. Diaz, Anthony J. Diaz, Charley L. DiCarlo, Rosemary A.* Dickey, Christopher S. Dicks, Norman D. Dickson-Horton, Valerie L. Didion, Joan Diehl, Jackson K. di Giovanni, Janine Dilenschneider, Robert L. DiMartino, Rita Dimon, Jamie Dine, Thomas A. Dinerstein, Robert C. Dinkins, David N. DiPerna, Paula Dirks, Nicholas Bernard Distlerath, Linda M. Diuk, Nadia Djerejian, Edward P. Dobbins, James F. Dobriansky, Paula J. Doctoroff, Daniel L. Dodd, Christopher J.

Dodin, Reema

Doebele, Justin W. Doggett, Martha Lyn Dogo, Harun Doherty, Brendan H. Doi, Ayako Doley, Harold E. Jr. Domencic, Christopher Justin Domínguez, Agustín Ernesto Dominguez, Jorge I. Domm, Patti Donahoe, Eileen Chamberlain Donahue, Thomas R. Donaldson, Peter J. Donaldson, Robert H. Donaldson, William H. Donatich, John E. Donehoo, Stephen C. Donfried, Karen Erika Dong, Nelson G. Donilon, Thomas E. Donohoe, Charles Donohue, Laura K. Donohue, Thomas J. Sr. Donovan, Michael Geiger Doran, Charles F. Doran, Michael Scott Dory, Amanda Jean Doshi, Raj Ramesh Doty, Grant R. Dougan, Diana Lady Dougherty, James P. Dougherty, Jill M. Dougherty, Tara Murphy† Douglas, Michael Douglass, Loren Robert Douglass, Robert R. Douraghy, Ali Dowling, John Nicholas Downie, Richard D. Doyle, Michael W. Doyle, Noreen Dozier, Kimberly Draper, William H. III Drayton, William Dreier, David T. Drew, Elizabeth Dreyfuss, Joel Dreyfuss, Richard S. Drezner, Daniel W.

Driskill, Matthew Taylor†

Drobnick, Richard Lee

Drozdiak, William M.

Drucker, Joy E.

Drucker, Richard A. Druyan, Ann Dryden, Sam Duberstein, Kenneth M. Dubik, James Michael Dubin, Seth H. DuBois, Maurice A. Dubovi, Talia† Duckenfield, David A.* Dudley, William C. Duelfer, Charles A. Duersten, Althea L. Duffey, Joseph D. Duffie, David A. Duffy, Gloria Charmian Duffy, James H. DuGan, Gordon F. Duggan, Tim Dulá, Sonia L. Dulany, Peggy Dunbar, Charles F. Duncan, Charles William Jr. Duncan, Graham A. Dunigan, Patrick Andrew Dunkerley, Craig G. Dunn, Lewis A. Dunn, Michael M. Dur, Philip A. Durkin, Patrick J. Dutt, Mallika Dworkin, Douglas A. Dyer, James W. Dylan, Jesse Dynan, Karen Dyson, Esther

Е

Ear, Sophal Easterly, Jennie M. Eastman, John Lindner Easum, Donald B. Eberhard, James P.C. Eberhart, Ralph E. Eberstadt, Nicholas Echols, Marsha A. Eck, Bailey Morris Economy, Elizabeth C. Ecton, Donna R. Eddleman, Linda Hiniker Eddy, Randolph P. III Edel, Charles Nicholas Edelman, Marian Wright Edelman, Richard Winston Ederle, Brendan G. Edington, Mark D.W. Edley, Christopher Jr.

Edwards, George C. III Edwards, Howard L. Edwards, Mickey Edwards, Robert H. Edwards, Robert H. Jr. Effron, Blair Efros, Laura L. Egan, Julie M. Eggers, Thomas E. Ehrenkranz, Joel S. Eichengreen, Barry J. Eichensehr, Kristen E. Eikenberry, Karl W. Einaudi, Luigi Roberto Einhorn, Jessica P. Einhorn, Robert J. Eisendrath, Charles R. Eizenstat, Stuart E. Elden, Richard Elders, Christopher C. Elgin-Cossart, Mary E.† Elias, Christopher J. El Koubi, Jason R.† Ellenbogen, Andrew† Elliott, Dorinda Elliott, Inger McCabe Ellis, James Reed Ellis, Mark S. Ellis, Patricia Ellis, Rodney Ellison, Keith Ellison, Keith Paty El-Shazli, Heba F. Elson, Edward Elliott Ely-Raphel, Nancy Halliday Emanuel, Ezekiel Ionathan Embree, Ainslie Thomas Emehelu, Chinonso T. Emerson, John B. Emmert, Mark A. Engel, Eliot L.* Engel, Richard Engelberg, Stephen Ensor, David B. Entwistle, L. Brooks Epstein, Joshua M. Erb. Guv F. Erb, Richard D. Erbsen, Claude E. Erck, Dara F. Ercklentz, Alexander T. Erdmann, Andrew P.N. Erickson, Andrew S. Ervin, Clark K. Escrogima, Ana A.

Esfandiari, Haleh

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Esper, Mark T.
Esserman, Susan G.
Esty, Daniel C.
Etzioni, Amitai
Evans, Gail H.
Evans, Harold M.
Evans, Peter C.

F

Factor, Mallory Fair, C. Christine Fairman, David M. Falco, Mathea Falk, Pamela S. Falk, Richard A. Fallon, Robert E. Fallon, William J.* Fallows, James Fanton, Jonathan Foster Faraci, John V. Jr. Farer, Tom J. Farkas, Evelyn N. Farman-Farmaian, Alexander M. Farmer, John Paul† Farnum, Andrew Farokhi, Amir Farooqui, Rafay H. Farrar, Jay C. Farrar, Stephen Prescott Farrell, Diana Faskianos, Irina A. Fawaz, Leila Faye, Michael L. Fazili, Sameera Fazili, Yousra Yousuf Feigenbaum, Evan A. Feinberg, Mark B. Feinberg, Richard E. Feiner, Ava S. Feinstein, Dianne Feinstein. Lee A. Feissel, Gustave Feist, Samuel H. Feith, Douglas J. Feldman, Alexander C. Feldman, Daniel F. Feldman, Mark B. Feldstein, Martin S. Felix, Donald Fenton, David Fenzel, Michael R.

Ferguson, Charles H. Ferguson, James L. Ferguson, Roger W. Jr. Ferguson, Tim W. Fernandes, Benjamin J. Fernandez, Jose W. Fernandez, Katherine Berglund Ferrari, Bernard Thomas Ferrari, Mario B. Ferré, Helen Aguirre Ferré, Maurice A. Ferré Ramirez, Antonio Ferrell, Lisa Carolyn Fesharaki. Fereidun Fessenden, Hart Fetter. Steve Feuer, Sarah J.† Fick, Nathaniel Charles Fiedler, Jeffrey L. Field, Jennifer Fields, Bertram H. Fields, Craig I. Fife, Eugene V. Fikes, Deborah* Filippone, Robert J. Findakly, Hani K. Finder, Joseph Alan Findlay, D. Cameron Finelli, Francis A. Fink, Laurence D. Fink, Sheri L. Finkelstein, Lawrence S. Finley, Mark Finn, Edwin A. Jr. Finnemore, Martha Finney, Nathan K.† Finucane, Anne M. Firestone, Charles M. Fisch, Mark Fischer, Stanley Fischer Martin, Betsy Fisher, Julie Ann Fisher, Peter R. Fisher, Richard W. Fisher, Todd A. Fishlow, Albert Fishman, Brian Howes Fishman, Jay S. Fisk, Daniel W. Fitchett, Mercedes Carmela Fitts, Sarah A.W. FitzGerald, Frances

Fitzgibbons, John B.

Fitz-Pegado, Lauri J.

Flaherty, Martin S. Flaherty, Pamela P. Flaherty, Peter Flanagan, Stephen J. Fleischmann, Alan H. Fleming, Gregory James Fletcher, Denise K. Fletcher, Phillip Douglas Flournoy, Michèle A. Flynn, Carol Flynn, George J. Flynn, John Stratton Flynn, Mary Laurence Flynn, Stephen E. Fn'Piere, Patrick John Foggo, James G. III Fogleman, Ronald R. Foley, S. Robert Jr. Foley, Thomas C. Folsom, George Anderson Fontaine, Richard H. Jr. Fontana, David Foote, Edward T. II Foote, William Fulbright Forbes, Kristin J. Ford, Celeste V. Ford, Christopher A.* Ford, Harold E. Jr. Ford, Katie Ford, Paul B. Jr. Fore, Henrietta Holsman Foresman, Bob* Forman, Shepard L. Foroohar, Rana A. Forrester, Jason William Forsythe, Rosemarie Fosler, Gail D. Foss, Michelle Michot Foster, Brenda Lei Foster, Charles C. Foster, Jeffrey Alan Foster, Kathleen Aldworth Foster, Richard N. Fourquet, José A. Fowler, Jeffrey L. Fowler, Wyche Jr. Fox. Christine H. Fox. Daniel M. Fox. Donald T. Fox, Eleanor M. Fox, Merritt Baker Fox, Nicole Davison Foxman, Abraham H. Fraga Neto, Arminio Frank, Andrew D.

Frankel, Adam Bynoe Frankel, Adam P. Frankel, Francine R. Frankel, Jeffrey A. Franklin, Barbara Hackman Franklin, Robert M. Franklin, Shirley Clarke Franklin, William Emery Fraser, Jane Frazer, Jendayi E. Fredman, Jonathan M. Freedman, Alix M. Freedman, Jacob M.† Freeman, Bennett Freeman, Constance J. Freidheim, Cyrus F. Freidheim, Scott J. Freidheim, Stephen C. Freifeld, Daniel Freire, Maria C. Frett, Latanya Mapp Freyer, Dana H. Fribourg, Paul J. Friedberg, Aaron Louis Friedberg, Barry S. Frieden, Thomas R. Friedman, Alexander Stephen Friedman, Alison Kiehl Friedman, Bart Friedman, Benjamin M. Friedman, Fredrica S. Friedman, Jordana D. Friedman, Stephen Friedman, Stephen J. Friedman, Thomas L. Friedman, Zachary Adam Frieman, Wendy Friend, Alice Hunt† Friend, Theodore W. Frimpong, Naana A.N.† Frist, William H. Froman, Michael B.G. Fromkin, David Frost, Ellen L. Fry, Earl H. Fryday, Josh Frye, Alton Frye, Timothy Michael Fuchs, Michael H. Fudge, Ann M. Fuhrmann, Matthew† Fukushima, Glen S. Fukuyama, Francis Fulgham, Alonzo L. Fuller, William P.

Membership Roster 46

Frank, Charles R. Jr.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Fulton, Laurie S.
Fung, Mark T.
Fung, Victor K.
Furlaud, Richard Mortimer
Furman, Gail A.
Futter, Ellen V.

G

Gabbard, Tulsi Gacek, Stanley Arthur Gaddis, John Lewis Gadiesh, Orit B. Gaer, Felice D. Gaghan, Stephen W. Gaines, James R. Gaither, Kendra Galbraith, James K. Galbraith, Jean Galbraith, Peter W. Gallagher, John Patrick Gallagher, Kelly Sims Gallagher, Leigh* Gallagher, Mike† Gallo, Rommel Antonio Gallogly, Mark T. Gallucci, Robert L. Galvis, Sergio J. Gamble, David Hardt Jr. Gandhi, Sajit Ganguly, Sumit Gann, Pamela Brooks Gannon, John C. Ganoe, Charles S. Garber, Larry A. Garcetti, Eric* Gard, Robert G. Ir. Gardels, Nathan P. Gardner, Anthony Luzzatto Gardner, Nina Luzzatto Gardner, Richard N. Garment, Suzanne R. Garnett, Sherman Garrett, Geoffrey M. Garrett, Laurie Garriott de Cayeux, Laetitia Garten, Jeffrey E. Garwin, Richard L. Garza, Antonio Oscar Jr. Gaston, Erica L. Gates, Henry Louis Jr. Gates, Robert M.

Gati, Toby Trister Gaudiani, Claire L. Gause, F. Gregory III Gavin, Francis J. Gavrilis, James A. Gay, Catherine Gayle, Helene D. Gedmin, V. Jeffrey Geier, Philip O. Geithner, Timothy F. Gelb, Bruce S. Gelb, Leslie H. Gellert, Michael E. Gellman, Barton Gell-Mann, Murray Gelpern, Anna Geltzer, Joshua A. Genachowski, Julius* Genser, Jared George, Robert P. Georgescu, Peter Andrew Gephardt, Richard A. Gerami, Leili† Gerber, Burton L. Gerber, Louis Gerber, Sander Geren, Preston M.* Gerety, Amias M. Gergen, David R. Gerhart, Gail M. Gerrol, Rachel Cohen† Gerschel, Patrick A. Gerson, Allan Gerson, Elliot F. Gerson, Ralph J. Gerstein, Daniel M. Gerstell, Glenn S. Gerstner, Louis V. Jr. Getler, Michael Gewirtz, Paul David Geyer, Georgie Anne Gfoeller, Joachim Jr. Gfoeller, Michael Gfoeller, Tatiana C. Ghaemi, Hadi Ghiglione, Loren Gholz, Charles Eugene Ghori-Ahmad, Safiya J. Giacomo, Carol Ann Giambastiani, Ed Jr. Gibson, Recardo A.† Giffen, James Henry Giffin, Gordon D. Gil, Andrés Valerio Gilbert, G. S. Beckwith

Gilbert, Jackson B.

Gilbert, Nili E.M. Gilbert, Steven J. Gill. Bates Gillette, Michael James Gillis, Ryan M. Gilmore, James S. III Gilmore, Richard Gimelli, Noa Catalina Ginsberg, Gary L. Ginsburg, Jane C. Ginsburg, Ruth Bader Girald, Catalina Givhan, Walter D. Gielten, Thomas G. Glaser, Bonnie S. Glauber, Robert R. Gleicher, Nathaniel J.† Glennon, Michael J. Gleysteen, Peter Glickman, Daniel R. Glickman, Steven G. Globerman, Norma Glocer, Thomas H. Gluck, Carol Gluck, Frederick W. Glynn, Jason J. Godwin, Peter Goeltz, Richard Karl Gohar, Kian Goins, Charlynn Golby, James T. Goldberg, Nicholas Goldberg, Ronnie L. Goldbrenner, Rachel Anne† Goldfarb, Deborah Goldfield, Harold P. Goldfield, Jacob D. Goldgeier, James M. Goldin, Harrison J. Goldman, Charles N. Goldman, Guido Goldman, Merle D. Goldman, Neal D. Goldman, Zachary K. Goldmark, Peter C. Jr. Goldsmith, Barbara Goldsmith, Jack Landman III Goldsmith, Russell D. Goldstein, Gordon M.

Golhar, Shawn P.M. Golob, Paul D. Golodryga, Bianna Golston, Allan C. Gomez, Heidi N. Gomory, Ralph E. Gompert, David C. Gonen, Ron González, Alessandra L.† Gonzalez, Emilio Tomas Gonzalez, Juan Sebastian Goodman, Allan E. Goodman, Herbert I. Goodman, John B. Goodman, Mary Beth Goodman, Matthew P. Goodman, Nancy F. Goodman, Ryan Goodman, Sherri W. Goosby, Eric P.* Gordon, John A. Gordon, Michael R. Gordon, Philip H. Gordon-Hagerty, Lisa E. Gordon-Reed, Annette Gorelick, Jamie S. Gorman, James P.* Gorman, Monica J. Gorordo, L. Felice Gostin, Lawrence O. Gottdiener, Noah Gottemoeller, Rose E. Gottfried, Kurt Gottlieb, Gidon A.G. Gottlieb, Michael J. Gottsegen, Peter M. Gould, Cheryl Gould. Peter G. Gourevitch, Peter A. Grace, Lola Nashashibi Grady, Robert E. Graff, Garrett M. Graff, Henry Franklin Graham, Bob Graham, Thomas Edward Graham, Thomas Jr. Graham, Thomas W. Granger, Kay Granoff, Michael D. Grant, Heidi Honecker Grant, James D. Graubard, Stephen Richards Graves, Christopher J. Gray, C. Boyden Gray, Hanna Holborn

Membership Roster 47

Goldstein, Jeffrey A.

Goldstein, Judith S.

Goldstein, Morris

Goldstone, Jack A.

Goldwyn, David L.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Grayer, Cara Gray-Little, Bernadette Greathead, R. Scott Greco, Richard Jr. Green, Carl J. Green, Daniel Rogers Green, Eric F. Green, Jerrold D. Green, Mark Andrew Green, Michael J. Green, Robert Shane Green, Viviana López Greenberg, Arthur N. Greenberg, David Greenberg, Evan G. Greenberg, Glenn H. Greenberg, Jeffrey W. Greenberg, Karen J. Greenberg, Lawrence Scott Greenberg, Maurice R. Greenberg, Sanford D. Greenberger, Robert Stephen Greene, Wade Greenspan, Alan Greenwald, G. Jonathan Greenway, Hugh D.S. Green-Weiskel, Lucia Gregg, Donald P. Gregorian, Vartan Gregson, Wallace C. Jr. Grenier, Robert L. Grenier, Stephen M. Gresh, Geoffrey F.† Griego, Linda Griffin, Andrea C.† Griffin, Derrick L.† Grimes, William W. Grinberg, Itai Grissom, Janet Mullins Grose, Peter Gross, David A.* Gross, Martin J. Gross, Patrick W. Grossman, Gene M. Grossman, Marc Grove, Paul C. Groves, Ray J. Gruppo, David M. Gudwin, Ella R. Guengerich, Galen J. Guenov, Tressa S.

Guff, Andrew J. Gund, Agnes Gunderson, Bryan Gundlach, Andrew S. Gupta, Sanjay K. Gupte, Pranay Gustafson, Ellen Gutfreund, John H. Guth, John H.J. Gutow, Steve* Gwertzman, Bernard M. Gyari, Lodi Gyaltsen

Н

Haas, Mimi L. Haass, Richard N. Haave, Christopher E. Hachigian, Nina L. Haddad, Yvonne Yazbeck Haddon, Dayle Hadley, Stephen J. Hafner, Joseph A. Jr. Hagel, Chuck Hagen, Katherine A. Haggard, Stephan Hahn, Natalie D. Haider, Ziad Hailston, Earl B. Hajari, Nisid J. Hajjar, David Phillip Hakakian, Roya Hake, James D. Haldeman, William E. Hale, Christopher D. Hale, David D. Hale, Lyric Hughes Hall, C. Barrows Hall, John P. Hall, Kathryn Walt Hall, Shawn D. Hallen, John R. Jr.† Hallett, Stephanie L. Halper, James D. Halperin, David R. Halperin, Morton H. Haltzel, Michael H. Ham, Carter F.* Hamburg, David A. Hamburg, Margaret Ann Hamel, Michael A. Hamilton, Charles V. Hamilton, Daniel Hamilton, Edward K. Hamilton, Hugh Gerard Ir. Hamilton, John Maxwell

Hamilton, Lee H.

Hamilton, Maxwell J.† Hamilton, Stevie Bernard Jr. Hammer, Craig S.† Hammonds, D. Holly Hamre, John J. Hancock, Ellen Hand, Lloyd N. Hand, Scott M. Handelman, Stephen Handler, Scott Handler, Stephenie Gosnell Hanft, Noah Hansell, Herbert J. Hanson, Gordon H. Hanson, Stephanie† Hantz, Giselle P. Hantzopoulos, Paraskeve Hardin, Edward J. Hardin, Katherine A. Harding, Deborah A. Harding, Harry Hardman, Hilliard Hardman, John Boisfeuillet Hardt, John P. Hargrove, John Lawrence Hariharan, Hari N. Harlan, Joshua D. Harland, Christopher Munro Harley, Jeffrey Allan Harlow, D. Brooke Harman, Jane Harmon, Deborah L.* Harmon, James A. Harold, Jacob Harold, Scott W. Harpel, James W. Harper, Conrad K. Harrington, Maureen Ann Harris, David A. Harris, Joshua J. Harris, Karen Harris, Martha Caldwell Harris, Maya L. Harrison, Hope M. Harrison, Michael L. Harrison, Todd Samuel Harrison, William B. Jr. Harrison Fullerton, Jessica Hart, Clifford Awtrey Jr. Hart, Gary Hart, Robert C. Hart, Todd Christopher Hartig, Luke R.† Hartley, Jane D. Hartley, Scott E.

Haseltine, William Alan Hashemi, Noosheen Hass, Ryan L.† Hathaway, James Lindley Hathaway, Oona A. Hathaway, Robert M. Hau, Sandor* Hauge, John Resor Hauser, Rita E. Hauser, William Locke Hausman, Victoria Havell, Theresa A. Hawkins, Ashton Hawkins, Neil C.* Hawley, F. William Hayden, Michael V. Hayes, Jeff W. Hayes, Margaret Daly Hayes, Michael Edward Hayes, Rita Derrick Haykel, Bernard A. Haynes, Lukas Harrison Haynes, Ulric Jr. Hays, Laurie Hayward, Thomas B. Healey, Kerry Murphy Healey, Sean M. Healy, Thomas P. Heaney, Andrew P. Heck, Charles B. Hecker, Siegfried S. Heckman, Leila Hedstrom, Mitchell W. Heep-Richter, Barbara D. Heer, Paul Heginbotham, Stanley J. Hegseth, Pete Hehir, J. Bryan Heimann, John G. Heimbold, Charles A. Jr. Heimowitz, James B. Heineman, Benjamin W. Jr. Heineman, Melvin L. Heintz, Stephen B. Heinz Kerry, Teresa Heleniak, David W. Helfer, Michael Stevens Helfer, Ricki Tigert Helfstein, Scott Helgerson, John L. Heller, Bridgette P. Heller, Rebecca M. Heller, Richard M. Hellman, Steven E. Hellmann, Donald Charles Helm, Robert W.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Helm, Suzanne E. Helman, Joseph J. Helprin, Mark Henderson, Simon Hendricks, Darryll E. Hendrickson, David C. Henkin, Alice H. Hennessy, James R. Henninger, Daniel P. Henrikson, Alan K. Henry, Emil W. Jr. Henry, Nancy L. Henry, Peter Albert Henry, Peter Blair Henry, Robert H. Hensman, Chris D.† Hentov, Elliot Heppner, Donald Gray Jr. Herberger, Roy A. Jr. Herbst, Jeffrey I. Hermann, Charles F. Hernandez, Antonia Herrera-Flanigan, Jessica Rae Herrnstadt, Owen Edward Hersh, Kenneth A. Herskovits, Jean Hersman, Rebecca K.C. Herspring, Dale R. Hertog, Roger Hertzberg, Hendrik Hertzberg, Robert M. Herz, Barbara K. Herzfeld, Charles M. Herzstein, Jessica Hess, John B. Hess, Marlene Hessler, Curtis A. Hessman, Robin Hewko, John P. Hewlett, Sylvia Ann Hexter, James R. Heyman, Ronnie F. Heyman, William H. Hiatt, Fred Hicks, Irvin Hicks, John F. Sr. Hicks, Kathleen Holland Hicks, Peggy L. Higginbotham, F. Michael Higgins, Heather Richardson

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Hyland, Richard Hyman, Allen I.

Hoguet, George Roberts Huang, Eugene J. Hoinkes, Mary Elizabeth Hubbard, Allan B. Holcomb, Scott Hubbard, R. Glenn Holden, John L. Huber, Richard L. * Elected to membership in 2015. Holdren, John P. Huberman, Benjamin Holewinski, Sarah Theresa Hudson, Manley O. Jr. Isaacson, Walter S. ship in 2015.

Iseman, Frederick J. Isenberg, Steven L. Isham, Christopher Iskenderian, Mary Ellen Ispahani Bartos, Mahnaz Istel, Yves-André Istrabadi, Feisal Amin Rasoul Itoh, William H. Ivester, M. Douglas

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Jilani, Erum Rubina

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K

Kabir, Naureen N.† Kaden, David M. Kaden, Lewis B. Kadlec, Robert P. Kahl, Colin H. Kahler, Miles

Kahn, Joseph F. Kahn, Thomas S. Kaiser, Miranda Margaret Kaiser, Robert G. Kalaris, Thomas Llewellyn Kalb, Marvin Kalicki, Jan H. Kalir, Erez C. Kalmbach, Charles F. Kamarck, Elaine C. Kamin, David Kaminsky, Howard Kamsky, Virginia Ann Kanak, Donald P. Kandra, Robert A. Kanet, Roger E. Kang, C. S. Eliot Kang, Jane Kaniewski, Daniel John Kaniki, Mbago Kann, Peter R. Kansteiner, Walter H. III Kanter, Rosabeth Moss Kantor, Laurence G. Kantor, Mickey Kapadia, Gaurav K. Kaplan, Ann F. Kaplan, Eben I.† Kaplan, Gilbert Kaplan, Helene L. Kaplan, Mark N. Kaplan, Richard N. Kaplan, Stephen S. Kaplan, Thomas S. Kapnick, Scott Bancroft Kapoor, Vikas Kapp, Robert A. Kapstein, Ethan B. Karabell, Zachary Karafa, Kristian C. Karafa, Lenore J.† Karalekas, Anne Karamanian, Susan L. Karatnycky, Adrian Karatz, Bruce E. Karl, Jonathan David Karl, Terry Lynn Karlin, Mara E. Karns, Margaret P. Karol, Adam

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Kendall, Donald McIntosh

Kennan, Christopher J.

Kennedy, Craig

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Karp, Jonathan D.

Karsner, Andy

Kasdin, Robert

Kass, Stephen L.

Kassalow, Jordan S.

Kassel, Whitney M.

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Kirchick, James R.†
Kireopoulos, Antonios
Steve
Kiriakou, Heather
Katherine
Kirkland, Richard I.
Kirkpatrick, J. David
Kirkpatrick, Melanie M.
Kishkovsky, Leonid
Kissel, Mary E.
Kissinger, Henry A.
Kitfield, James
Kittrie, Orde F.
Kizer, Karin L.
Klaber, Andrew David
Klajn, Tamara†

Kitfield, James
Kittrie, Orde F.
Kizer, Karin L.
Klaber, Andrew David
Klajn, Tamara†
Klarman, Seth A.
Klatsky, Peter
Klein, Edward
Klein, George
Klein, Jacques Paul
Klein, Jonathan David*
Klein, Joseph A.
Kleine-Ahlbrandt,
Stephanie T.
Klevorick, Caitlin B.

Klobuchar, Amy J.* Klotz, Frank G. Klurfeld, James M. Knake, Robert K. Knapp, Albert Bruce Knapp, Steven Knee, Jonathan A.

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Knell, Gary E.

Kofmehl, Scott E.† Kogan, Richard Jay Koh, Jay L.

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Kojima, J. Christopher Kolb, Charles E.M.

Kolbe, Jim

Kolodziej, Edward A. Koltai, Steven R.

Komisar, Lucy Konzelmann, Joseph Koonin, Steven E. Korb, Lawrence J.

Korgaonkar, Nikhilesh

Kormi, Nushin

Kornbluh, Karen Kornblum, John C. Kosaraju, Akhila

Kostiw, Michael Vincent Kotecha, Mahesh K. Kotler, Steven Kourakos, William

Kourakos, Willian Kovner, Bruce S. Koziol, Peter†

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Krauthammer, Charles Kravis, Henry R.

Kravis, Fichi y K. Kravis, Marie-Josée Kreek, Mary Jeanne Kreikemeier, Chad Krepinevich, Andrew F.

Krepon, Michael Kreps, Sarah Elizabeth

Kriegel, Jay L.

Krikorian, Victoria Reznik Krilla, Jeffrey R.* Krisher, Bernard

Kristof, Nicholas D. Kristoff, Sandra J. Kroeger, Kate M.

Kroenig, Matthew Kronman, Anthony Townsend

Krueger, Anne O. Krulak, Charles Chandler

Ku, Charlotte Kubarych, Roger M. Kuehnast, Kathleen R. Kuenstner, Nancy Jo Kuiken, Michael Kull, Steven G.

Kullman, Ellen Jamison

Kumar, Anil Kumar, Nisha Kumar, Raj Udiaver Kumar-Sinha, Punita Kumra, Raina

Kundra, Vivek Kuniholm, Bruce Robellet

Kunstadter, Geraldine S. Kupchan, Charles A. Kupchan, Clifford A. Kurth, James R. Kurtz-Phelan, Daniel Kuryk, Hildy Kushen, Robert A. Kux, Dennis Kwoh, Stewart

L

Labott, Elise Labowitz, Sarah Lachman, Jonathan S. Ladd, Edward Lader, Philip Ladner, Drew J. LaFleur, Vinca

Lagomasino, Maria Elena

Lagon, Mark P.
Lai, Joseph G.
Laipson, Ellen
Lake, David A.
Lalka, Robert Tice†
LaMarche, Gara
Lamb, Denis
Lambert, Brett B.
Lambeth, Benjamin S.
Lamb-Hale, Nicole Yvette
Lampton, David M.

Lan, Iris

Lan, Iris
Land, Richard D.
Landau, George W.
Lander, Eric S.
Landow, Charles†
Lane, Aikojean
Lane, Charles M.
Lane, David J.

Lane, Randall Arthur Lane, Robert W. Laney, James T.

Langlois, Robert James Lanken, Jonathan P. LaPalombara, Joseph Lapham, Lewis H. Lardy, Nicholas R.

Lariviere, Richard W. Larrabee, F. Stephen Larsen, Randall J. Larson, Ellie K. LaSpada, Salvatore Lasry, Marc

Lasser, Lawrence J. Lateef, Noel V. Lauder, Laura Heller Lauder, Leonard A.

Lauder, Ronald S. Lauder, William Philip

Laudicina, Paul A. Lauinger, Philip C. Jr. Laurenti, Jeffrey Lautenbach, Ned C. Lautz. Terrill Edward Lavelle, Kathryn C. Lavizzo-Mourey, Risa La Vorgna, Marc V.† Lawrence, Richard D. Lawrence, Robert Z. Lawson, Eugene K. Lawson, Hugh* Lawson, Sandra Guylay Lawson-Remer, Terra Layne, Christopher Lazarus, Shelly B. Lazarus, Steven Leach, James A. Leach, Richard Alan Leader-Chivee, Lauren Leaman, J. Welby Leatherman, John Matthew LeClerc, Paul Lee, David Y. Lee, Ellana Lee, Isaac Lee, Jeffrey Kai-Leung Lee, Jennifer Stuart Lee, Jonathan Lippman† Lee, Nancy Lee. Thea Mei Lee. Therese Leebron, David W. Leedom-Ackerman, Joanne Leeds, Jeffrey T. Leeds, Roger S. Lee-Kung, Dinah Leet, Kenneth H.M. Leffall, LaSalle D. III Leggett, Paul Matthews Legro, Jeffrey W. Legvold, Robert Lehman, John F. Lehman, Ronald Frank II Lehner, Peter H. Lehr, Amy Karen Lehr, Deborah M.* Lehrer, Jim Leich, John Foster Leidholdt, Dorchen A. Leiter, Michael E. Leland, Marc E.

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Lemack, Carie A. Le Melle, Tilden J. Lemkin, Bruce Stuart Lemle, J. Stuart Le Mon, Christopher J. Lempert, Robert J. Lenfest, Harold F. Lenihan, Ashley Anne Thomas Lenihan, Michelle Lennon, Alexander T.J. Lennox, William J. Jr. Lenzen, Louis C. LeoGrande, William M. Leonard, Robert T.† Leopold, Evelyn R. Lesch, Ann Mosely Leslie, John W. Jr. Lesser, Ian O. Lettre, Marcel J. II Levensohn, Pascal N. Leverett, Flynt L. Levi, Michael A. Levin, Herbert Levin, John A. Levin, Michael Stuart Levin, Richard C. Levine, Mel Levine, Ross Levine, Susan B. Levinsohn, James A. Levinson, Marc Levitan, Aida T.* Levitsky, Jonathan E. Levitt, Arthur Jr. Levitt. Matthew A. Levy, Jay A. Levy, Julia C. Levy, Mickey D. Levy, Miriam Levy, Reynold Lew, Jacob J. Lewin, Leslie A. Lewinsohn, Jonathan Lewis, Bernard Lewis, Earl Lewis, Eric L. Lewis, Margaret Katri Lewis, Maureen A. Lewis, Peter M. Lewis, Stephen R. Jr. Lewis, W. Walker Lewis-Berry, Jason C. Lewy, Glen S.

Li, Cheng

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Longmuir, Shelley A. Longstreth, Bevis Lopatin, Andrew* Lopes, Mark López Tirú, Lisa Lopez, Marco A. Jr.† Loranger, Donald Eugene Lorber, Eric B.† Lord. Bette Bao Lord, Kristin M. Lord. Winston Lorentzen, Oivind III Lorimer, Linda Koch Loskota, Brie Jeannette Lotrionte, Catherine B. Louie, Gilman G. Louis, William Roger Loury, Glenn Cartman Love, Reginald L. Lovejoy, Thomas E. Lowenkron, Barry F. Lowenstein, James G. Lowenstein, Price Gordon Lowenthal, Abraham F. Lowey, Nita M. Lowry, Glenn D. Loy, Frank E. Lozano, Ignacio E. Lozano, José Ignacio Lozano, Monica C. Lu. Li Lu, Xiaobo Lubin, Nancy Lubman, Stanley B. Luck, Edward C. Luers, Amy Luers, Wendy W. Luers, William H. Lujan, Fernando M. Lukatsevich, Ross Z. Luke, John A. Jr. Lundeberg, Greta* Lundqvist, Bertil Lundstrom, Mark Lustick, Ian S. Lustig, Matthew J. Lute, Douglas E. Lute, Jane Holl Luttwak, Edward N. Lux, Marshall Luyten, Derek† Luzzatto, Anne R. Lyman, Princeton N. Lynch, Thomas F. III Lyne, Susan Markham Lynk, Myles V.

Lynton, Michael M. Lyon, David Lyon, David W. Lyons, James E. Lyons, Richard Kent

M

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Mamdani, Mahmoud A. Manca, Marie Antoinette Mancuso, Mario Mandaville, Alicia Phillips Mandelbaum, Michael Maniatis, Gregory A. Mann, James H. Mann, Michael D. Mann, Thomas E. Mannina, Michael Angelo Mans, Darius Mansoor, Peter R. Manuel, Anja Manyika, James Manzi, Jim Marans, Joel Eugene Marchetti, Louis G. III Marchick, David M. Marcom, John E. Jr. Marczak, Jason Mares, David Richard Maricle, Genevieve E.† Mariner, Joanne Mariotti, Steve J. Mark, Hans M. Mark-Jusbasche, Rebecca P. Marks, Joshua Antoni Meyer Marks, Paul A. Marlin, Alice Tepper Marquet, Louis David Marquis, Susan L. Marr, Phebe A. Marron, Donald B. Marsh, Tom F. Marshall, Andrew W. Marshall, Dale Rogers Marshall, F. Ray Marshall, Katherine Marshall, Zachary Blake Marteau Emerson, Kimberly K. Marten, Kimberly Joy Martin, Daniel Richard Martin, Lynn Morley Martin, Susan F. Martin, William F. Martinez, Roman IV Marton, Kati I. Maru, Vivek Mas, Jorge Masin, Michael T. Masoud, Tarek Massey, L. Camille Massey, Walter E. Massimino, Elisa C.

Mast, Brian J.†

Mast, Jeffrey Barclay† Mastanduno, Michael Masters, Carlton A. Mathews, Jessica T. Mathews, Michael S. Mathias, D. Stephen Mathias, Dale Mathias, Edward J. Mathis, Brian Pierre Matlock, Jack F. Jr. Matos Rodríguez, Félix V. Matsukata, Naotaka Matthews, Barbara C. Matthews, Eugene A. Mattox, Gale A. Matuszewski, Daniel C. Matzke, Richard H. Mauro, Paul* Maxwell, Ann Titiev Maxwell, Kenneth R. Maxwell, Rahsaan May, Peter W. Mayer, Claudette Mayer, Jason D. Mayer, William Emilio Mazur, Jay McAfee, William Gage McAllister, Jef Olivarius McAllister, Singleton B. McAndrews, Brendan J. McAuliffe, Jamie* McAuliffe, Jane Dammen McCaffrey, Barry R. McCain, John S. III McCann, Edward F. II McCarron, Suzanne McCarter, John W. Jr. McCarthy, James P. McCarthy, Kathleen D. McCarthy, Terence Arthur McCarthy-Beehner, Julie McCaw, Craig O. McCaw, Susan R. McChrystal, Stanley A. McClure, Robert L. McClymont, Mary E. McConnell, Dan Joseph Jr.† McConnell, M. Porter McCord, Gordon C. McCormack, Elizabeth J. McCormack, Richard Thomas Fox McCormick, David H. McCouch, Donald G. McCoy, Debbie McCoy, Jennifer L.

McCracken, Andrew B. McCue, Susan McCurdy, Dave K. McDermott, Jim McDevitt, Sean Daniel McDonald, Alonzo L. McDonald, Gabrielle Kirk* McDonald, Tom McDonough, William J. McDougall, Gay J. McEneaney, Kyle McEvoy, Edward Bruce McFarland, Kathleen Troia McFarlane, Jennifer A. McFarlane, Robert C. McFaul, Michael A. McGarr, Cappy R. McGlynn, Margaret Grace McGowan, Alan H. McGregor, James Louis McGurn, William McHale, Judith A. McHenry, Donald F. McIntosh, Sean Justin McKean, David McKenna, Tjada D'Oyen McKenney, Morgan* McKeon, Elizabeth A. McKibben, Tracy B. McLarty, Thomas F. III McLaughlin, Charles James IV McLaughlin, John E. McLean, Jeffrey J. McLean, Mora L. McLean, Sheila Avrin McLin, Jon Blythe McManus, Doyle McMaster, Herbert R. McMullin, D. Evan McNairy, Margaret Leighton† McNamara, Dennis L. McNamara, Kathleen R. McNamara, Thomas E. McNamer, Bruce W. McNaugher, Thomas L. McPeak, Merrill A. McPherson, M. Peter McQuade, Lawrence C. McRaven, William H. McWade, Jessica C. Meacham, Carl E. Meacham, Jon Mead. Dana G. Mead, E. Scott

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Mead, Walter Russell Meadows, Jeanne Terry Mearsheimer, John J. Medavoy, Mike Medawar, Adrienne Medeiros, Evan S.* Medina, Kathryn B. Medish, Mark Christian Meeker, Mary Meeks, James Joseph Meers, Sharon I. Meertens, Michelle A. Meese, Michael J. Mehlman, Kenneth B. Mehra, Sanjeev K. Mehreteab, Ghebre Selassie Mehta, Probir J. Mehta, Ved Meigs, Montgomery C. Meiman Hock, Kellie Meisels, A. Greer Meissner, Doris M. Melby, Eric D.K. Melia, Allison Melin, Nicholas O'Brien Melloan, George R. Melton, Carol A. Melwani, Anish Melwani, Prakash A.* Mendelson, Sarah E. Mendelson Forman, Johanna Sebastian Mendillo, Jane L. Mendlovitz, Saul H. Mendonca, Lenny Mendoza, Roberto G. Meng, Sue Menon, Rajan Menschel, Robert B. Mentor, Joel Y.† Merisotis, Jamie P. Merkel, Claire Sechler Merkel, David A. Meron, Theodor Merow, John E. Merritt, Jack Neil Merszei, Zoltan Mesdag, Willem Meselson, Matthew S. Meserve, Richard A. Mestre, Eduardo Goar* Mestres, Ricardo A. Jr.

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Mirchandani, Bhakti

Ramesh

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Ν

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Nye, Seth

Newburg, Andre

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O

Oakley, David P.

Oat-Judge, Siobhan Obey, David R. O'Brien, James C. O'Brien, Justus J.* Ocampo, Juan Occomy, Marcia D.* Ochoa-Brillembourg, Hilda O'Cleireacain, Carol O'Connor, Eileen M. O'Connor, Nuala* Odeen, Philip A. Odell, Jamieson Meldal Odell, John S. Odum, Marvin E. III Oettinger, Anthony G. Offenheiser, Raymond C. Jr. Offit, Morris W. O'Flaherty, J. Daniel Oh, Kongdan O'Hanlon, Michael O'Hearn, Katherine I. Ohtagaki, Johna Ojito, Mirta O'Keefe, Daniel Okobi, Ebelechukwu Adaeze Olayan, Hutham S. Oliver, April A. Oliver, John L. III Olivera, Armando J. Ollivant, Douglas A. Olson, Jane T. Olson, Lyndon L. Jr. Olson, Ronald L. Olver Parchi, Parizad June O'Malley, Cormac K.H. Omestad, Thomas E. O'Neil, Kathleen A. O'Neil, Michael J. O'Neil, Shannon K. O'Neill, Brian Deveraux Onek, Joseph N. Ongeri, Nyagaka* Oppenheim, Jeffrey Thomas* Oppenheimer, Andres M. Oppenheimer, Michael F. O'Prey, Kevin P. Orbach, Ashley Kushner Orbach, Benjamin Ordway, John M. Orentlicher, Diane Orlins, Stephen A. Ornstein, Norman J. O'Rourke, Patrick J.

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Sarotte, Mary Elise

Sargeant, Stephen Thomas

Sapra, Puneet

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Seibold, Frederick C. Jr.

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Simes, Dimitri K.

Simmons, Adele

Simmons, P. J.

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Sulmeyer, Michael

Sultan, Masuda

Sumar, Fatema Z. Summers, Lawrence H. Sun, Angela Sundiata, Ibrahim K. Sununu, John E. Suominen, Kati Suro, Roberto A. Sutphen, Mona K. Suzman, Cedric L. Svejnar, Jan Swan, Guy C. III Swanson, Carl A. Swanson, Jonathan† Swartz, Salli Anne Sweeney, James P. Sweig, Julia Ellen Sweitzer, Brandon W. Swid, Scott L. Swiers, Peter Bird Swift, Christopher J.* Swonk, Diane Syron, Richard F. Szekely, Deborah Szewczyk, Bart M.J.

T

Szporluk, Roman

Taft, William H. IV Tagliabue, Paul Tahir-Kheli, Shirin R. Taiclet, James D. Talbott, Strobe Talwar, Puneet Tama, Jordan Tananbaum, Steven A. Tan Bhala, Kara W.Y. Tang, David K.Y. Tanner, David A. Tanner, Harold Tanter, Raymond Tapia, Raul R. Tapper, Jake* Tarbert, Heath P. Tarnoff, Peter Tarr, Jeffrey R. Tarter, C. Bruce Tarullo, Daniel K. Tatlock, Anne M. Taubman, William Tauscher, Ellen O. Tavares, Ricardo S. Tavitian, Aso O. Taylor, Adam Taylor, Alan M. Taylor, Arthur R. Taylor, Cathy L.

Taylor, Diana L. Taylor, James S. Taylor, John Brian Taylor, Kathryn Pelgrift Taylor, Margaret L. Taylor, Mariah Carol† Taylor, Scott D. Taylor, Victoria J.† Teece, David J. Teichner, Martha A. Teitel. Ruti G. Teitelbaum, Michael S. Telhami, Shiblev Tellis, Ashley Joachim Temin, Jonathan Harold Tempelsman, Maurice Temple, Ronald S. Temple-Raston, Dina Tenet, George J. Tepperman, Jason Harris Tepperman, Jonathan Tercek, Mark R. Terracciano, Anthony P. Terrell, Frederick O. Terry, Sarah Meiklejohn Theobald, Thomas C. Theros, Patrick Nickolas Thielmann, A. Gregory Thiessen, Marc Alexander Thoman, G. Richard Thomas, Franklin A. Thomas, James P. Thomas, Lee B. Jr. Thomas, Lydia Waters Thomas-Graham, Pamela A. Thompson, Kristen D.† Thompson, Nicholas Thompson, Robert L. Thompson, Tommy G. Thompson, W. Scott Thomson, James A. Thomson, Katie Nelson Thornberry, William M. Thornell, Richard P. Thornton, John L. Thoron, Louisa Thrasher, Ernie L.* Thukkaram, Navin Thulin, Inge Tien, John K. Jr. Tienda, Marta Tierney, Paul E. Jr. Tiersky, Ronald Till, Kimberly Timbers, William H.

Taylor, Christopher T.

Timothy, Kristen Timpson, Sarah Livingston Tindell, Cynthia A. Tipson, Frederick S. Tirana, Amina Tisch, Andrew Herbert Tisch, James S. Tiven, Marjorie B. Tofel, Richard J.* Toft, Monica Duffy Tolbert, David Toll, Maynard J. Jr. Toloui, Ramin* Toma, Alexandra Ioana† Tompkins, Graves Toobin, Jeffrey R. Toomey, Kathleen Elizabeth Toppeta, William J. Topping, Audrey Ronning Topping, Seymour Torano, Maria Elena Torres, Gerald Toungara, Jeanne Maddox Townsend, Frances Fragos Townsend, Kathleen Kennedy Trachtenberg, Stephen Joel Train, Harry D. II Train, John Trani, Eugene P. Traub, James Travers, David Treadway, Stephen J. Treanor, Mark C. Trebat, Thomas J. Treverton, Gregory Frye Trimble, Charles R. Tripp, Aili Mari Trojan, Vera M. Truitt, Nancy Sherwood Trulio, David Truman, Edwin M. Tsai, Frederick H.† Tsipis, Kosta Tucher, H. Anton Tucker, Joseph David Tuggle, Clyde C. Tuminez, Astrid S. Tung, Ko-Yung Tung, Savio Wai-Hok Turner Moffitt, Andrea

Turner, Ginger Leigh
Turner, James M.
Tusiani, Michael D.
Tuths, Donna M.
Twombly, Ann-Janette
Fuentes
Twombly, Dillon
Tyson, Carole Henderson
Tyson, Laura D'Andrea
Tytel, Bradley L.†

U
Ubiñas, Luis A.
Uhlig, Mark
Ullah, Haroon K.
Ulman, Cornelius M.
Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson
Ungar, Sanford J.
Unger, David C.
Untermeyer, Charles
Graves
Upton, Maureen T.
Upton, Michelle R.†
Urizar, Jennifer†
Usher, William R.
Ussery, Terdema L. II

V

Utgoff, Victor A.

Vaitheeswaran, Vijay V. Vajjhala, Shalini Valenta, Jiri Valentine, Curtis C. Valentine, Debra A. Valenzuela, Arturo A. van Agtmael, Antoine W. Vance, Elsie Nicoll Vande Berg, Marsha vanden Heuvel, Katrina vanden Heuvel, William J. van der Vink, Gregory E. Van Dusen, Michael H. Van Dyk, Ted Van Evera, Stephen Van Oudenaren, John Van Vliet-Goodrich, Carina Kristen Van Zandt, David Edgar Varela, Marta B. Varia, Nisha Varmus, Harold E. Varney, Christine A. Vaughan, Patricia C. Vecchi, Sesto E.

Vega, Yvette Ellen

Veit, Carol Michele

Veit, Lawrence A. Velandy, Siddhartha M. Velshi, Ali Venables, Philip John Vendley, William F. Veneman, Ann M. Venkayya, Rajeev V. Verbinnen, Paul Verleger, Philip K. Jr. Verma, Richard R. Verrastro, Frank Anthony Verstandig, Toni G. Verveer, Melanne S. Verville, Elizabeth G. Vessey, John W. Vester, Linda J. Via, Dennis L. Victor, Alice S. Victor, David G.* Victor, Jonah A. Vidal, David J. Videt, Pote P. Vidugiris, Vaida Viebranz, Curtis Gray Viera, Paul E. Jr. Vietor, Tommy Viets, Richard Noves Vignarajah, Krishanti Vila, Adis M. Villasenor, John Vilsack, Thomas J.* Vinjamuri, Leslie* Vinograd, Samantha Viscusi, Enzo Visner, Samuel Sanders* Visotzky, Burton L. Vitale, Alberto Vitale, David J. Vlasic, Mark V. Voell, Richard Allen Vogel, Ezra F. Vogelgesang, Sandy Louise Vogelson, Jay M. Volcker, Paul A. Volk, Stephen R. von Eckartsberg, Gayle Rose von Lipsey, Roderick K. Votaw, Carmen Delgado Vovchuk, Dmitry Vradenburg, George III Vuono, Carl E.

W

Wachner, Linda J. Wachtel, Andrew Baruch Wadsworth Darby, Mary

Wager, Todd K. Waggoner, Robert C. Wagner, Caroline S.* Wagner, Gernot Wagner, Rachael Anne Wahba, Marcelle M. Wainstein, Kenneth L. Wais, Marshall I. Jr. Wait, Jarett F. Wala, Raha Wald, Jesse M. Waldron, Arthur Wales, Jane M. Walker, Darren Walker, Jenonne Walker, John L. Walker, Joshua W. Walker, Nancy J. Walker-Huntley, Mary L. Wall, Christopher R. Wallace, Roger Windham Wallach, Kenneth L. Wallander, Celeste Ann Wallenstein, Marc A. Wallerstein, Mitchel B. Wallich, Christine I. Wallison, Peter J. Wall Spitzer, Silda Alice Walsh, Brian W. Walsh, Elizabeth Erin* Walsh, Ian K. Walsh, Matthew P. Walsh, Michaela Walsh, Patrick M. Walt, Stephen M. Walter, Barbara F. Walters, Barbara Walton, Anthony John Walton, R. Keith Wang, Alex Li-Teh Wang, Fei-Ling Ward, Katherine T. Ward, William E. Wardell, Clarence L. III† Warner, John William Warner, Lesley Anne Warner, Margaret G. Warner, Mark R. Warner, Volney James Warren, Rick Warren, Setti D. Washburn, Bre M. Washburn, John L. Washington, Kweli E. Wasserman, Debra L.

Watson, Alexander F.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Watson, Peter S. Watt, Linda E. Watts, John H. Waxman, Matthew C. Waxman, Sharon Wayne, Earl Anthony Weaver, David R. Webb, Hoyt K. Weber, Andrew C. Weber, Doron Weber, Jon F. Weber, Vin Webster, Timothy Webster, William H. Wechsler, William F. Weddle, Steven Wedgwood, Ruth Wehrle, Leroy Snyder Wei, Shang-Jin Weiksner, George B. Weil, Frank A. Weill. Sanford I. Weinberg, Adam Weinberg, David B. Weinberg, Steven Weiner, Allen S. Weiner, Rebecca Ulam Weinert, Richard S. Weinrod, W. Bruce Weinstein, David E. Weinstein, Jeremy M. Weinstein, Michael M. Weinstock, Davis II Weisberg, Jacob M. Weisman, Steven R. Weiss, Andrew Weiss, Andrew S. Weiss, Antonio Francesco Weiss, Charles Weiss, Cora Weiss, Daniel Gideon Weiss, Martin Andrew Weiss, Stanley A. Weiss Lurie, Christina Weitz, Rockford Welch, C. David Welch, Jasper A. Jr. Welch, Larry D. Weld, Susan Roosevelt Weld, William F. Wellde, George W. Jr. Welling, Curtis R.

Wells, Damon Wells, Jabali K. Wells, Louis T. Jr. Wells, Samuel F. Jr. Wendt, Allan Wertheim, Mitzi Mallina Wertime, David S.† Wesbrook, Stephen D. Weschler, Joanna Wesely, Marissa Celeste Wessel, Michael R. West, F. J. Bing West, J. Robinson West, Owen O'Driscoll West, Togo D. Jr. Westin, David Westin, Sherrie Rollins Westly, Steven P. Wethington, Olin L. Weymouth, Elizabeth G. Weymouth, Elizabeth K. Whalen, Joseph Eugenie Wharton, Clifton R. Jr. Wheeler, John K. Wheeler, Seth F. Whitaker, Jennifer Seymour Whitaker, Mark White, John P. White, Julia A. White, Mary Jo White, Maureen White, Peter C. White, William H. Whitman, Christine Todd Whitman, Marina V. Whitney, Craig R. Whitson, Sarah Leah Sally Whittemore, Frederick B. Wiarda, Howard J. Wickett, Xenia B.M. Wien, Anita Volz Wiener, Carolyn Seely Wiener, Malcolm H. Wier, Anthony D. Wiesel, Elie Wilby, Peter Wildenthal, C. Kern Wilhelm, Robert E. Wilkerson, Thomas Lloyd Wilkie, Robert Wilkinson, Amy M. Wilkinson, Sharon P. Williams, Aaron S.

Williams, Barry K.

Williams, Brian D.

Williams, Christine

Williams, Dave H. Williams, Harold M. Williams, Margaret Douglas Williams, Michael John Williams, Paul D. Williams, Paul R. Williams, Reba White Williams, Whitney R. Williams, William J. Jr. Williamson, Edwin D. Williamson, Irving A. Williamson, John Clint* Williamson, Samuel Gates Willkie, Wendell Lewis II Willrich, Mason Wilmers, Robert G. Wilson, Don M. III Wilson, Ernest James III Wilson, Isaiah III Wilson, Margaret S. Wilson, Rodney K. Wimmer, Andreas* Winch, Steve Windrem, Robert Winfield, W. Montague Wing, Adrien Katherine Winik, Jay Winkler, Matthew A. Winokur, Barton J. Winokur, Herbert S. Jr. Winterer, Philip S. Winters, Laura Wirth, David A. Wirth, Timothy E. Wisch, Steven J. Wise, Carol Wise, Louise Wiseman, Michael Martin Wisner, Frank G. Wisner, Graham G. Wisner, Melissa A. Witkowsky, Anne A. Wittes, Tamara Cofman Wohlforth, William C. Wolcott, Jackie Wolf, Benjamin Wolf, Charles Jr. Wolf, Ira Wolf, Michael J. Wolf, Robert Wolfe, Josh Wolfensohn, Adam R.* Wolfensohn, James D.

Wolff, Terry A.* Wolfowitz, Paul D. Wolin, Neal S. Wolosky, Lee S. Wolstencroft, Tracy R. Wong, Alex Nelson Wong, Eric Woo, Meredith Jung-En Woodruff, Judy C. Woodruff, Robert W. Woods, Ward W. Woodward, Susan L. Woolsey, R. James Woolsey, Suzanne H. Woon, Eden Y. Worden, Minky Worenklein, Jacob J. Worley, Elizabeth Worn, David B. Worthington, Samuel A. Wortzel, Larry M. Wray, Cecil Wright, Joseph R. Jr. Wright, Lawrence G. Wright, Robin Wright, William H. II Wrona, Richard M. Jr. Wu, Patricia† Wucker, Michele M. Wuellner, Melinda Wunderle, William D. Wyler, Thomas Straus Wylie, Andrew Wynne, Mark A.* Wyser-Pratte, Guy Patrick X

Xenachis, Andreas†

Yacoubian, Mona Yaffe, Andrea Meryl Yale, Matthew Alan Yalman, Nur O. Yalowitz, Kenneth S. Yamada, Tadataka Yang, Jerry Yang, Linda Tsao Yang, Phoebe L. Yankelovich, Daniel Yanney, Michael B. Yared, Pierre Yassif, Jaime M. Yegen, Christian C. Yellen, Janet Louise Yeo, Andrew I.

Membership Roster 62

Wolff, Alan W.

Wolff, I. Peter

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

Yeo, Peter Yergin, Daniel H. Yochelson, John N. Yoffie, David B. Yohannes, Daniel W. Yordan, Jaime Ernesto York, Jed

York, Jed Yost, Casimir A. Young, Alice Young, Andrew Young, George H. III Young, Jay T. Young, Jeremy† Young, M. Crawford

Young, Nancy Youngblood, Kneeland C. Younger, Stephen M. Youngwood, Alfred D.

Yun, Philip W.

Young, Mark D.

Young, Michael K.

Yunus, Monica Helena Yzaguirre, Raul H.

Z

Zabel, William D. Zacharia, Janine Zack, Stephen N. Zafar, Shaarik H. Zagoria, Donald S. Zahn, Paula A. Zaidi, Zeeshan Zakaria, Arshad R. Zakaria, Fareed Zakem, Vera† Zakheim, Dov S. Zaleski, Michel Zames, Matthew E. Zarate, Juan Carlos Zarb, Frank G. Zartman, I. William Zawacki, Benjamin Zbar, Brett Ives Wally Zegart, Amy B. Zelenko, Laura S. Zelikow, Philip D. Zell, Leah Joy Zelleke, Andargachew S. Zelnick, C. Robert Zemmol, Jonathan I.

Zilkha, Donald E. Zilkha, Ezra K. Zimmerman, Jay S. Zimmerman, Peter D. Zimmermann, Stephen S. Zimpher, Nancy L. Zinberg, Dorothy Shore

Zingher, Tally

Zinsmeister, Jeffrey E.†

Zipp, Brian Ř.
Zirin, James D.
Zittrain, Jonathan L.
Zoellick, Robert B.
Zogby, James J.
Zonis, Marvin
Zubrow, Barry L.
Zucker, Howard Alan
Zuckerman, Harriet
Zuckerman, Mortimer B.

Zwick, Charles J. Zysman, John A.

Zephyrin, Laurie C.

Zheng, Nan

^{*} Elected to membership in 2015.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2015.

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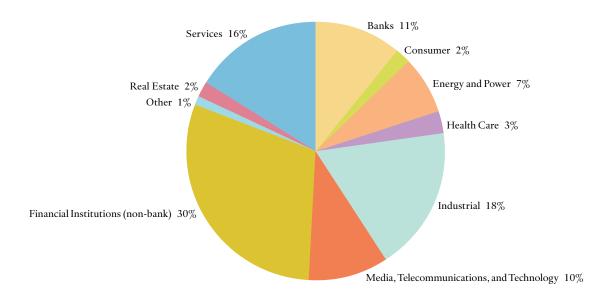
The Blackstone Group L.P.

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For more information, please contact the Corporate Program at 212.434.9684 or corporate@cfr.org.

BENEFITS OF CORPORATE MEMBERSHIP

FOUNDERS (\$100,000+)

- Two invitations for the chief executive officer or designates to attend the annual dinner with the CFR Board of Directors
- One invitation for a senior executive to attend the annual dinner honoring CFR's major benefactors
- Professional development opportunity for three rising executives to participate as "Corporate Leaders" in conjunction with the highly competitive CFR Term Member Program
- Three private briefings by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Complimentary use of the historic Harold Pratt House ballroom and library for a single corporate event (based on availability)
- Special recognition at the annual Corporate Conference
- Opportunity to further customize benefits package (corresponding with level of support)
- All President's Circle and Affiliates benefits

PRESIDENT'S CIRCLE (\$60,000+)

- One invitation for the chief executive officer or designate to attend the annual fall dinner with the CFR Board of Directors
- Professional development opportunity for two rising executives to participate as "Corporate Leaders" in conjunction with the highly competitive CFR Term Member Program
- Opportunities for senior executives to attend small private events with world and business leaders, Ambassador's Lunch series, breakfasts with members of Congress, in-depth study groups, and roundtables led by CFR fellows
- Priority registration for general meetings, roundtables, and high-level events
- Two private briefings by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Special advertising rates in Foreign Affairs
- All Affiliates benefits

AFFILIATES (\$30,000+)

- Invitations for executives to attend a range of CFR events each year in New York, Washington, DC, and select major cities
- Opportunities for senior executives to participate in a quarterly meeting series with CFR's president
- Invitations for executives to attend the Corporate Conference, CFR's annual summit on geopolitical and geoeconomic challenges of interest to the global business community
- Invitations for young professionals to participate in special briefings and conference calls
- Participation in interactive, rapid-response briefings and analysis by CFR fellows and other experts on breaking news
- One private briefing by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Access to the members-only section of CFR.org, which includes *Foreign Affairs* digital content and archives and on-the-record conference call and meeting replays
- Six print subscriptions to Foreign Affairs, discounted individual and bulk subscriptions, and special shipping rates, as well as custom marketing packages and cross-platform opportunities
- Reduced rates for rental of the Harold Pratt House in New York City and 1777 F Street in Washington, DC
- Recognition on CFR's corporate membership roster

Endowed and Named Chairs, Fellowships, and Lectureships

ENDOWED CHAIRS, 2014-2015

RALPH BUNCHE CHAIR IN AFRICA POLICY STUDIES

In 2003, the Council on Foreign Relations established the first endowed chair in Africa policy studies at any U.S. think tank or public policy school. This scholar addresses matters of economic and political development in Africa. The chair is held by John Campbell.

DOUGLAS DILLON FELLOWSHIP

Each year, the Council names one of its younger fellows the Dillon Fellow, in honor of former Council vice chairman Douglas Dillon. **Micah Zenko** is the current Dillon Fellow.

ENI ENRICO MATTEI CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA STUDIES

This chair was established in 2009 through a generous gift from Eni and was named in honor of Eni's founder, Enrico Mattei, who played a significant role in the transformation of Eni into a global energy company. Robert Danin became the first chair holder in 2010.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG CHAIR, VICE PRESIDENT, DIRECTOR OF STUDIES

This chair was established in 1997 with contributions from the friends and colleagues of Maurice R. Greenberg in recognition of his commitment to developing new ideas for U.S. foreign policy and his outstanding leadership of the Council. The chair is held by James M. Lindsay.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG SENIOR FELLOW IN CHINA STUDIES

This fellowship was established in 1997 with a grant from the Starr Foundation and named for the Council's honorary vice chairman, Maurice R. Greenberg, as a tribute to his many contributions to the Council and his long association with China. Adam Segal is the Greenberg Senior Fellow.

GEORGE F. KENNAN CHAIR IN RUSSIAN AND EURASIAN STUDIES

This chair stands as a tribute to Ambassador Kennan's notable contributions as a leading scholar and statesman. Established in 1997, the chair is held by **Stephen Sestanovich**.

JEANE J. KIRKPATRICK CHAIR IN NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES

In 2002, the Council established and endowed a senior fellowship in national security studies in honor of Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, long active in the Council and on its Board of Directors, in recognition of her special combination of scholarship, hardheadedness, and courage. Max Boot holds the chair.

HENRY A. KISSINGER CHAIR IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

This chair is named in honor of Dr. Kissinger, the fifty-sixth secretary of state of the United States and a member of the Council's Board of Directors from 1977 to 1981, as a tribute to his contributions to the country and the Council. Established in 2000, this chair is held by Robert D. Blackwill.

PETER G. PETERSON CHAIR, EDITOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

The chair is reserved for the editor of *Foreign Affairs* in recognition of Mr. Peterson's extraordinary service to the Council as chairman of its Board of Directors from 1985 to 2007 and member since 1971. Established in 1997, this chair is held by Gideon Rose.

PHILIP D. REED CHAIR IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This chair was established in 1990 in recognition of Mr. Reed's contributions to the Council as a member of its Board of Directors. The chair was endowed in 1997 by a gift from the Philip D. Reed Foundation with additional support provided by the Malcolm Hewitt Wiener Foundation.

NELSON AND DAVID ROCKEFELLER CHAIR IN LATIN AMERICA STUDIES

This chair honors two distinguished Americans who have been influential in the development of U.S. policy in the Western Hemisphere. The chair, held by **Julia E. Sweig** through January 2015, was created to provide analysis of current developments in Latin America.

DAVID M. RUBENSTEIN CHAIR IN ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

This chair was established in 2008 through a generous gift from Council Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein, cofounder and managing director of the Carlyle Group. Michael A. Levi, who directs the Council's Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies and the program on energy security and climate change, holds the chair.

HASIB J. SABBAGH CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

This chair, held by Steven A. Cook, was established in 1994 to recognize Hasib Sabbagh's many contributions to Middle Eastern peace efforts and to the advancement of interstate cooperation among ethnic and religious groups.

WHITNEY H. SHEPARDSON FELLOWSHIP

The Shepardson Fellowship is periodically awarded to persons with experience and professional stature in public or academic affairs related to international relations. **Charles A. Kupchan** was the Shepardson Fellow through October 2014.

C. V. STARR CHAIR IN ASIA STUDIES

This chair, held by Elizabeth C. Economy, was created in 1985 through a grant from the Starr Foundation. Council members affiliated with the Starr Foundation, especially Maurice R. Greenberg, played a notable role in its establishment.

GENERAL JOHN W. VESSEY CHAIR IN CONFLICT PREVENTION

Established in 2005 in honor of General Vessey, a former chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the chair was made possible by a generous gift from Council member Patrick M. Byrne, chairman of the board and president of Overstock.com, and his parents, John and Dorothy. Created to recognize the importance of conflict prevention, the chair is currently held by Paul B. Stares.

PAUL A. VOLCKER CHAIR IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

This chair was established in 1997 to honor Mr. Volcker, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board and long-active member of the Council's Board of Directors. The chair recognizes his accomplishments as an outstanding public servant and eminent international economist and gives the Council a leading presence in international economics. The chair is held by Sebastian Mallaby.

SPECIAL FELLOWSHIPS

SHELBY CULLOM AND KATHRYN W. DAVIS
ADJUNCT SENIOR FELLOWSHIP FOR COUNTERTERRORISM
AND HOMELAND SECURITY

This fellowship was established in 2010 with a gift from longtime Council member Kathryn W. Davis. Created to support research and outreach activities that inform and enhance the greater foreign policy debate on counterterrorism and homeland security, the fellowship is held by Richard Falkenrath.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

This fellowship was established in 2002 with a gift from Bernard L. Schwartz and focuses on the global integration of financial markets and their significance for U.S. economic and foreign policy. The Schwartz Senior Fellow is Edward Alden.

STEVEN A. TANANBAUM SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

The Tananbaum Senior Fellowship was established in 2012 by a generous gift from Steven A. Tananbaum, founder, managing partner, and chief investment officer of Golden Tree Asset Management, to support the Council's work at the intersection of international relations and international economics. **Robert Kahn** is the first to hold this fellowship.

VISITING FELLOWSHIPS

MILITARY FELLOWSHIPS

Every year, each service nominates an outstanding candidate for a military fellowship. These fellowships enable officers to broaden their understanding of international affairs and U.S. foreign policy by spending a year in residence at the Council. This year's fellows were Rear Admiral Pat DeQuattro, U.S. Coast Guard; Colonel Samuel C. Hinote, U.S. Air Force; Colonel Stephen E. Liszewski, U.S. Marine Corps; Captain Robert A. Newson, U.S. Navy; and Colonel Michael W. Rauhut, U.S. Army.

EDWARD R. MURROW PRESS FELLOWSHIP

Named in honor of Edward R. Murrow and funded by the CBS Foundation, this fellowship offers a foreign correspondent or editor a period of nine months at the Council's head-quarters in New York for sustained analysis and writing, free from the daily pressures that characterize journalistic life. The 2014–2015 Murrow Fellow was Barbara Demick, former Beijing bureau chief, *Los Angeles Times*, and contributor. *New Yorker*.

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE FELLOWSHIP

This fellowship provides an opportunity for an outstanding person from the U.S. intelligence community to expand his or her knowledge of international relations through study, research, and reflection. It also offers the fellow the opportunity to participate in Council meetings and study groups. The 2014–2015 National Intelligence Fellow was Deborah A. McDonald.

STANTON NUCLEAR SECURITY FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

Made possible by a generous grant from the Stanton Foundation, this fellowship offers promising scholars studying nuclear security issues the opportunity to spend a year in the David Rockefeller Studies Program at the Council conducting policy-relevant research. The 2014–2015 fellows were Adam Mount and Caitlin Talmadge.

ENDOWED AND OTHER SPECIALLY FUNDED PROGRAMS

ExxonMobil Women and Development Series
Pieter A. Fisher Program, International Relations
W. Averell Harriman Program, Europe
HBO History Makers Series
Winston Lord Program, Asia
John J. McCloy Program, International Relations
C. Peter McColough Series on International Economics
Thomas J. Watson Meetings Program

LECTURESHIPS AND OTHER PROGRAMMING

DARRYL G. BEHRMAN LECTURE ON AFRICA POLICY

Members of the Behrman family funded this lecture on Africa policy in memory of Darryl G. Behrman, who was originally from South Africa and had an abiding passion for Africa and international peace. This year's lecture featured Patricia de Lille, executive mayor of the City of Cape Town, Republic of South Africa.

STEPHEN C. FREIDHEIM SYMPOSIUM ON GLOBAL ECONOMICS

This symposium, created to address the broad spectrum of issues affecting Wall Street and international economics, was established through the generosity of a gift from Council member Stephen C. Freidheim, chief investment officer, founder, and managing partner at Cyrus Capital Partners. This year's symposium celebrated the one hundredth anniversary of the Federal Reserve System and featured Stanley Fischer, vice chairman of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

ARTHUR C. HELTON MEMORIAL LECTURE

This lecture was established by the Council and the family of Council Senior Fellow Arthur C. Helton, who died in the August 2003 bombing of the UN headquarters in Baghdad. The lecture addresses pressing issues in the broad field of human rights. This year's lecture featured **Anthony Lake**, executive director of the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

JOHN B. HURFORD MEMORIAL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 2002 in memory of Council member John B. Hurford, this annual lecture features individuals who represent critical new thinking in foreign policy and international affairs. This year's lecture featured Admiral Michael S. Rogers, commander of U.S. Cyber Command, director of the National Security Agency, and chief of the Central Security Service.

RUSSELL C. LEFFINGWELL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1969, this lecture was named for Russell C. Leffingwell, a charter member of the Council who served as its president from 1944 to 1946 and as its chairman from 1946 to 1953. The lecture is given by a distinguished foreign official, who is invited to address Council members on a topic of major international significance. The lectureship was originally endowed by the Morgan Guaranty Trust Company and by Edward and Lucy Leffingwell Pulling, and more recently through the generosity of Thomas Leffingwell Pulling and his son Edward Leffingwell Pulling. This year's lecture featured Enrique Peña Nieto, president of Mexico.

ROBERT B. MCKEON ENDOWED SERIES ON MILITARY STRATEGY AND LEADERSHIP

This series of meetings featuring prominent individuals from the military and intelligence communities has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from Council member Robert B. McKeon, founder and former president of Veritas Capital LLC. This year's lecture featured the service chiefs, General Raymond T. Odierno, chief of staff, U.S. Army; General Joseph F. Dunford Jr., commandant, U.S. Marine Corps; Admiral Jonathan W. Greenert, chief of staff, U.S. Navy; General Mark A. Welsh III, chief of staff, U.S. Air Force; and Admiral Paul F. Zukunft, commandant, U.S. Coast Guard.

THE ROBERT B. MENSCHEL ECONOMICS SYMPOSIUM

This annual symposium was established in December 2014. Given by Council member Robert Menschel, a senior director at Goldman Sachs, the meeting will take the form of an annual global economics symposium that focuses primarily on the pitfalls of herd mentality. The inaugural symposium will be held in 2015.

DAVID A. MORSE LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1994, this lecture supports an annual meeting with a distinguished speaker. It honors the memory of lawyer, public servant, and internationalist David A. Morse, an active Council member for nearly thirty years. This year's lecture featured Fernando Henrique Cardoso, former president of the Federative Republic of Brazil.

KENNETH A. MOSKOW MEMORIAL LECTURE ON HOMELAND SECURITY AND COUNTERTERRORISM

This lecture honors the memory of longtime Council member Kenneth A. Moskow, who made this lectureship possible through a generous bequest. His intent was to establish an annual meeting to bring together the leaders of the intelligence community and promote discussion on critical issues in counterterrorism. This year's lecture featured James R. Clapper Jr., director of national intelligence.

DAVID ROCKEFELLER LECTURE

This lecture was endowed by the Rockefeller Foundation in 1985 for an annual African lecturer from either the governmental or the nongovernmental sector. The most recent lecture featured Fatou Bensouda, prosecutor of the International Criminal Court.

RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS LECTURE

This lecture series was established in 2003 by Mikhail Fridman, chairman of the board of directors of Alfa Bank in Moscow, with the goal of helping to establish a more secure footing for Russia-U.S. relations. The most recent lecture featured **Dmitry Medvedev**, former president of the Russian Federation.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ LECTURE ON BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

This lecture was established in 2002 and is funded by Bernard L. Schwartz, retired chairman and chief executive officer of Loral Space and Communications. The lecture focuses on the relationship between business and government in foreign policy. This year's lecture featured Michael S. Dell, chairman and chief executive officer of Dell, Inc.

SORENSEN DISTINGUISHED LECTURE ON THE UNITED NATIONS

This lecture was established in 1996 by Gillian and Theodore C. Sorensen to highlight the United Nations and offer a special occasion for its most distinguished and experienced leaders to speak to the Council membership. This year's lecture featured Valerie Amos, undersecretary-general for humanitarian affairs and emergency relief coordinator of the United Nations.

PAUL C. WARNKE LECTURE ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

This lecture, endowed by a number of Council members and the family and friends of Paul C. Warnke, commemorates his legacy of courageous service to the nation and international peace. This year's lecture featured **Antony Blinken**, deputy secretary of state of the U.S. Department of State.

MALCOLM AND CAROLYN WIENER LECTURE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This annual lectureship, which addresses issues at the intersection of science, technology, and foreign policy, has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from Council members Malcolm and Carolyn Wiener. This year's lecture featured a panel discussion on artificial intelligence and robotics with Rodney Brooks, Panasonic professor of robotics (emeritus) at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology's (MIT) Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Lab; Abhinav Gupta, assistant research professor at Carnegie Mellon University's Robotics Institute; and Andrew McAfee, principal research scientist and cofounder of the Initiative on the Digital Economy at MIT's Sloan School of Management.

International Affairs Fellowship Program

Launched in 1967, the <u>International Affairs Fellowship</u> (IAF) is a distinguished program offered by the Council on Foreign Relations to assist mid-career scholars and professionals in advancing their analytic capabilities and broadening their foreign policy experience. The program aims to strengthen career development by helping outstanding individuals acquire and apply foreign policy skills beyond the scope of their professional and scholarly achievements. The distinctive character of the IAF Program lies in the contrasting professional experiences fellows obtain during their twelve-month appointments. Selected fellows from academia and the private sector spend fellowship tenures working in public service and policy-oriented settings, and government officials spend theirs in a scholarly atmosphere free from operational pressure. CFR awards approximately ten fellowships annually to highly accomplished individuals who show a capacity for independent work and are eager to undertake serious foreign policy analysis. Approximately half of the IAFs selected each year spend their tenures working full-time in government; the remaining half are placed at academic institutions, think tanks, or nonprofit organizations. The IAF Program is open only to U.S. citizens and permanent residents between the ages of twenty-seven and thirty-five who are eligible to work in the United States.

In 2012, the program expanded to include the <u>IAF in Nuclear Security</u>, sponsored by the Stanton Foundation. The program offers university-based scholars valuable hands-on experience in the nuclear security policymaking field and places selected fellows in U.S. government positions or international organizations for twelve months to work with practitioners. The IAF in Nuclear Security is open only to faculty members with tenure or on tenure-track lines at accredited universities. Qualified candidates must be U.S. citizens or permanent residents who are eligible to work in the United States and be between the ages of twenty-nine and fifty.

CFR also offers one country-specific fellowship. The <u>IAF in Japan</u>, sponsored by Hitachi, Ltd., seeks to strengthen mutual understanding and cooperation between the rising generations of leaders in the United States and Japan. Founded in 1997, the program provides a selected group of mid-career U.S. citizens between the ages of twenty-seven and forty-five the opportunity to expand their professional horizons by spending a period of research or other professional activity in Japan.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS 2014–2015 PLACEMENTS

Benjamin Brake, U.S. Department of State. Placed at the Council on Foreign Relations.

Melissa G. Dalton, U.S. Department of Defense. Placed at the Center for Strategic and International Studies.

Van A. Jackson, Catholic University of America. Placed at the Center for a New American Security.

Scott Moore, Harvard University. Placed at the U.S. Department of State.

Nathaniel Myers, U.S. Agency for International Development. Placed at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Bart M.J. Szewczyk, Columbia Law School. Placed at the U.S. Department of State.

Ariella Viehe, U.S. Department of State. Placed at the Center for American Progress.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS IN NUCLEAR SECURITY, SPONSORED BY THE STANTON FOUNDATION 2014–2015 PLACEMENTS

Austin G. Long, Columbia University. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.

Sharon K. Weiner, American University. Placed at the White House.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS IN JAPAN, SPONSORED BY HITACHI, LTD. 2014–2015 PLACEMENTS

Jennifer Friedman, U.S. House of Representatives. Placed at the Meiji Institute for Global Affairs.

Andrei Greenawalt, White House. Placed at the Research Institute of Economy, Trade, and Industry.

Marta L. McLellan Ross, U.S. Senate. Placed at the Japan Institute for International Affairs.

Daryl G. Press, Dartmouth College. Placed at the National Institute for Defense Studies.

Brent Sadler, U.S. Navy. Placed at the National Institute for Defense Studies.

Global Board of Advisors

The <u>Global Board of Advisors</u> (GBA) was established in 2012 by the Board of Directors. The GBA consists of prominent individuals, including business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries. This prestigious group provides CFR with insight about their regions and also offers a mechanism for members of the GBA to join discussions on international relations and the U.S. role in the world. The GBA is chaired by David M. Rubenstein.

The GBA is composed of the following distinguished individuals:

Chair: David M. Rubenstein, Vice Chairman, Council on Foreign Relations; Cofounder and Co-Chief Executive Officer, the Carlyle Group

Kofi Annan (Ghana), former Secretary-General of the United Nations; Chairman, Kofi Annan Foundation

Hakeem Belo-Osagie (Nigeria), Chairman, Etisalat Nigeria

Anatoly Chubais (Russia), Chairman of the Executive Board, RUSNANO

Paul Desmarais Jr. (Canada), Chairman and Co-Chief Executive Officer, Power Corporation of Canada

Mathias Döpfner (Germany), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Axel Springer AG

André Esteves (Brazil), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, BTG Pactual

José Antonio Fernández Carbajal (Mexico), Executive Chairman, FEMSA

Tarja Halonen (Finland), former President, Republic of Finland

Fred Hu (China), Founder and Chairman, Primavera Capital Group

Mo Ibrahim (Sudan), Chairman, Mo Ibrahim Foundation

Gail Kelly (Australia), former Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer, Westpac Banking Corporation

Mustafa V. Koç (Turkey), Chairman of the Board of Directors, Koç Holding A.S.

Yorihiko Kojima (Japan), Chairman of the Board, Mitsubishi Corporation

Anand Mahindra (India), Chairman and Managing Director, Mahindra & Mahindra Limited

Strive Masiyiwa (Zimbabwe), Founder and Chairman, Econet Wireless

Idan Ofer (Israel), Principal, Quantum Pacific Group

Lubna Olayan (Saudi Arabia), Chief Executive Officer, Olayan Financing Company

Vladimir Potanin (Russia), Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Management Board, Norilsk Nickel

Charles David Powell (United Kingdom), Lord of Bayswater, House of Lords

Nassef Sawiris (Egypt), Chief Executive Officer, OCI NV

Javier Solana (Spain), former Secretary-General of NATO; Distinguished Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution

Woods Staton (Colombia), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Arcos Dorados

Patrick Walujo (Indonesia), Cofounder and Managing Partner, Northstar Group

Zhang Xin (China), Chief Executive Officer and Cofounder, SOHO China Limited

Note: Global Board of Advisors listing shown as of August 1, 2015.

Global Board of Advisors 72

Council of Councils

The Council of Councils (CoC), established by the Council on Foreign Relations in 2012, is composed of twenty-six major policy institutes from some of the world's most influential countries. The CoC, which meets throughout the year in member countries and at an annual conference in the United States, is designed to facilitate candid dialogue among influential opinion leaders from both established and emerging nations. Its ultimate goal is to inject the conclusions of its deliberations into high-level foreign policy circles within member countries. The CoC produces the Global Memo series, a monthly expert brief on a pressing global issue, and the Report Card on International Cooperation, an annual report that evaluates international efforts to address ten of the world's most pressing transnational challenges. The CoC operates under CFR's International Institutions and Global Governance program and is funded by a generous grant from the Robina Foundation.

The Council of Councils includes the following distinguished institutions:

Argentine Council for International Relations (Argentina)

Lowy Institute for International Policy (Australia)

Center for European Policy Studies (Belgium)

Getulio Vargas Foundation (Brazil)

Center for International Governance Innovation (Canada)

Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (China)

Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (Egypt)

French Institute of International Relations (France)

German Institute for International and Security Affairs (Germany)

Observer Research Foundation (India)

Center for Strategic and International Studies (Indonesia)

Institute for National Security Studies (Israel)

Institute of International Affairs (Italy)

Genron NPO (Japan)

Mexican Council on Foreign Relations (Mexico)

Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (Nigeria)

Polish Institute of International Affairs (Poland)

Institute of Contemporary Development (Russia)

Gulf Research Center (Saudi Arabia)

S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (Singapore)

South African Institute of International Affairs (South Africa)

East Asia Institute (South Korea)

Global Relations Forum (Turkey)

Chatham House (The Royal Institute of International Affairs) (United Kingdom)

International Institute for Strategic Studies (United Kingdom)

Council on Foreign Relations (United States)

Council of Councils 73

By-Laws of the Council

I. All members of the Council shall be elected by the Board of Directors. All members elected to the Council, other than those whose term of membership is limited by the conditions of their election, remain members until death, resignation, or action under the last paragraph of this By-Law.

The Board of Directors may elect honorary members with such membership rights, excluding the right to vote in Council affairs, as the Board may designate.

In any fiscal year, the Board is not constrained in the number of persons elected to five-year term membership so long as the total number of term members does not exceed 18 percent of the total membership. The terms and conditions of such membership shall be as prescribed by the Board, provided that those elected to such membership are between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which their election would take place, and that so long as their term continues such members will have the full rights and privileges of Council membership.

The Board of Directors may establish such other special categories of membership having such rights and privileges, and subject to such conditions, as the Board may designate.

A New York Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of City Hall in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York. A Washington, DC, Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of the Capitol in the District of Columbia. All other members are National. All members other than honorary members shall be citizens of the United States or permanent residents of the United States who have made application to become citizens.

A member may be dropped or suspended from membership for a period of six months or more only by a unanimous vote of those Directors attending a meeting of the Board at which a quorum is present and voting, for any violation of the By-Laws or rules or regulations of the Board of Directors, or for any conduct even though not in actual violation of a By-Law or rule that, in the opinion of the Board, is nevertheless prejudicial to the best interests, reputation, and proper functioning of the Council. A member's privileges may be suspended for a period of up to six months by action of the President subject to approval by the Chairman of the Board.

II. It is an express condition of membership in the Council, to which condition every member accedes by virtue of his or her membership, that members will observe such rules and regulations as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors concerning the conduct of Council meetings or the attribution of statements made therein, and that any disclosure, publication, or other action by a member in contravention thereof may be regarded by the Board of Directors in its sole discretion as ground for termination or suspension of membership pursuant to Article I of the By-Laws.

III. Members other than honorary members of the Council shall pay the following dues per annum:

	BUSINESS	NONBUSINESS
New York Area		
Under 40	\$1,900	\$460
40 and Over	3,680	830
Washington, DC, Area		
Under 40	\$1,610	\$390
40 and Over	3,130	700
National		
Under 40	\$1,030	\$260
40 and Over	1,990	460

For purposes of this By-Law, nonbusiness members are those who are regular members of the faculty of any accredited educational institution, who are in the public service, who are on the staff of a voluntary organization, or who are accredited writers, commentators, journalists, or other media correspondents. All other members, except honorary members, are business members.

All dues shall be paid annually or semiannually in equal installments in advance. Default in the payment of any dues for a period of sixty days may be deemed to be equivalent to resignation.

- IV. A. There shall be a Board of not more than thirty-six Directors. The President of the corporation shall be a Director, ex officio, unless otherwise provided by resolution of the Board of Directors and agreed to by the President. The remaining members of the Board of Directors shall be divided into five equal classes, each class to serve for a term of five years. Each class shall consist of seven Directors elected by the membership at large or pursuant to the following sentence. Any Chairman or Vice Chairman of the Board elected on an interim basis pursuant to Article VII who is not a Director at the time of his or her election shall during the period of such interim service be a Director and, at the time of his or her election, shall be designated by the Board of Directors to occupy either (i) the position on the Board that would otherwise be occupied by the President, if the President is not then serving as a Director, ex officio, or (ii) any other vacancy in the Board.
- B. Terms of all Directors shall commence on the first day of July next following their election or, in the case of any newly created directorships filled by action of the Board or appointments to fill a vacancy in the Board, to commence on such other date as may be approved by the Board. A Director who has served three years or more of a five-year term shall be eligible subsequently for election or appointment to a single consecutive term.
- C. Directors are expected faithfully to attend Board and Board Committee meetings to which they are assigned. A Director who fails to attend two-thirds of all such regularly scheduled Board and Board Committee meetings in any two consecutive calendar years shall be deemed to have submitted his or her resignation to be accepted at the pleasure of the Chairman of the Board. The Board shall have the power to fill any vacancy in its membership. A Director appointed to fill a vacancy created by the retirement, resignation, or death of a Director previously elected by the membership at large shall be nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as the sole candidate in the next Annual Election to complete the balance of the unexpired term.
- V. A. The Annual Meeting of Members shall be held in New York City as soon as practicable after the end of the fiscal year, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. At this meeting, the Board of Directors shall present a report of the activities of the Council during the past year, and such other business shall be considered as shall be brought forward by or with the sanction of the Board of Directors and that shall have been stated in the notice convening the meeting.

One-third of the voting members of the Council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Members may be represented by proxy.

- B. The Annual Election of Directors of the Council shall be held at a meeting in New York City on a date set by the President or the Chairman of the Board within thirteen months of the preceding meeting at which Directors were elected. Directors shall be elected by ballot. Ballots will be made available to all members in advance of the Annual Election and may be cast in person or by proxy authorized in writing or by electronic transmission. The ballot shall contain (i) the names of members standing as candidates for the class of Directors scheduled for election in that year and (ii) the name of any Director who was appointed to a vacancy in the Board during the prior year. The slate of candidates will be elected by a majority vote by a quorum of members. Notice of any meeting of the members may be written or electronic. Administrative details necessary to implement the Council's nomination and election procedures shall be as prescribed by the President in consultation with the Chairman of the Board.
- VI. The Board shall constitute such Committees as may from time to time be appropriate, including an Executive Committee, a Committee on Finance and Budget, an Audit Committee, a Committee on Compensation, a Committee on Corporate Affairs, a Committee on Development, a Committee on Meetings, a Committee on Washington Programs, a Committee on National Programs, a Committee on Membership, a Nominating and Governance Committee, a Committee on Foreign Affairs, and a Committee on Studies. Elections of Board members to Committees shall

be held at Annual Meetings of the Board, except that, on the nomination of the Chairman of the Board, a Director may be elected at any meeting of the Board to fill a Committee vacancy.

The Executive Committee shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairmen of the standing committees of the Board, and such other members of the Board as the Executive Committee Chairman deems appropriate. During intervals between meetings of the Board, the Committee may exercise the powers of the Board to the extent permitted by law.

The Committee on Finance and Budget shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general supervision of the investment of the funds of the Council and of its financial affairs, and shall present the budget at the Spring meeting of the Board.

The Audit Committee shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than two additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general oversight of the annual audit of the Council and related matters as may be designated by the Board from time to time.

The Committee on Compensation shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee, the Chairman of the Committee on Finance and Budget, and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall annually fix the compensation of the Officers and former Officers and of the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*.

The Committee on Development shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Council's financial development programs.

The Committee on Corporate Affairs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Corporate Program.

The Committee on Meetings shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing the Council's program of general meetings and institutional outreach activities involving electronic and other broadcast media.

The Committee on Washington Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in Washington, DC.

The Committee on National Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have the responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in regions other than New York City and Washington, DC.

The Committee on Membership shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall co-opt two members who shall not be members of the Board and who shall be under the age of forty when co-opted, and shall have power to co-opt no fewer than eight additional members of any age who are not members of the Board. All names proposed for membership in the Council shall be referred to the Committee for its consideration, and the Committee shall submit to the Board its nominations for election to membership.

The Nominating and Governance Committee shall be composed of no fewer than four members of the Board. The Committee shall present names to the Board for Officers, Directors' Committee assignments, and proposed candidates for election to the Board of Directors. For the purpose of nominating candidates to stand for election to the Board, the Committee shall co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee shall be selected by the Chairman of the Board from among the Board members on the Committee. Neither the Chairman of the Board nor the President shall be an ex officio member of the Nominating and Governance Committee. Both in co-opting members to its own body and in nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Nominating and Governance Committee is charged to keep in mind the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background. In nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Committee is also charged to solicit the entire membership for the names of possible candidates.

The Committee on *Foreign Affairs* shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All matters relating to the oversight and management of the magazine shall be referred to the Committee.

The Committee on Studies shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All suggestions relating to matters of research shall be referred to it, and it shall be responsible for the initiation of research projects. The Committee on Studies shall submit regular reports of its activities to the Board.

Except as otherwise provided above, a co-opted Committee member shall serve for such term as the Committee co-opting him or her shall determine, and during such term shall have the same rights and obligations as other Committee members. One-third of the Directors and co-opted members, duly elected or appointed, shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of any Committee. Participation by conference telephone, or similar communication equipment allowing all persons participating in the meeting to hear one another at the same time, shall constitute presence in person at a meeting.

VII. The Officers of the corporation shall be a Chairman of the Board, one or more Vice Chairmen, a President, one or more Vice Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other Officers as in the Board's judgment may be required. In the event of the election of Co-Chairmen of the Board, each Co-Chairman shall be entitled to exercise all of the rights and privileges of the Chairman set forth in the By-Laws individually or jointly with the other Co-Chairman, and each reference in the By-Laws to the Chairman shall be deemed to refer to any Co-Chairman. The Chairman of the Board shall be elected for a term of five years and shall be eligible for reelection to a second term. The Chairman shall be eligible to complete any such term without regard to By-Law limitations on the number or tenure of Directors. Pending election of a Chairman to a five-year term and subject to the By-Law limitation on the number of Directors, for purposes of assuring an orderly transition in governance, the Board may elect a Chairman and/or Vice Chairman to serve, on an interim basis, for one or more terms of up to twelve months each. The Chairman and any Vice Chairman shall be eligible for election to any such term, on an interim basis, without regard to By-Law limitations on the tenure of Directors or Officers. The other Officers of the corporation shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors.

The Chairman of the Board, or in his or her absence, a Vice Chairman designated by the Chairman, may call meetings of the Board and shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors.

The President, subject to the overall direction of the Board of Directors, shall be the Chief Executive Officer of the corporation.

The Vice Presidents in order of seniority shall discharge the duties of the President in his or her absence, and shall perform such other duties as from time to time shall be assigned them by the Board of Directors.

The Treasurer shall have custody of the funds of the corporation.

The Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the corporation, and shall keep its records.

VIII. The Board shall appoint the Editor of Foreign Affairs and the Director of Studies, if any.

IX. The funds of the corporation shall be invested by the Committee on Finance and Budget or shall be deposited with trust companies or banking institutions designated by either the Board of Directors or the Committee on Finance and Budget. Disbursements shall be made only upon checks or vouchers approved by any one of the following for amounts up to \$5,000 and by any two of the following for amounts of \$5,000 and over: the President, any Vice President, the Treasurer, the Secretary, the Chief Financial Officer, the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*, and such other employees of the corporation as may from time to time be designated by the Committee on Finance and Budget.

X. The Annual Meeting of the Board shall be held as soon as practicable after the first day of September, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. One-third of the Directors in office shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board.

XI. These By-Laws may be amended at any meeting of the Board of Directors, provided notice of the proposed amendment shall have been given at a previous meeting or circulated in writing to the members of the Board not less than five days in advance.

XII. Any person made, or threatened to be made, a party to any action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, by reason of the fact that he or she, his or her testator or intestate, is or was a Director or Officer of the Council, shall be indemnified by the Council, and his or her expenses incurred in defending such an action or proceeding shall be advanced by the Council, to the full extent authorized or permitted by law.

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

The following items describe important Rules, Guidelines, and Practices of the Council on Foreign Relations, with which members and staff should familiarize themselves.

RULE ON FOREIGN POLICY POSITIONS

The following has been the policy of the Council since its origin, reconfirmed by resolution of the Board of Directors on September 11, 1973:

The Council shall not take any position on questions of foreign policy, and no person is authorized to speak, or purport to speak, for the Council on such matters.

RULE ON NON-ATTRIBUTION

The Council is a research and educational institution. Everyone who participates in a Council meeting is encouraged to use and disseminate ideas and information developed in the meeting. It is recognized, at the same time, that many Council guests and members are, by reason of their governmental or other institutional affiliations, subject to inevitable constraints upon their latitude to express opinions, take positions, or offer tentative judgments on public affairs issues if they are speaking in a public forum or if their statements will be later attributed to them in public media or a public forum.

Full freedom of expression is encouraged at Council meetings. Participants are assured that they may speak openly, as it is the tradition of the Council that others will not attribute or characterize their statements in public media or forums or knowingly transmit them to persons who will. All participants are expected to honor that commitment.

An appropriate officer of the Council may, however, by advance announcement declare this Rule inapplicable in whole or in part to any particular Council meeting, and the meeting may be recorded and broadcast on electronic media and/or covered in the print media with the agreement of the speaker and advance announcement to other participants.

Notwithstanding the above Rule, the Board of Directors may, from time to time, prescribe rules governing the subsequent release of any Council records.

While the substance of the above Rule has been in effect since the formation of the Council, its present formulation was adopted by the Board of Directors on June 6, 1977, on the recommendation of a special Advisory Panel on the Non-Attribution Rule, and subsequently amended in 1994 and 2015. The minutes of the June 1977 meeting contain the following explanatory comments about the Rule:

The report recognizes that "media" and "public forum" are vague terms. But they can nevertheless be rationally interpreted in the light of the purpose of the Rule. For example, the reformulation would make it legitimate for a U.S. governmental official to report by memo to his colleagues and superiors what he learned at a Council meeting. Similarly, the reformulation recognizes that a lawyer may give such a memo to his partners, or a corporate officer to other corporate officers. It would not be in compliance with the reformulated Rule, however, for any meeting participant (i) to publish a speaker's statement in attributed form in a newspaper; (ii) to repeat it on television or radio, or on a speaker's platform, or in a classroom; or (iii) to go beyond a memo of limited circulation, by distributing the attributed statement in a company or government agency newsletter. The language of the Rule also goes out of its way to make it clear that a meeting participant is forbidden knowingly to transmit the attributed statement to a newspaper reporter or other such person who is likely to publish it in a public medium. The essence of the Rule as reformulated is simple enough: participants in Council meetings should not pass along an attributed statement in circumstances where there is substantial risk that it will promptly be widely circulated or published.

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

GUIDELINES ON MEETINGS

By resolution adopted on February 28, 1972, as subsequently amended, the Board of Directors has prescribed the following Guidelines governing Council meetings:

The purpose of meetings sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations is to promote understanding of international affairs through the free interchange of ideas among participants.

In order to encourage to the fullest a free, frank, and open exchange of ideas in Council meetings, the Board of Directors has prescribed, in addition to the Non-Attribution Rule, the following Guidelines. All participants in Council meetings are expected to be familiar with and adhere to these Guidelines.

- I. Since the Council invites guests representing many different viewpoints, since it selects topics regardless of, or because of, their controversiality, and since there is a wide divergence of viewpoints among members, it is to be expected that Council meetings will sometimes be marked by sharp dispute.
- 2. Meetings chairmen are expected to stimulate open expression of opinion by all participants and should not attempt to mute controversy or stifle differences of viewpoint where they exist. To this end, it is the responsibility of chairmen to see to it that all viewpoints expressed are treated with respect and that parliamentary decorum is maintained.
- 3. Principal speakers should expect to be questioned vigorously on any point relevant to their intellectual interest, experience, or expertise in international affairs. It is recognized, however, that some speakers, particularly those holding official positions, may not feel free to answer some questions, and, in such case, their declination will be respected.

Apart from the traditional meetings for spouses and for sons and daughters of the members, occasional meetings are also open to guests of members. Guest privileges are for those who have special expertise or experience that relates directly to the meeting, as well as the general qualifications of potential candidates for Council membership. Members bringing guests should secure the permission of the Council department organizing the meeting and acquaint their guests with the Council's Non-Attribution Rule governing what is said at meetings.

POLICY ON CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted February 19, 2015, the following policy concerning actual or potential conflicts of interest was approved:

PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy (the "Policy") is to protect the interests of the Council when it is contemplating entering into a transaction or arrangement that might benefit the private interest of a Director or Key Employee of the Council. The Council will not enter into any such transaction or arrangement unless it is determined by the Board in the manner described below to be fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Council at the time of such determination. This Policy is intended to supplement, but not replace, any applicable state and federal laws governing conflicts of interest applicable to nonprofit and charitable organizations.

ARTICLE 1: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND A DUTY TO DISCLOSE

A Related Party Transaction is not necessarily a prohibited transaction. Under this Policy, if the Council contemplates entering into a Related Party Transaction, the Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee must determine if the transaction is fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Council at the time of such determination.

If a Related Party acquires any Financial Interest or when any matter for decision or approval comes before the Board in which a Related Party has a Financial Interest, that Financial Interest must be promptly disclosed. The Disclosure should be made in writing by the Director or Key Employee involved (or aware of the potential Related Party Transaction) to the Chair of the Audit Committee and the Secretary of the Corporation together with all material facts. Key Employees are also required to provide notice to the Vice President, Human Resources.

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices 80

ARTICLE 2: DEFINITIONS

Financial Interest. A person has a Financial Interest if such person would receive an economic benefit, directly or indirectly, from any transaction, agreement, and/or compensation agreement, including direct or indirect remuneration, as well as gifts or favors that are not insubstantial or other arrangements involving the Council.

Independent Director. A member of the Board who:

- has not been an employee of the Council within the past three years;
- does not have a Relative who has been a Key Employee of the Council within the past three years;
- has not received, and does not have a Relative who has received, more than \$10,000 in compensation directly from the Council in any of the past three years; and
- does not have a substantial Financial Interest in and has not been an employee of, and does not have a Relative who has a substantial Financial Interest in or was an Officer of, any entity that has made payments to (payment does not include charitable contribution) or received payments from the Council for property or services in excess of \$25,000.

Key Employee. A Key Employee is a person who is, or has within the last five years, been in a position to exercise substantial influence over the affairs of the Council. For the Council, this includes, but is not limited to the following job titles:

- President
- Vice President
- Treasurer
- Secretary
- Chief Financial Officer
- Editor, Foreign Affairs
- Other employees at the discretion of the President

Related Party. Persons who may be considered a Related Party of the Council under this Policy include the following:

- Directors or Key Employees of the Council
- Relatives of Directors or of Key Employees
- Any entity in which a Director or Key Employee of the Council, or their Relative, has a 35 percent or greater ownership or beneficial interest or, in the case of a partnership, a direct or indirect ownership interest in excess of 5 percent
- Substantial contributors to the Council (within the current fiscal year or the past five fiscal years)
- Any non-stock entity controlled by one or more Key Employees

Related Party Transaction. Any transaction, agreement, or other arrangement with the Council in which a Related Party has a Financial Interest. Any Related Party Transaction will be considered a potential conflict of interest for purposes of this Policy.

Relative. A Relative is a spouse or domestic partner, parent or grandparent, parent of a spouse or domestic partner, child, grandchild, great grandchild, or sibling, or the spouse of a child, grandchild, great grandchild, or sibling.

ARTICLE 3: DISCLOSURE AND VOTING

Disclosure. Any Related Party shall disclose in good faith all material facts of his or her Financial Interest to the Chair of the Audit Committee. The Disclosure should be made in writing by the Director or Key Employee involved (or aware of the potential Related Party Transaction) to the Chair of the Audit Committee and the Secretary of the Corporation together with all material facts. Key Employees are also required to provide notice to the Vice President, Human Resources.

Non-Participation and Review. All transactions, agreements, or other arrangements between the Council and a Related Party, and any other transactions which may involve a potential conflict of interest, shall be reviewed by the Independent Directors of the Board

or the Audit Committee. All Related Parties with a Financial Interest shall leave the room in which such deliberations are conducted. The Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee will then determine whether the contemplated Related Party Transaction is fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Council at the time of such determination. The Council will not enter into any Related Party Transaction unless it is determined to be fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Council at the time of such determination.

Consideration of Alternative Transactions and Comparability Data. If the contemplated Related Party Transaction pertains to compensation for services or the transfer of property or other economic benefit to a Related Party, the Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee must determine that the value of the economic benefit provided by the Council to the Related Party does not exceed the value of the consideration received in exchange by obtaining and reviewing appropriate comparable data prior to entering the transaction. In those instances where the contemplated Related Party Transaction does not involve compensation or transfer of property or benefits to a Related Party, the Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee must consider alternative transactions to the extent possible, prior to entering into such a transaction.

Comparability Data. When considering the comparability of compensation, for example, the types of relevant Comparability Data that the Independent Directors of Board or the Audit Committee may consider include, but are not limited to, (1) compensation levels paid by similarly situated organizations, both exempt and non-exempt; (2) the availability of similar services within the same geographic area; (3) current compensation surveys compiled by independent firms; and (4) written offers from similar institutions competing for the same person's services. When the transaction involves the transfer of real property as consideration, the relevant factors include, but are not limited to, (i) current independent appraisals of the property and (ii) offers received in a competitive bidding process.

Voting. The Independent Directors of Board or the Audit Committee shall, after considering alternative transactions and/or comparability data, determine in good faith by majority vote whether the transaction or arrangement is fair, reasonable, and in the best interest of the Council at the time of such decision.

Deliberations. Related Parties with a Financial Interest must not be present for deliberations and voting on the transaction or arrangement in which he or she has a Financial Interest. However, Related Parties are not prohibited from providing information regarding the transaction to the Board prior to the Board's deliberations. No Director shall vote, act, or attempt to influence improperly the deliberations on any matter in which he or she has been determined by the Board to have a Financial Interest.

ARTICLE 4: AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Independent Directors of the Audit Committee are charged with the implementation of and compliance with this policy. At the discretion of the Independent Directors of the Audit Committee, the Related Party Transaction may be referred to the Board for consideration and deliberation.

ARTICLE 5: RECORDS OF PROCEEDINGS

The minutes of all meetings of the Board or Audit Committee meetings at which a Related Party Transaction is considered shall be documented contemporaneously and contain the following:

- the names of the persons who disclosed or otherwise were determined to have a potential or actual Financial Interest and/or conflict of interest, the nature of the potential or actual Financial Interest and/or conflict of interest, any action taken to determine whether a Financial Interest or conflict of interest exists, and the Board's decision as to whether a Financial Interest and/or conflict of interest exists; and
- the names of the persons who were present for discussions and votes relating to any determinations under this Policy, including whether the Related Party and any Directors not

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

considered to be Independent Directors left the room during any such discussions, the content of such discussions, including discussion of alternative transactions, and whether or not the transaction with the Related Party was approved by the Board or Audit Committee.

ARTICLE 6: INITIAL AND ANNUAL DISCLOSURES

Prior to a Director joining the Board, or a Key Employee's employment at the Council, and thereafter on an annual basis, each Director and Key Employee shall annually sign and submit to the Secretary of the Council a statement that affirms such person: (a) has received a copy of this Policy, (b) has read and understands the Policy, and (c) has agreed to comply with the Policy.

ARCHIVAL PRACTICE

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted June 3, 1999, all substantive records of the Council more than twenty-five years old are open for reference use during library hours at the Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library at Princeton University, subject to the following proviso:

As a condition of use, the Officers of the Council shall require each user of Council records to execute a prior written commitment that he or she will not directly or indirectly attribute to any living person any assertion of fact or opinion based upon any Council record without first obtaining from such person his or her written consent thereto.

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

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Jessica Sales	Special Events Assistant	Eugui reiveru	Associate	
Victor Alicea	Security Guard	John Santiago	Facility and Event Operations	
) * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Associate	
HUMAN RESOUR		Sunil Sookhram	Facility and Event Operations	
AND ADMINISTR	ATION		Associate	
Jan Mowder Hughes	Vice President	Carlos Correa	Facility Operations Assistant	
HUMAN RESOURCES		Gilbert Falcon	Evening Facility Operations	
	D: .		Assistant	
Margot Hawkins	Director	Sandro Macias	Facility Operations Assistant	
Jeffrey Meade	Director	Herbert McLaughlin	Facility Operations Assistant	
Alexandria Gilkey Linda Madueme	Deputy Director	WASHINGTON		
Liliua iviauueille	Deputy Director, Benefits and Compensation		Director of Operations	
Sara Weeks	Benefits and Compensation Deputy Director,	Jayson Frum	Director of Operations and Project Management	
Jaia WCCKS	Organizational Development	Rachel Lumpkin	Director, Event Management	
Julia Eldridge	Assistant Director,	Racinei Lumpkiii	and Special Events	
Julia Diuriuge	Benefits and Compensation	John Scalia	Deputy Director,	
Heather Khoury	Assistant Director	Joint Scalla	Facility Operations	
Traditor ismoury	- 100000000 D 01 00001		2 Spermions	

Vanessa Robertson Associate Director,

Facility Administration

Felipe Vaquerano
Krista Wessel
Melissa Hamilton
Meghan Studer

Building Engineer
Event Manager
Event Coordinator
Event Associate

Victor Avelar Facility Operations Assistant
MJ Johnson Facility Operations Assistant
Rafael Magana Event Operations Waiter
Amethyst Mckenrick Assistant to the Director of

Operations and Project Management

Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS OF JUNE 30, 2015 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2014)

	2015	2014
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 25,363,300	\$ 29,265,900
Accounts receivable, net	2,850,600	1,655,700
Prepaid expenses	530,300	607,900
Property held for sale	_	2,594,500
Grants and contributions receivable, net	17,790,800	14,218,900
Contributions receivable for endowment, net	9,406,800	1,462,400
Inventory	142,300	158,700
Investments	341,346,500	369,190,600
Pending investment purchases	30,000,000	_
Land, buildings and building improvements, and equipment, net	74,623,100	72,715,300
Total assets	\$502,053,700	\$491,869,900
7.10		
Liabilities	Ø 7112 000	ф. с. 100 2 00
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 7,113,000	\$ 6,498,200
Deferred revenue	4,789,200	4,397,100
Accrued postretirement benefits	6,048,000	5,318,000
Interest-rate swap agreement	7,826,100	7,610,600
Bonds payable	59,605,000	61,170,000
Total liabilities	85,381,300	84,993,900
Net assets		
Unrestricted	69,006,500	68,391,300
Temporarily restricted	168,138,000	170,218,700
Permanently restricted	179,527,900	168,266,000
Total net assets	416,672,400	406,876,000
Total liabilities and net assets	\$502,053,700	\$491,869,900

To view the full 2015 Financial Statements, please visit www.cfr.org/about/annual_report.

Financial Statements 90

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

	UNRESTRICTED	TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED	PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED	TOTAL
Operating revenue and support				
Membership dues	\$ 6,263,900	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 6,263,900
Annual giving	9,651,200		_	9,651,200
Corporate memberships and related income	6,543,300	241,000	_	6,784,300
Grants and contributions	1,446,100	15,989,600	_	17,435,700
Foreign Affairs publications	8,839,000	_	_	8,839,000
Investment return used for current operations	3,913,900	12,151,100	_	16,065,000
Rental income	2,072,000	_	_	2,072,000
Miscellaneous	467,800	(25145700)	_	467,800
Net assets released from restrictions	25,145,700	(25,145,700)	_	<u> </u>
Total operating revenue and support	64,342,900	3,236,000		67,578,900
Operating expenses				
Program expenses:				
Studies Program	24,207,700	_	_	24,207,700
Task Force	490,800	_	_	490,800
NY Meetings	1,358,300	_	_	1,358,300
DC programs	2,144,700	_	_	2,144,700
Special events	1,134,300	_	_	1,134,300
Foreign Affairs	10,079,900	_	_	10,079,900
National Program	1,157,000	_	_	1,157,000
Outreach Program	1,507,600	_	_	1,507,600
Term member	310,800	_	_	310,800
Digital Program	2,481,300	_	_	2,481,300
Education Program	1,602,600			1,602,600
Global Board of Advisors	90,000			90,000
Total program expenses	46,565,000		_	46,565,000
Supporting services:				
Fundraising:				
Development	2,268,600	_	_	2,268,600
Corporate Program	2,040,200	_		2,040,200
Total fundraising	4,308,800	_	_	4,308,800
Management and general	11,512,300	_	_	11,512,300
Membership	1,198,400			1,198,400
Total supporting services	17,019,500	_	_	17,019,500
Total operating expenses	63,584,500	_	_	63,584,500
Excess of operating revenue and support				
over operating expenses	758,400	3,236,000	_	3,994,400
Nonoperating revenue (loss)				
Investment loss in excess of spending rate	(1,726,000)	(4,437,000)	_	(6,163,000)
Endowment contributions	_		11,261,900	11,261,900
Change in value of on interest rate swap agreement	(215,600)	_	_	(215,600)
Gain on sale of property	2,392,400	_	_	2,392,400
Write-off of grant receivable pertaining				
to terminated program	_	(879,700)		(879,700)
Total nonoperating revenue (loss)	450,800	(5,316,700)	11,261,900	6,396,000
Change in net assets before postretirement changes		(=,===,:==)	,,	
other than net periodic costs	1,209,200	(2,080,700)	11,261,900	10,390,400
Postretirement changes other than net periodic costs	(594,000)			(594,000)
Change in net assets	615,200	(2,080,700)	11,261,900	9,796,400
Net assets, beginning of year	68,391,300	170,218,700	168,266,000	406,876,000
	•			
Net assets, end of year	\$69,006,500	\$168,138,000	\$179,527,900	\$ 416,672,400

To view the full 2015 Financial Statements, please visit $\underline{www.cfr.org/about/annual_report}.$

Financial Statements 91

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2014

	UNRESTRICTED	TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED	PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED	TOTAL
Operating revenue and support				
Membership dues	\$ 5,970,300	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,970,300
Annual giving	8,433,100		_	8,433,100
Corporate memberships and related income	6,436,600	186,000	_	6,622,600
Grants and contributions	1,546,300	10,949,200	_	12,495,500
Foreign Affairs publications	8,213,400	-	_	8,213,400
Investment return used for current operations	5,956,300	9,015,600	_	14,971,900
Rental income	2,076,800	_	_	2,076,800
Miscellaneous	146,700	_	_	146,700
Net assets released from restrictions	22,913,500	(22,913,500)	_	
Total operating revenue and support	61,693,000	(2,762,700)		58,930,300
Operating expenses				
Program expenses:				
Studies Program	22,563,900	_	_	22,563,900
Task Force	334,100	_	_	334,100
NY Meetings	1,340,600	_	_	1,340,600
DC programs	1,709,300	_	_	1,709,300
Special events	1,046,100	_	_	1,046,100
Foreign Affairs	10,561,400	_	_	10,561,400
National Program	1,147,000	_	_	1,147,000
Outreach Program	1,268,700	_	_	1,268,700
Term member	341,200	_	_	341,200
Digital Program	3,438,000	_	_	3,438,000
Education Program	784,600	_	_	784,600
Global Board of Advisors	59,200	_	_	59,200
Total program expenses	44,594,100		_	44,594,100
Supporting services:				
Fundraising:				
Development	1,551,500	_	_	1,551,500
Corporate Program	2,270,000	_	_	2,270,000
Total fundraising	3,821,500	_	_	3,821,500
Management and general	11,463,800	_	_	11,463,800
Membership	1,199,100	_	_	1,199,100
Total supporting services	16,484,400	_	_	16,484,400
Total operating expenses	61,078,500			61,078,500
Excess (deficiency) of operating revenue	01,070,300			01,070,300
and support over operating expenses	614,500	(2,762,700)	_	(2,148,200)
11 1 0 1		(=,: ==,: = =)		(=,===,===)
Nonoperating revenue	4.027.400	26 226 700		20 264 100
Investment gains in excess of spending rate	4,027,400	26,236,700	2 240 000	30,264,100
Endowment contributions	100 (00	_	2,249,900	2,249,900
Change in value of interest rate swap agreement	188,600			188,600
Total nonoperating revenue	4,216,000	26,236,700	2,249,900	32,702,600
Change in net assets before postretirement changes				
other than net periodic costs	4,830,500	23,474,000	2,249,900	30,554,400
Postretirement changes other than net periodic costs	(563,000)			(563,000)
Change in net assets	4,267,500	23,474,000	2,249,900	29,991,400
Net assets, beginning of year	64,123,800	146,744,700	166,016,100	376,884,600
Net assets, end of year	\$68,391,300	\$170,218,700	\$168,266,000	\$406,876,000

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Financial Statements 92

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PHOTOS

TeleGeography/www.telegeography.com: cover image (as this 2015 submarine cable map shows, 95 percent of intercontinental communications traffic travels through fiber-optic cables that together measure over 600,000 miles)

Hills & Company: 5 top Ralph Alswang: 5 bottom The Carlyle Group: 6

Kaveh Sardari/www.sardari.com: 7; 10; 11 bottom left; 12; 14 bottom; 20 middle; 22; 23: 24

Don Pollard: 8; 9; 11 top right, bottom right; 13; 14 top; 15; 16; 17; 20 left; 21; 25; 26; 28; 29

Melanie Einzig: 11 top left; 18; 20 right

Wendi Rose: 27

 $Note: All \ titles \ and \ affiliations \ referenced \ in the \ Annual \ Report, including \ captions, were \ current \ at the time of the \ event.$

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TeleGeography/www.telegeography.com: cover image (This 2015 map depicts the fiber-optic cables that carry 95 percent of intercontinental communications traffic. Together these submarine cables measure over 600,000 miles.)